



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 02:37 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5A1N / pdb_00005a1n
Title : The crystal structure of the GST-like domains complex of EPRS-AIMP2 mutant S156D
Authors : Cho, H.Y.; Choi, Y.S.; Kang, B.S.
Deposited on : 2015-05-03
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

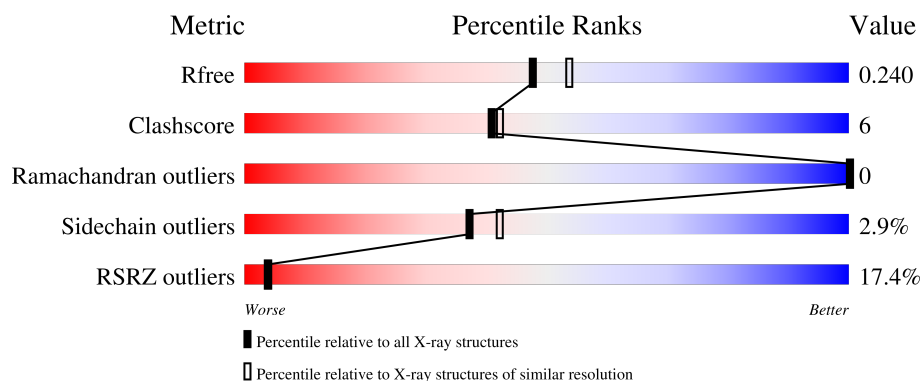
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6658 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6662 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	175	7% 90% 6%
2	B	240	22% 69% 13% 15%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3079 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BIFUNCTIONAL GLUTAMATE/PROLINE--TRNA LIGASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	168	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	1
			1300	826	221	252	1			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	92	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P07814
A	105	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P07814
A	123	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P07814

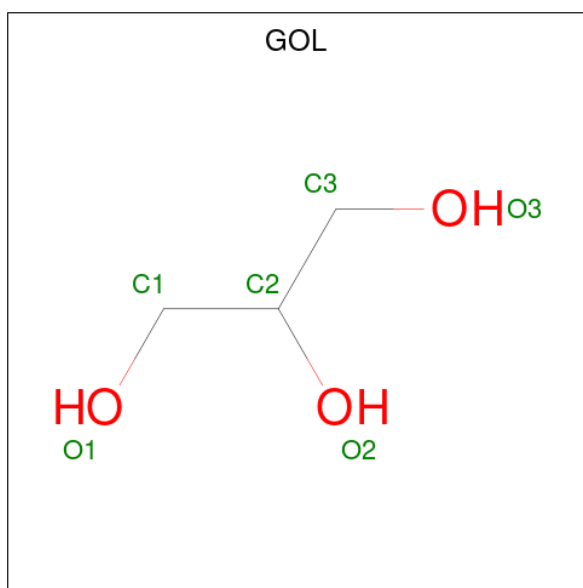
- Molecule 2 is a protein called AMINOACYL TRNA SYNTHASE COMPLEX-INTERACTING MULTIFUNCTIONAL PROTEIN 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	205	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	1
			1568	1011	267	282	8			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	89	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q13155
B	321	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13155
B	322	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13155
B	323	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13155
B	324	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13155
B	325	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13155
B	326	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13155
B	327	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13155
B	328	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13155
B	156	ASP	SER	engineered mutation	UNP Q13155

- Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

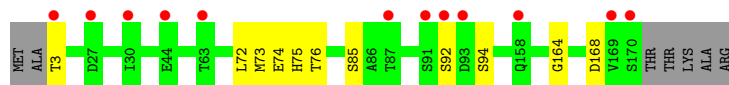
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	125	Total	O	0	0
			125	125		
4	B	74	Total	O	0	0
			74	74		

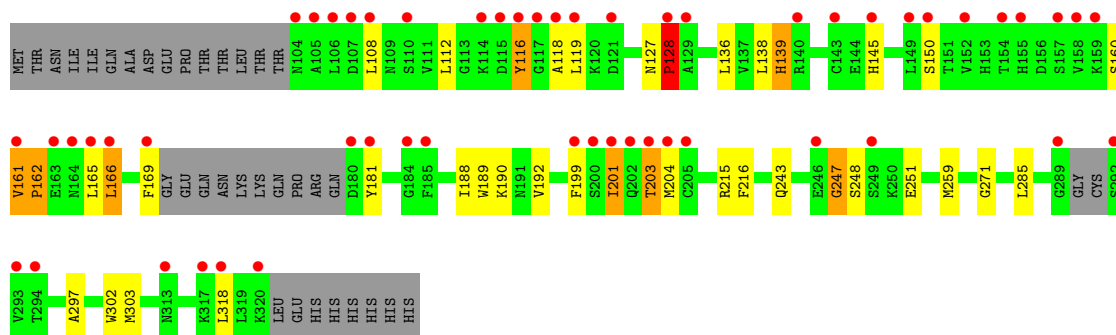
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: BIFUNCTIONAL GLUTAMATE/PROLINE--TRNA LIGASE



- Molecule 2: AMINOACYL TRNA SYNTHASE COMPLEX-INTERACTING MULTIFUNCTIONAL PROTEIN 2



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	75.62Å 75.62Å 175.82Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.32 – 2.10 46.32 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.2 (46.32-2.10) 95.1 (46.32-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.38 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.231 (Not available) , 0.240	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2000 reflections (6.59%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	32.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.349	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 49.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3079	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	41.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.59% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	1.11	5/1327 (0.4%)	0.86	0/1807
2	B	1.07	11/1601 (0.7%)	0.96	7/2180 (0.3%)
All	All	1.09	16/2928 (0.5%)	0.91	7/3987 (0.2%)

All (16) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	302	TRP	NE1-CE2	-6.59	1.30	1.37
1	A	75	HIS	CG-ND1	-6.03	1.31	1.38
2	B	161	VAL	C-N	5.57	1.40	1.33
1	A	76	THR	C-O	-5.46	1.17	1.24
2	B	162	PRO	N-CD	5.41	1.55	1.47
2	B	128	PRO	N-CD	5.37	1.55	1.47
2	B	215	ARG	C-O	-5.34	1.17	1.24
1	A	74	GLU	C-O	-5.31	1.18	1.24
2	B	139	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.28	1.32	1.38
2	B	145	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.23	1.32	1.38
1	A	85	SER	C-O	-5.20	1.18	1.24
2	B	259	MET	C-O	-5.18	1.18	1.24
2	B	127	ASN	C-N	5.18	1.40	1.33
2	B	188	ILE	C-O	-5.12	1.18	1.24
2	B	216	PHE	C-O	-5.09	1.18	1.24
1	A	75	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.09	1.32	1.37

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	201	ILE	N-CA-C	-7.79	99.56	109.30
2	B	297	ALA	N-CA-C	7.61	119.57	111.28
2	B	247	GLY	N-CA-C	6.03	122.56	112.85

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	161	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.44	114.10	119.92
2	B	161	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.44	114.10	119.92
2	B	116	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.36	105.44	111.28
2	B	271	GLY	N-CA-C	5.10	117.32	110.43

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1300	0	1281	10	0
2	B	1568	0	1558	34	0
3	B	12	0	16	0	0
4	A	125	0	0	0	0
4	B	74	0	0	0	0
All	All	3079	0	2855	37	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (37) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:73:MET:SD	2:B:119:LEU:HD21	1.61	1.40
1:A:73:MET:SD	2:B:119:LEU:CD2	2.34	1.15
2:B:108:LEU:HG	2:B:116:TYR:HE1	1.09	1.11
1:A:73:MET:HE2	2:B:204:MET:SD	2.01	0.99
2:B:108:LEU:HG	2:B:116:TYR:CE1	2.02	0.94
2:B:248:SER:HB3	2:B:251:GLU:CD	1.92	0.94
2:B:112:LEU:HD22	2:B:119:LEU:HD13	1.63	0.78
2:B:190:LYS:HG2	2:B:192:VAL:HG13	1.75	0.68
2:B:201:ILE:HG22	2:B:203:THR:CG2	2.24	0.68
1:A:73:MET:CE	2:B:204:MET:SD	2.79	0.68
2:B:108:LEU:CG	2:B:116:TYR:HE1	1.98	0.64

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:119:LEU:HD23	2:B:199:PHE:CD1	2.33	0.64
2:B:201:ILE:HG22	2:B:203:THR:HG22	1.80	0.62
2:B:112:LEU:HD13	2:B:119:LEU:HB2	1.81	0.60
2:B:248:SER:HB3	2:B:251:GLU:OE2	2.01	0.60
2:B:119:LEU:HD23	2:B:199:PHE:CE1	2.38	0.59
2:B:248:SER:HB3	2:B:251:GLU:OE1	2.03	0.59
1:A:73:MET:CG	2:B:119:LEU:HD21	2.34	0.58
2:B:201:ILE:CG2	2:B:203:THR:CG2	2.85	0.54
2:B:108:LEU:HD23	2:B:116:TYR:OH	2.09	0.53
2:B:162:PRO:HD2	2:B:165:LEU:HD12	1.90	0.53
1:A:3:THR:HG23	1:A:3:THR:O	2.09	0.53
1:A:73:MET:SD	2:B:119:LEU:HD22	2.38	0.52
2:B:201:ILE:CG2	2:B:203:THR:HG22	2.40	0.51
2:B:285:LEU:HD13	2:B:303:MET:HE2	1.93	0.50
2:B:161:VAL:HB	2:B:166:LEU:HD13	1.94	0.50
1:A:73:MET:HE3	1:A:73:MET:HA	1.95	0.47
2:B:243:GLN:O	2:B:247:GLY:HA3	2.16	0.46
2:B:181:TYR:C	2:B:181:TYR:CD1	2.94	0.46
2:B:201:ILE:HG22	2:B:203:THR:HG23	1.96	0.46
1:A:164:GLY:O	1:A:168:ASP:HB2	2.16	0.45
2:B:128:PRO:HG3	2:B:189:TRP:HB3	2.00	0.43
2:B:139:HIS:CE1	2:B:169:PHE:CD1	3.07	0.43
2:B:118:ALA:CB	2:B:201:ILE:HD11	2.49	0.42
2:B:285:LEU:HD13	2:B:303:MET:CE	2.50	0.41
2:B:136:LEU:HD23	2:B:136:LEU:HA	1.91	0.41
1:A:72:LEU:HD23	2:B:112:LEU:HD23	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	166/175 (95%)	165 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	200/240 (83%)	199 (100%)	1 (0%)	0	100	100
All	All	366/415 (88%)	364 (100%)	2 (0%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	144/151 (95%)	142 (99%)	2 (1%)	59	67
2	B	169/211 (80%)	162 (96%)	7 (4%)	27	29
All	All	313/362 (86%)	304 (97%)	9 (3%)	37	42

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	92	SER
1	A	94	SER
2	B	128	PRO
2	B	138	LEU
2	B	150	SER
2	B	160	SER
2	B	166	LEU
2	B	203	THR
2	B	318	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	145	HIS
2	B	202	GLN
2	B	287	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	GOL	B	1321	-	5,5,5	0.30	0	5,5,5	0.52	0
3	GOL	B	1322	-	5,5,5	0.37	0	5,5,5	0.43	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	B	1321	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	B	1322	-	-	2/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	B	1321	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	B	1322	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	B	1321	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
3	B	1322	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	168/175 (96%)	0.26	12 (7%) 22 23	22, 33, 58, 80	0
2	B	205/240 (85%)	1.20	53 (25%) 1 1	15, 45, 79, 87	1 (0%)
All	All	373/415 (89%)	0.77	65 (17%) 4 4	15, 37, 75, 87	1 (0%)

All (65) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	116	TYR	7.7
2	B	115	ASP	5.5
1	A	3	THR	4.8
2	B	114	LYS	4.4
2	B	157	SER	4.4
1	A	92	SER	4.3
2	B	105	ALA	4.2
2	B	155	HIS	3.9
2	B	166	LEU	3.8
2	B	201	ILE	3.8
2	B	289	GLY	3.8
2	B	158	VAL	3.7
1	A	91	SER	3.6
2	B	249	SER	3.6
2	B	204	MET	3.5
2	B	181	TYR	3.5
2	B	152	VAL	3.4
2	B	180	ASP	3.3
2	B	202	GLN	3.3
1	A	87	THR	3.2
2	B	200	SER	3.2
1	A	93	ASP	3.2
2	B	203	THR	3.2
2	B	140	ARG	3.2

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	163	GLU	3.2
2	B	161	VAL	3.1
2	B	119	LEU	3.0
2	B	318	LEU	3.0
2	B	294	THR	3.0
1	A	158	GLN	3.0
2	B	118	ALA	3.0
1	A	30	ILE	3.0
2	B	150	SER	2.9
2	B	164	ASN	2.9
1	A	169	VAL	2.8
1	A	63	THR	2.8
2	B	110	SER	2.7
2	B	154	THR	2.7
2	B	159	LYS	2.7
2	B	128	PRO	2.6
2	B	107	ASP	2.6
2	B	145	HIS	2.6
2	B	149	LEU	2.6
2	B	106	LEU	2.5
2	B	199	PHE	2.5
2	B	205	CYS	2.5
2	B	104	ASN	2.4
2	B	129	ALA	2.4
2	B	121	ASP	2.4
2	B	117	GLY	2.4
2	B	293	VAL	2.4
2	B	108	LEU	2.3
2	B	292	SER	2.3
2	B	313	ASN	2.3
2	B	246	GLU	2.2
2	B	185	PHE	2.2
1	A	27	ASP	2.2
2	B	184	GLY	2.1
1	A	170	SER	2.1
2	B	320	LYS	2.1
2	B	169	PHE	2.1
2	B	165	LEU	2.1
2	B	143	CYS	2.1
1	A	44	GLU	2.0
2	B	317	LYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	GOL	B	1322	6/6	0.78	0.13	52,60,70,78	0
3	GOL	B	1321	6/6	0.86	0.12	49,59,64,69	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.