



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 03:14 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2A5Y / pdb_00002a5y
Title : Structure of a CED-4/CED-9 complex
Authors : Yan, N.; Liu, Q.; Hao, Q.; Gu, L.; Shi, Y.
Deposited on : 2005-07-01
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

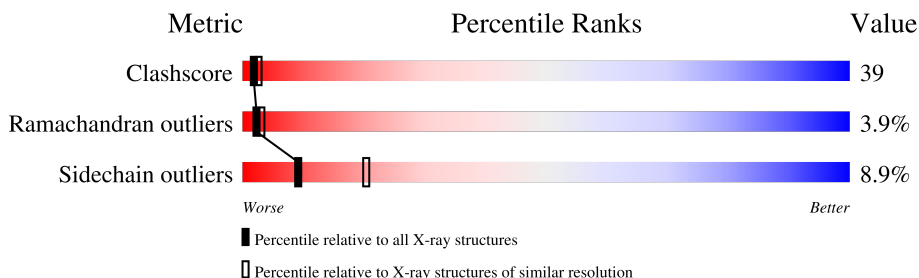
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	204	
2	B	549	
2	C	549	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8730 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Apoptosis regulator ced-9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1417	900	246	262	9			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	107	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P41958
A	135	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P41958
A	164	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P41958

- Molecule 2 is a protein called ced-4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	501	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4028	2568	674	757	29			
2	C	373	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2961	1885	493	558	25			

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
3	C	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is ADENOSINE-5'-TRIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: ATP) (formula: C₁₀H₁₆N₅O₁₃P₃).

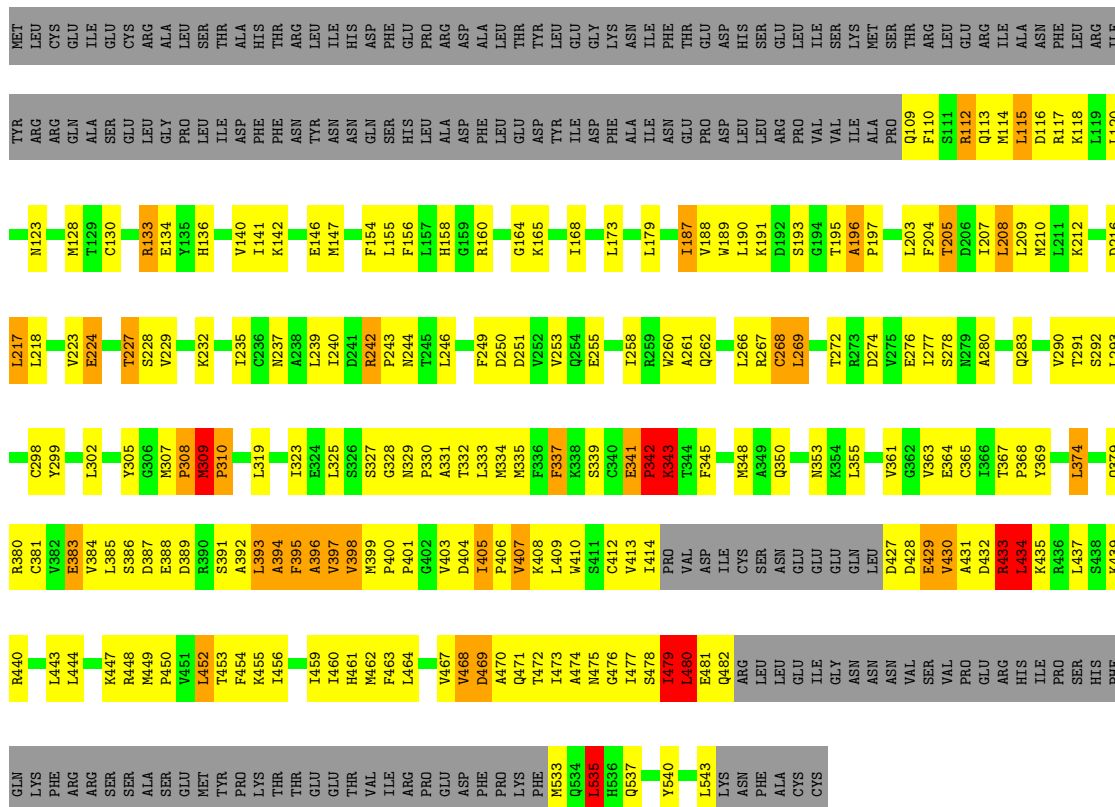


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			31	10	5	13	3		
4	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			31	10	5	13	3		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	32	Total	O	0	0
			32	32		
5	B	145	Total	O	0	0
			145	145		
5	C	83	Total	O	0	0
			83	83		





4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	128.90 Å 128.90 Å 209.93 Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 2.60	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (40.00-2.60)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.249 , 0.277	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	8730	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	82.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, ATP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.55	0/1450	1.14	9/1950 (0.5%)
2	B	0.46	0/4101	1.07	25/5540 (0.5%)
2	C	0.44	0/3010	1.06	23/4061 (0.6%)
All	All	0.47	0/8561	1.08	57/11551 (0.5%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 57 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	68	GLY	N-CA-C	20.45	141.59	111.12
2	C	535	LEU	N-CA-C	-11.70	98.39	112.89
2	B	479	ILE	N-CA-C	-10.99	102.44	113.10
2	B	105	VAL	N-CA-C	10.65	120.43	110.74
2	B	480	LEU	N-CA-C	-10.23	100.93	113.41

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1417	0	1365	96	0
2	B	4028	0	4052	349	0
2	C	2961	0	2998	247	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	31	0	12	4	0
4	C	31	0	12	4	0
5	A	32	0	0	7	0
5	B	145	0	0	22	0
5	C	83	0	0	17	0
All	All	8730	0	8439	666	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 39.

The worst 5 of 666 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:332:THR:HA	2:C:335:MET:HE3	1.21	1.20
2:C:123:ASN:HD21	2:C:210:MET:HE2	1.00	1.13
1:A:166:MET:HE1	1:A:171:LEU:HB2	1.30	1.11
2:B:302:LEU:HA	2:B:337:PHE:HZ	1.05	1.11
2:C:433:ARG:HH11	2:C:433:ARG:HB2	1.17	1.05

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	169/204 (83%)	144 (85%)	18 (11%)	7 (4%)	2	3
2	B	493/549 (90%)	430 (87%)	46 (9%)	17 (3%)	3	4
2	C	367/549 (67%)	315 (86%)	36 (10%)	16 (4%)	2	2
All	All	1029/1302 (79%)	889 (86%)	100 (10%)	40 (4%)	2	3

5 of 40 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	470	ALA
2	C	342	PRO
2	C	343	LYS
2	C	450	PRO
2	C	470	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	151/179 (84%)	140 (93%)	11 (7%)	13	29
2	B	457/501 (91%)	416 (91%)	41 (9%)	9	20
2	C	338/501 (68%)	306 (90%)	32 (10%)	8	18
All	All	946/1181 (80%)	862 (91%)	84 (9%)	9	20

5 of 84 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	208	LEU
2	C	381	CYS
2	C	217	LEU
2	C	337	PHE
2	C	407	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 39 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	183	ASN
2	C	475	ASN
2	C	219	ASN
2	C	353	ASN
2	C	534	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
4	ATP	C	551	3	32,33,33	1.96	9 (28%)	48,52,52	1.68	5 (10%)
4	ATP	B	551	3	32,33,33	2.23	11 (34%)	48,52,52	1.60	11 (22%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	ATP	C	551	3	-	4/22/38/38	0/3/3/3
4	ATP	B	551	3	-	3/22/38/38	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 20 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	B	551	ATP	O4'-C1'	5.58	1.54	1.42

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	C	551	ATP	PB-O3B	5.20	1.65	1.59
4	B	551	ATP	PB-O3A	4.85	1.64	1.59
4	B	551	ATP	PB-O3B	4.38	1.64	1.59
4	C	551	ATP	C8-N7	4.30	1.39	1.31

The worst 5 of 16 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	C	551	ATP	O3A-PA-O1A	-6.91	89.91	110.70
4	B	551	ATP	O3A-PA-O1A	-4.58	96.92	110.70
4	C	551	ATP	O4'-C1'-C2'	-3.33	99.50	106.62
4	B	551	ATP	C2'-C3'-C4'	-3.07	96.68	102.61
4	B	551	ATP	O2B-PB-O3A	3.06	115.54	107.27

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 7 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	551	ATP	C4'-C5'-O5'-PA
4	C	551	ATP	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A
4	C	551	ATP	O4'-C1'-N9-C8
4	C	551	ATP	O4'-C1'-N9-C4
4	C	551	ATP	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A

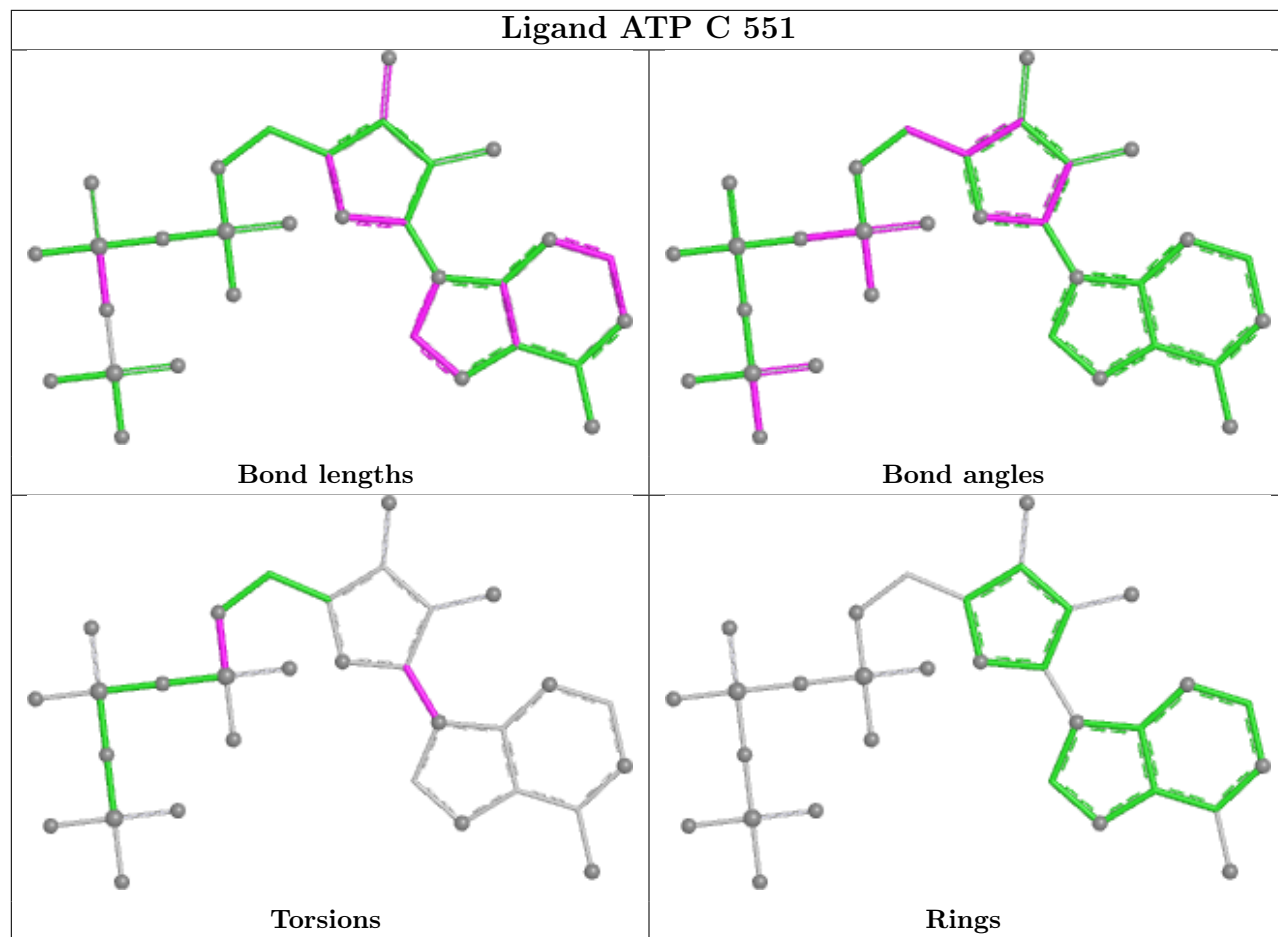
There are no ring outliers.

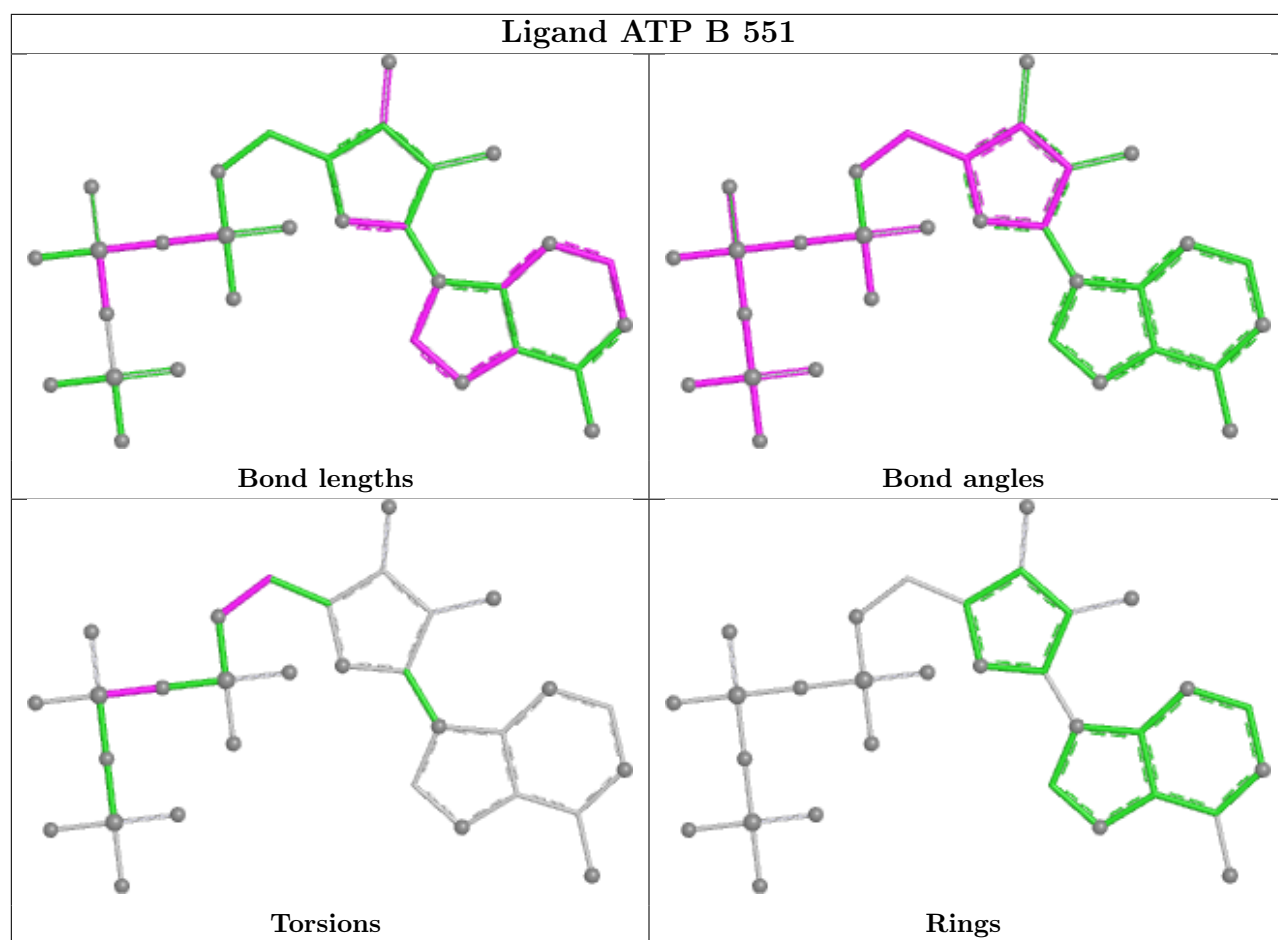
2 monomers are involved in 8 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	C	551	ATP	4	0
4	B	551	ATP	4	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient

equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.