



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 02:26 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1A1V / pdb_00001a1v
Title : HEPATITIS C VIRUS NS3 HELICASE DOMAIN COMPLEXED WITH SINGLE STRANDED SDNA
Authors : Kim, J.L.; Morgenstern, K.A.; Griffith, J.P.; Dwyer, M.D.; Thomson, J.A.; Murcko, M.A.; Lin, C.; Caron, P.R.
Deposited on : 1997-12-17
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

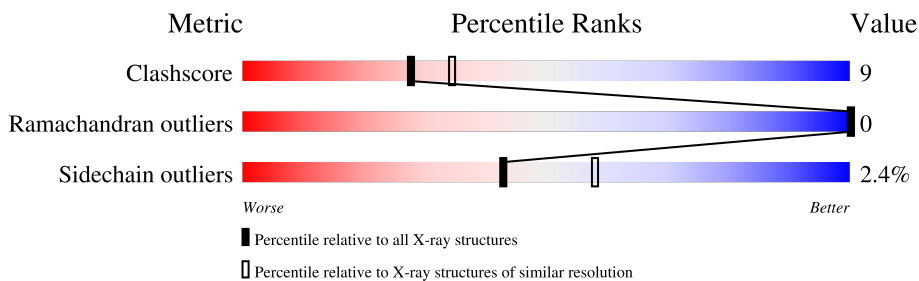
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	8	
2	A	476	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4486 atoms, of which 995 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*UP*UP*UP*UP*UP*UP*U)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	7	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0	1
			112	50	5	10	41	6			

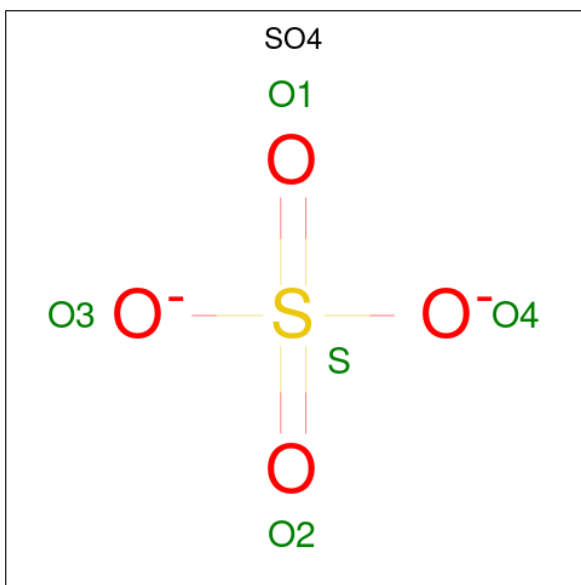
- Molecule 2 is a protein called PROTEIN (NS3 PROTEIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	A	432	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3892	2047	672	538	612	23			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	192	ALA	VAL	conflict	UNP P27958
A	248	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP P27958
A	279	CME	CYS	modified residue	UNP P27958
A	418	PHE	TYR	conflict	UNP P27958
A	431	CME	CYS	modified residue	UNP P27958
A	449	THR	ILE	conflict	UNP P27958
A	499	CME	CYS	modified residue	UNP P27958
A	557	PHE	LEU	conflict	UNP P27958
A	609	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP P27958
A	615	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP P27958

- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	6	Total	H	O	0	0
			18	12	6		
4	A	153	Total	H	O	0	0
			459	306	153		

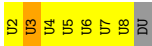
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

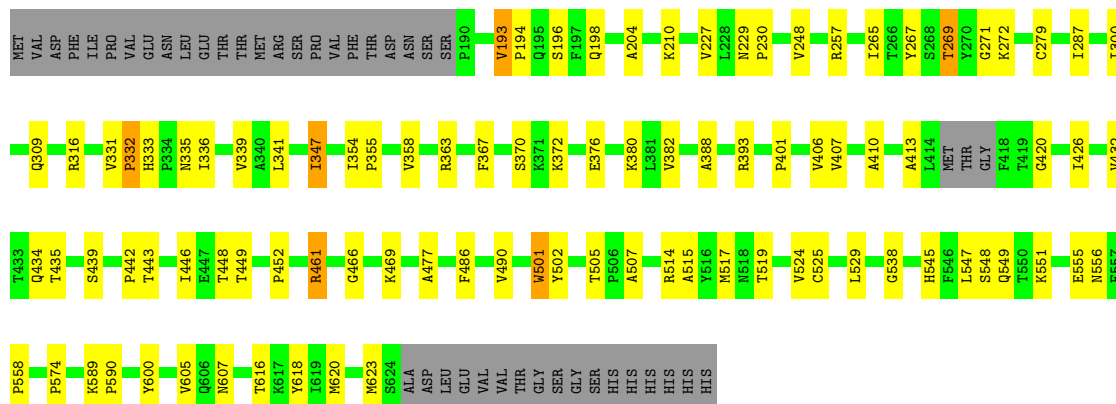
- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(*UP*UP*UP*UP*UP*UP*UP*U)-3')

Chain B: 



- Molecule 2: PROTEIN (NS3 PROTEIN)

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	73.10Å 117.50Å 63.40Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	6.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.7 (6.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.04	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.843	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.228 , 0.287	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	4486	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, CME

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	B	1.14	2/117 (1.7%)	1.08	0/177
2	A	0.50	0/3267	0.99	16/4469 (0.4%)
All	All	0.54	2/3384 (0.1%)	0.99	16/4646 (0.3%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	2	DU	O3'-P	5.29	1.61	1.56
1	B	3	DU	O3'-P	5.13	1.61	1.56

All (16) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	347	ILE	N-CA-C	7.47	115.59	107.60
2	A	336	ILE	N-CA-C	7.33	118.93	107.28
2	A	309	GLN	N-CA-C	6.50	121.48	112.45
2	A	439	SER	N-CA-C	6.46	120.76	113.01
2	A	502	TYR	N-CA-C	5.93	119.82	112.59
2	A	501	TRP	N-CA-C	5.87	121.10	113.88
2	A	410	ALA	N-CA-C	5.84	117.84	109.14
2	A	477	ALA	CA-C-N	5.64	125.34	119.64
2	A	477	ALA	C-N-CA	5.64	125.34	119.64
2	A	341	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.39	103.27	110.55
2	A	426	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.35	100.62	108.11
2	A	452	PRO	N-CA-C	-5.33	102.74	111.21
2	A	524	VAL	N-CA-C	5.19	116.84	108.85
2	A	269	THR	N-CA-C	-5.08	103.70	110.55
2	A	193	VAL	CA-C-N	5.05	125.32	119.92
2	A	193	VAL	C-N-CA	5.05	125.32	119.92

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	107	5	57	13	0
2	A	3220	672	3155	56	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
4	A	153	306	0	1	0
4	B	6	12	0	0	0
All	All	3491	995	3212	59	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (59) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:4:DU:O4	2:A:434:GLN:HG2	1.87	0.75
2:A:194:PRO:O	2:A:316:ARG:HD2	1.90	0.72
1:B:7:DU:H5''	2:A:230:PRO:O	1.89	0.72
2:A:435:THR:HG21	2:A:449:THR:OG1	1.93	0.69
1:B:6:DU:H6	2:A:393:ARG:NH2	2.09	0.68
2:A:501:TRP:CZ2	2:A:551:LYS:HB2	2.30	0.67
2:A:257:ARG:HG3	2:A:257:ARG:HH11	1.61	0.66
2:A:347:ILE:HG23	2:A:380:LYS:HD3	1.78	0.66
2:A:331:VAL:HG13	2:A:332:PRO:HD2	1.79	0.65
2:A:355:PRO:O	2:A:358:VAL:HG22	1.98	0.62
2:A:434:GLN:HE21	2:A:448:THR:HG22	1.66	0.61
1:B:4:DU:H5''	2:A:370:SER:HA	1.84	0.60
2:A:229:ASN:O	2:A:269:THR:HA	2.01	0.59
2:A:486:PHE:CZ	2:A:525:CYS:SG	2.95	0.59
2:A:372:LYS:O	2:A:376:GLU:HG3	2.03	0.59
2:A:514:ARG:CZ	2:A:529:LEU:HD12	2.32	0.59
2:A:443:THR:HB	2:A:623:MET:HE3	1.84	0.58
2:A:517:MET:HE3	2:A:525:CYS:SG	2.43	0.58

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:505:THR:HG22	2:A:507:ALA:H	1.68	0.57
1:B:8:DU:H5'	2:A:271:GLY:HA3	1.88	0.55
2:A:363:ARG:NH1	2:A:420:GLY:O	2.39	0.55
2:A:555:GLU:O	2:A:558:PRO:HD3	2.06	0.55
2:A:204:ALA:HB3	2:A:210:LYS:HD3	1.88	0.55
2:A:574:PRO:HG2	2:A:607:ASN:ND2	2.22	0.55
2:A:505:THR:HG21	4:A:1113:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
2:A:367:PHE:CD2	2:A:461:ARG:HG2	2.43	0.54
2:A:257:ARG:HG3	2:A:257:ARG:NH1	2.23	0.52
2:A:196:SER:O	2:A:198:GLN:HG2	2.10	0.51
2:A:279:CME:HE3	2:A:287:ILE:HD11	1.92	0.51
2:A:538:GLY:HA3	2:A:618:TYR:CE2	2.45	0.51
2:A:547:LEU:O	2:A:551:LYS:HG2	2.11	0.51
2:A:442:PRO:HB2	2:A:620:MET:HE3	1.92	0.51
1:B:5:DU:OP1	2:A:413:ALA:HB2	2.13	0.49
2:A:605:VAL:O	2:A:605:VAL:HG23	2.12	0.49
1:B:5:DU:C2'	2:A:393:ARG:HE	2.25	0.49
2:A:194:PRO:HB2	2:A:196:SER:O	2.13	0.48
2:A:466:GLY:HA2	2:A:469:LYS:O	2.13	0.48
2:A:363:ARG:NH2	2:A:401:PRO:O	2.43	0.48
2:A:300:ILE:HD12	2:A:490:VAL:HG11	1.96	0.47
2:A:589:LYS:HB3	2:A:590:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.47
2:A:616:THR:O	2:A:620:MET:HG3	2.16	0.46
2:A:515:ALA:O	2:A:519:THR:HG23	2.15	0.46
2:A:545:HIS:NE2	2:A:549:GLN:OE1	2.49	0.46
1:B:8:DU:H5''	2:A:272:LYS:N	2.31	0.45
2:A:193:VAL:CG1	2:A:316:ARG:HG2	2.47	0.44
2:A:248:VAL:HG11	2:A:265:ILE:HD12	2.00	0.44
2:A:388:ALA:HA	2:A:407:VAL:O	2.18	0.42
2:A:363:ARG:HA	2:A:406:VAL:O	2.20	0.42
1:B:5:DU:H2''	2:A:393:ARG:HE	1.83	0.42
2:A:300:ILE:CD1	2:A:490:VAL:HG11	2.50	0.42
2:A:227:VAL:HB	2:A:267:TYR:CD1	2.56	0.41
1:B:3:DU:H4'	2:A:432:VAL:HG21	2.01	0.41
1:B:6:DU:H6	1:B:6:DU:H2''	1.74	0.41
2:A:194:PRO:HB3	2:A:198:GLN:HG3	2.02	0.41
2:A:333:HIS:CE1	2:A:335:ASN:H	2.39	0.41
1:B:4:DU:H2'	1:B:5:DU:OP2	2.19	0.40
2:A:486:PHE:CE1	2:A:525:CYS:HB3	2.56	0.40
2:A:354:ILE:HA	2:A:355:PRO:HD3	1.85	0.40
1:B:7:DU:H2''	1:B:7:DU:H6	1.68	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	425/476 (89%)	410 (96%)	15 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	340/390 (87%)	332 (98%)	8 (2%)	43	58

All (8) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	332	PRO
2	A	339	VAL
2	A	382	VAL
2	A	446	ILE
2	A	461	ARG
2	A	548	SER
2	A	556	ASN
2	A	600	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	201	HIS
2	A	203	HIS
2	A	434	GLN
2	A	460	GLN
2	A	606	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

3 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	CME	A	499	2	8,9,10	0.37	0	6,9,11	0.51	0
2	CME	A	279	2	8,9,10	0.48	0	6,9,11	0.37	0
2	CME	A	431	2	8,9,10	0.47	0	6,9,11	0.36	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	CME	A	499	2	-	0/5/8/10	-
2	CME	A	279	2	-	0/5/8/10	-
2	CME	A	431	2	-	2/5/8/10	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	431	CME	CA-CB-SG-SD
2	A	431	CME	SD-CE-CZ-OH

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	279	CME	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	SO4	A	1001	-	4,4,4	0.53	0	6,6,6	0.43	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.