



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 02:12 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1A1R / pdb_00001a1r
Title : HCV NS3 PROTEASE DOMAIN:NS4A PEPTIDE COMPLEX
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Deposited on : 1997-12-15
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

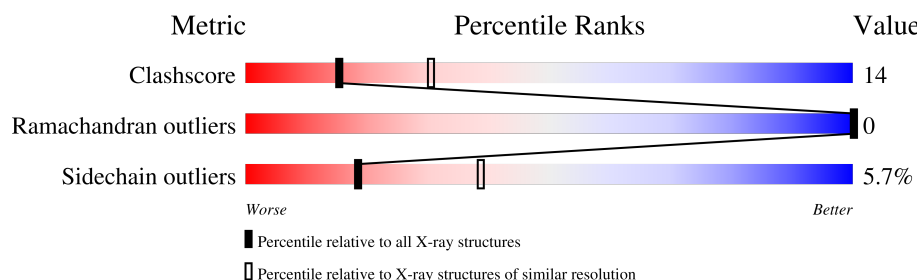
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	198	
1	B	198	
2	C	23	
2	D	23	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3686 atoms, of which 871 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called NS3 PROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	152	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1367	699	250	200	210	8			
1	B	179	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1612	818	303	239	243	9			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	23	GLN	TRP	conflict	UNP P27958
A	24	GLN	ARG	conflict	UNP P27958
A	25	MET	LEU	conflict	UNP P27958
A	26	GLY	LEU	conflict	UNP P27958
A	100	MET	THR	variant	UNP P27958
B	23	GLN	TRP	conflict	UNP P27958
B	24	GLN	ARG	conflict	UNP P27958
B	25	MET	LEU	conflict	UNP P27958
B	26	GLY	LEU	conflict	UNP P27958
B	100	MET	THR	variant	UNP P27958

- Molecule 2 is a protein called NS4A PROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	16	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			132	70	24	20	18			
2	D	21	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			183	99	34	27	23			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	22	SER	CYS	variant	UNP P27958
D	22	SER	CYS	variant	UNP P27958

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
3	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

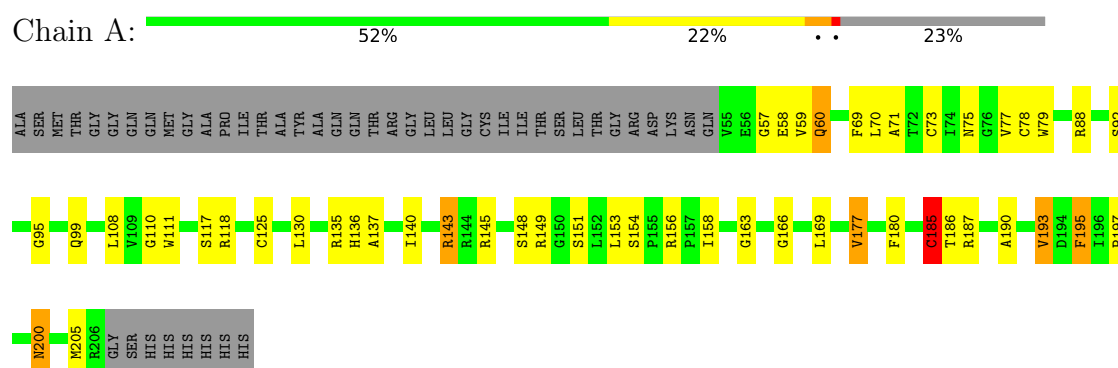
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	51	Total	H	O	0	0
			153	102	51		
4	B	62	Total	H	O	0	0
			186	124	62		
4	C	8	Total	H	O	0	0
			24	16	8		
4	D	9	Total	H	O	0	0
			27	18	9		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

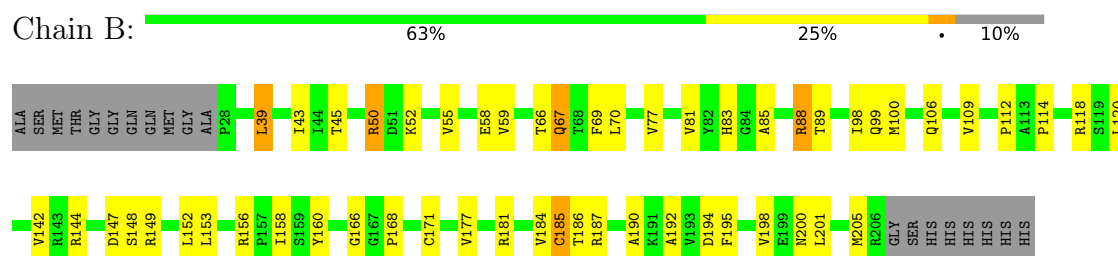
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

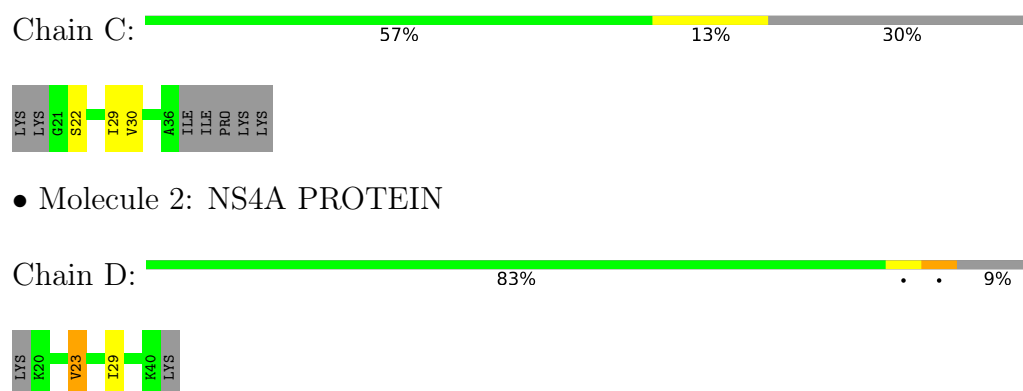
• Molecule 1: NS3 PROTEIN



• Molecule 1: NS3 PROTEIN



• Molecule 2: NS4A PROTEIN



• Molecule 2: NS4A PROTEIN

4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	225.00Å 225.00Å 75.45Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	6.00 – 2.50	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.6 (6.00-2.50)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.261	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3686	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.45	0/1141	0.98	4/1560 (0.3%)
1	B	0.48	0/1335	0.96	6/1823 (0.3%)
2	C	0.61	0/108	0.84	0/145
2	D	0.50	0/150	0.95	1/201 (0.5%)
All	All	0.48	0/2734	0.96	11/3729 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	88	ARG	N-CA-C	7.48	120.40	110.53
1	B	67	GLN	N-CA-C	6.34	117.86	108.60
1	A	166	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.81	107.56	114.48
1	A	177	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.69	106.92	111.81
1	B	185	CYS	N-CA-C	5.68	116.58	108.74
1	B	120	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.43	102.72	110.59
1	B	168	PRO	N-CA-C	5.21	120.39	111.68
1	A	185	CYS	N-CA-C	5.20	118.04	109.72
1	B	171	CYS	N-CA-C	-5.18	102.50	110.07
1	A	195	PHE	N-CA-C	5.15	116.63	108.96
2	D	23	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.09	102.17	108.89

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1117	250	1107	33	0
1	B	1309	303	1303	40	0
2	C	108	24	125	2	0
2	D	149	34	180	2	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	51	102	0	0	0
4	B	62	124	0	1	0
4	C	8	16	0	0	0
4	D	9	18	0	0	0
All	All	2815	871	2715	73	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

All (73) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:180:PHE:CE1	1:A:193:VAL:HG22	2.20	0.76
1:B:85:ALA:O	1:B:88:ARG:HG2	1.86	0.75
1:B:77:VAL:HG22	1:B:100:MET:HE1	1.69	0.73
1:A:92:SER:HB3	1:A:95:GLY:O	1.91	0.71
1:B:158:ILE:HG21	1:B:185:CYS:SG	2.34	0.67
1:A:145:ARG:HG3	1:A:149:ARG:NH1	2.09	0.67
1:B:149:ARG:HH21	1:B:184:VAL:HG11	1.60	0.67
1:B:89:THR:HG22	1:B:98:ILE:HA	1.78	0.65
1:A:148:SER:HB2	1:A:195:PHE:O	1.99	0.63
1:B:184:VAL:HB	1:B:192:ALA:HB3	1.81	0.62
1:B:198:VAL:HG13	1:B:201:LEU:HD12	1.81	0.62
1:B:185:CYS:HB3	1:B:190:ALA:HA	1.80	0.61
1:A:125:CYS:HA	1:B:153:LEU:HD23	1.83	0.61
1:B:156:ARG:NH1	1:B:160:TYR:HE2	2.00	0.59
1:B:88:ARG:HG3	2:D:23:VAL:HG23	1.85	0.59
1:B:156:ARG:HD2	1:B:160:TYR:CD2	2.38	0.59
1:A:197:PRO:HG2	1:A:200:ASN:ND2	2.18	0.58
1:A:140:ILE:HG23	1:A:156:ARG:NH1	2.19	0.57
1:A:79:TRP:HZ2	1:A:205:MET:HE2	1.68	0.56
1:A:185:CYS:HB3	1:A:190:ALA:HA	1.88	0.55
1:A:75:ASN:HB2	1:A:205:MET:HE1	1.88	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:143:ARG:HH11	1:A:143:ARG:HG3	1.71	0.55
1:B:55:VAL:HG21	1:B:114:PRO:HB2	1.91	0.53
1:B:81:VAL:HG21	1:B:83:HIS:CE1	2.44	0.53
1:A:73:CYS:HA	1:A:77:VAL:O	2.09	0.53
1:B:181:ARG:NH2	1:B:194:ASP:HB3	2.24	0.53
1:B:100:MET:HE2	1:B:112:PRO:HA	1.91	0.51
1:B:100:MET:HE2	1:B:112:PRO:CA	2.41	0.51
1:A:154:SER:O	1:A:156:ARG:HD2	2.10	0.51
1:A:149:ARG:HH12	1:A:151:SER:HB3	1.76	0.50
1:A:79:TRP:CZ2	1:A:205:MET:HE2	2.45	0.49
2:C:30:VAL:O	2:C:30:VAL:HG13	2.12	0.49
1:A:130:LEU:HD22	1:A:177:VAL:HG21	1.95	0.48
1:A:145:ARG:HG3	1:A:149:ARG:HH11	1.77	0.48
1:A:143:ARG:HH11	1:A:143:ARG:CG	2.27	0.48
1:B:58:GLU:HA	1:B:118:ARG:O	2.14	0.48
1:B:156:ARG:NH1	1:B:160:TYR:CE2	2.81	0.47
1:B:156:ARG:HH11	1:B:160:TYR:HE2	1.62	0.47
1:B:106:GLN:NE2	1:B:200:ASN:HB3	2.30	0.47
1:B:177:VAL:C	1:B:198:VAL:HG23	2.39	0.47
1:B:70:LEU:O	1:B:166:GLY:HA3	2.16	0.46
1:B:149:ARG:HH21	1:B:184:VAL:CG1	2.26	0.46
1:A:140:ILE:HG23	1:A:156:ARG:HH11	1.81	0.45
1:B:59:VAL:HB	2:D:29:ILE:HB	1.99	0.45
1:A:58:GLU:HG3	1:A:118:ARG:HG3	1.97	0.45
1:B:186:THR:O	1:B:187:ARG:HB2	2.17	0.45
1:A:136:HIS:O	1:A:137:ALA:HB3	2.17	0.45
1:A:69:PHE:HA	1:A:163:GLY:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:78:CYS:O	1:A:110:GLY:HA2	2.18	0.43
1:A:79:TRP:CE3	1:A:108:LEU:HD11	2.53	0.43
1:A:186:THR:HG22	1:A:187:ARG:N	2.33	0.43
1:B:144:ARG:HH12	1:B:147:ASP:HA	1.83	0.43
1:B:158:ILE:CG2	1:B:185:CYS:SG	3.04	0.43
1:B:66:THR:HG23	1:B:67:GLN:HG2	2.01	0.43
1:A:99:GLN:HG2	1:A:111:TRP:NE1	2.33	0.43
1:B:52:LYS:HB3	1:B:52:LYS:HE3	1.88	0.43
1:B:200:ASN:N	1:B:200:ASN:HD22	2.16	0.43
1:B:45:THR:HG23	1:B:50:ARG:O	2.18	0.43
1:B:148:SER:HB2	1:B:195:PHE:O	2.19	0.43
1:B:156:ARG:HD2	1:B:160:TYR:CE2	2.54	0.42
1:A:60:GLN:HG2	1:A:71:ALA:HB3	2.02	0.42
1:B:201:LEU:O	1:B:205:MET:HG3	2.20	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:99:GLN:CD	1:B:109:VAL:HG13	2.44	0.41
1:A:70:LEU:HD21	1:A:135:ARG:HB3	2.01	0.41
1:A:59:VAL:HB	2:C:29:ILE:HB	2.03	0.41
1:A:69:PHE:CD1	1:A:69:PHE:N	2.88	0.41
1:B:142:VAL:HG22	1:B:152:LEU:HD23	2.02	0.41
1:B:39:LEU:O	1:B:43:ILE:HG13	2.21	0.40
1:A:70:LEU:HD21	1:A:135:ARG:CB	2.52	0.40
1:B:69:PHE:CD1	1:B:69:PHE:N	2.89	0.40
1:B:156:ARG:NH2	4:B:953:HOH:O	2.43	0.40
1:A:57:GLY:O	1:A:117:SER:HA	2.22	0.40
1:A:143:ARG:HB2	1:A:153:LEU:HD11	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	150/198 (76%)	143 (95%)	7 (5%)	0	100	100
1	B	177/198 (89%)	171 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
2	C	14/23 (61%)	14 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	D	19/23 (83%)	19 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	360/442 (81%)	347 (96%)	13 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	122/160 (76%)	114 (93%)	8 (7%)	15	32
1	B	43/160 (27%)	41 (95%)	2 (5%)	23	47
2	C	12/19 (63%)	11 (92%)	1 (8%)	10	22
2	D	17/19 (90%)	17 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	194/358 (54%)	183 (94%)	11 (6%)	18	39

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	60	GLN
1	A	88	ARG
1	A	143	ARG
1	A	158	ILE
1	A	169	LEU
1	A	185	CYS
1	A	193	VAL
1	A	200	ASN
1	B	39	LEU
1	B	50	ARG
2	C	22	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	67	GLN
1	A	106	GLN
1	A	136	HIS
1	A	200	ASN
1	B	60	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.