



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 05:56 PM UTC

PDB ID : 43CA / pdb_000043ca
Title : CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC STRUCTURE OF THE ESTEROLYTIC AND AMIDOLYTIC 43C9 ANTIBODY WITH BOUND P-NITROPHENOL
Authors : Thayer, M.M.; Getzoff, E.D.; Roberts, V.A.
Deposited on : 1999-03-10
Resolution : 2.30 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

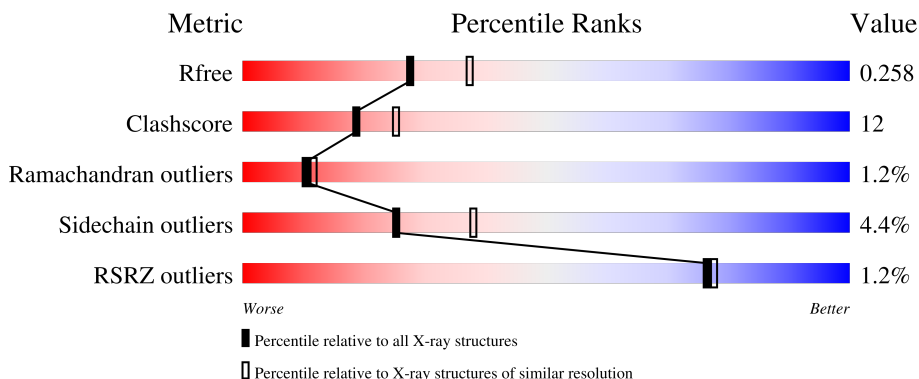
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.






Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	113	 71% 21% 7%
1	C	113	 78% 22%
1	E	113	 71% 29%
1	G	113	 7% 62% 35%
2	B	117	 72% 24%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	D	117	 70% 30%
2	F	117	%  71% 27% .
2	H	117	%  62% 31% 7%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7271 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

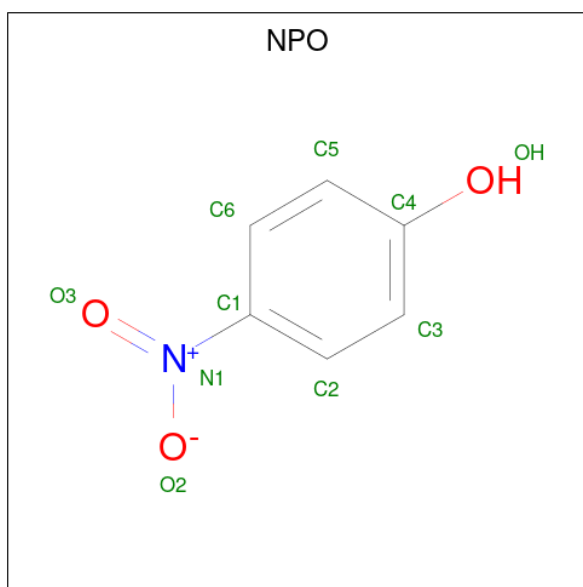
- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN (IMMUNOGLOBULIN (LIGHT CHAIN)).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	113	871	545	149	172	5	0	0	0
1	C	113	871	545	149	172	5	0	0	0
1	E	113	871	545	149	172	5	0	0	0
1	G	113	871	545	149	172	5	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called PROTEIN (IMMUNOGLOBULIN (HEAVY CHAIN)).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	117	899	569	151	174	5	0	0	0
2	D	117	899	569	151	174	5	0	0	0
2	F	117	895	567	150	173	5	0	0	0
2	H	117	889	564	147	173	5	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is P-NITROPHENOL (CCD ID: NPO) (formula: $C_6H_5NO_3$).



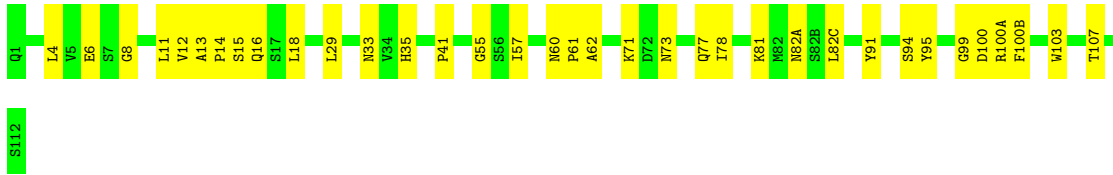
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
3	A	1	10	6	1	3	0	0
3	C	1	10	6	1	3	0	0
3	E	1	10	6	1	3	0	0
3	G	1	10	6	1	3	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

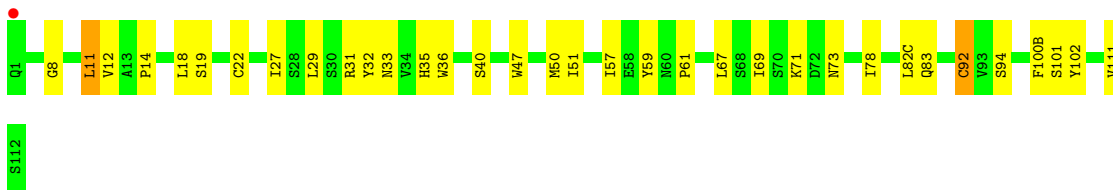
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
4	A	25	25	25	0	0
4	B	30	30	30	0	0
4	C	27	27	27	0	0
4	D	26	26	26	0	0
4	E	15	15	15	0	0
4	F	14	14	14	0	0
4	G	13	13	13	0	0
4	H	15	15	15	0	0



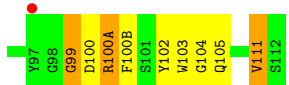
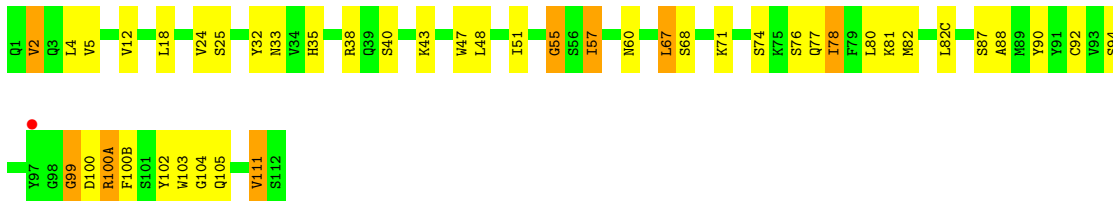
● Molecule 2: PROTEIN (IMMUNOGLOBULIN (HEAVY CHAIN))



● Molecule 2: PROTEIN (IMMUNOGLOBULIN (HEAVY CHAIN))



● Molecule 2: PROTEIN (IMMUNOGLOBULIN (HEAVY CHAIN))



4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	106.25Å 110.86Å 244.42Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	35.00 – 2.30 35.00 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	80.8 (35.00-2.30) 82.0 (35.00-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.08	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.09 (at 2.20Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.8	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.206 , 0.259 0.207 , 0.258	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2765 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	48.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.525	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 44.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.044 for -k,-h,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	7271	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.57% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:
NPO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.68	1/888 (0.1%)	1.05	4/1199 (0.3%)
1	C	0.69	1/888 (0.1%)	1.09	4/1199 (0.3%)
1	E	0.65	1/888 (0.1%)	1.04	3/1199 (0.3%)
1	G	0.63	0/888	1.03	1/1199 (0.1%)
2	B	0.67	0/920	1.11	6/1245 (0.5%)
2	D	0.69	0/920	1.06	5/1245 (0.4%)
2	F	0.63	0/916	1.03	7/1240 (0.6%)
2	H	0.61	0/910	1.02	7/1233 (0.6%)
All	All	0.66	3/7218 (0.0%)	1.06	37/9759 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	2	VAL	CA-CB	5.92	1.60	1.54
1	C	2	VAL	CA-CB	5.78	1.60	1.53
1	A	4	MET	SD-CE	-5.63	1.65	1.79

The worst 5 of 37 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	2	VAL	N-CA-C	-8.01	95.88	107.98
2	B	60	ASN	N-CA-C	-7.68	98.05	109.42

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	H	60	ASN	N-CA-C	-6.90	99.21	109.42
2	F	57	ILE	N-CA-C	6.90	117.77	108.11
2	H	55	GLY	N-CA-C	6.78	129.24	113.18

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	91	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	871	0	856	18	0
1	C	871	0	856	11	0
1	E	871	0	856	24	0
1	G	871	0	856	37	0
2	B	899	0	879	16	0
2	D	899	0	879	23	0
2	F	895	0	873	22	0
2	H	889	0	862	28	0
3	A	10	0	5	0	0
3	C	10	0	5	0	0
3	E	10	0	5	0	0
3	G	10	0	5	0	0
4	A	25	0	0	0	0
4	B	30	0	0	0	0
4	C	27	0	0	0	0
4	D	26	0	0	0	0
4	E	15	0	0	0	0
4	F	14	0	0	0	0
4	G	13	0	0	0	0
4	H	15	0	0	0	0
All	All	7271	0	6937	167	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 167 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:95:PRO:HG3	2:F:61:PRO:HD2	1.47	0.97
1:E:12:ALA:HA	1:E:105:GLU:HB2	1.58	0.86
2:H:4:LEU:HD22	2:H:24:VAL:HG22	1.61	0.82
2:D:71:LYS:HE3	2:D:73:ASN:HD21	1.50	0.76
2:H:80:LEU:HD23	2:H:81:LYS:N	2.03	0.73

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	111/113 (98%)	105 (95%)	5 (4%)	1 (1%)	14	17
1	C	111/113 (98%)	104 (94%)	7 (6%)	0	100	100
1	E	111/113 (98%)	103 (93%)	7 (6%)	1 (1%)	14	17
1	G	111/113 (98%)	98 (88%)	9 (8%)	4 (4%)	2	1
2	B	115/117 (98%)	110 (96%)	3 (3%)	2 (2%)	7	7
2	D	115/117 (98%)	106 (92%)	8 (7%)	1 (1%)	14	17
2	F	115/117 (98%)	110 (96%)	5 (4%)	0	100	100
2	H	115/117 (98%)	105 (91%)	8 (7%)	2 (2%)	7	7
All	All	904/920 (98%)	841 (93%)	52 (6%)	11 (1%)	10	12

5 of 11 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	15	SER
1	E	27(F)	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	27(F)	SER
2	H	55	GLY
1	A	27(F)	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	98/98 (100%)	88 (90%)	10 (10%)	7 8
1	C	98/98 (100%)	94 (96%)	4 (4%)	27 41
1	E	98/98 (100%)	97 (99%)	1 (1%)	68 82
1	G	98/98 (100%)	97 (99%)	1 (1%)	68 82
2	B	100/100 (100%)	94 (94%)	6 (6%)	17 25
2	D	100/100 (100%)	97 (97%)	3 (3%)	36 53
2	F	99/100 (99%)	97 (98%)	2 (2%)	48 67
2	H	98/100 (98%)	90 (92%)	8 (8%)	10 14
All	All	789/792 (100%)	754 (96%)	35 (4%)	25 38

5 of 35 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	74	SER
2	H	76	SER
2	H	100(A)	ARG
2	B	66	ARG
2	B	7	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 20 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	27(D)	ASN
1	G	89	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	77	GLN
2	H	39	GLN
2	D	73	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	NPO	E	923	-	10,10,10	1.93	2 (20%)	11,13,13	1.00	1 (9%)
3	NPO	C	922	-	10,10,10	1.97	2 (20%)	11,13,13	1.31	1 (9%)
3	NPO	G	924	-	10,10,10	1.84	2 (20%)	11,13,13	1.13	1 (9%)
3	NPO	A	921	-	10,10,10	1.89	2 (20%)	11,13,13	1.91	1 (9%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NPO	E	923	-	-	0/2/4/4	0/1/1/1
3	NPO	C	922	-	-	0/2/4/4	0/1/1/1
3	NPO	G	924	-	-	0/2/4/4	0/1/1/1
3	NPO	A	921	-	-	0/2/4/4	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 8 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	C	922	NPO	C1-N1	-5.42	1.32	1.45
3	E	923	NPO	C1-N1	-5.38	1.32	1.45
3	G	924	NPO	C1-N1	-5.29	1.32	1.45
3	A	921	NPO	C1-N1	-5.23	1.32	1.45
3	C	922	NPO	O2-N1	-2.11	1.21	1.35

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	921	NPO	C2-C1-N1	5.40	124.05	119.34
3	C	922	NPO	C2-C1-N1	3.50	122.39	119.34
3	G	924	NPO	C2-C1-N1	2.81	121.79	119.34
3	E	923	NPO	C6-C1-N1	2.38	121.42	119.34

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	113/113 (100%)	-0.39	1 (0%) 81 82	19, 35, 50, 69	0
1	C	113/113 (100%)	-0.54	0 100 100	23, 34, 47, 67	0
1	E	113/113 (100%)	0.06	0 100 100	24, 47, 73, 84	0
1	G	113/113 (100%)	0.52	8 (7%) 22 24	25, 55, 86, 95	0
2	B	117/117 (100%)	-0.41	0 100 100	21, 35, 56, 69	0
2	D	117/117 (100%)	-0.36	0 100 100	20, 33, 55, 62	0
2	F	117/117 (100%)	-0.11	1 (0%) 81 82	25, 44, 68, 74	0
2	H	117/117 (100%)	0.15	1 (0%) 81 82	28, 48, 72, 79	0
All	All	920/920 (100%)	-0.14	11 (1%) 76 77	19, 41, 72, 95	0

The worst 5 of 11 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	G	80	ALA	3.8
1	G	106	ILE	3.2
2	H	97	TYR	2.9
1	G	104	LEU	2.6
2	F	1	GLN	2.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
3	NPO	A	921	10/10	0.92	0.10	39,42,49,51	0
3	NPO	G	924	10/10	0.94	0.08	46,48,53,56	0
3	NPO	E	923	10/10	0.96	0.07	33,40,43,44	0
3	NPO	C	922	10/10	0.97	0.06	42,47,49,50	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.