



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 04:18 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1A9Y / pdb_00001a9y
Title : UDP-GALACTOSE 4-EPIMERASE MUTANT S124A/Y149F COM-
PLEXED WITH UDP-GLUCOSE
Authors : Thoden, J.B.; Holden, H.M.
Deposited on : 1998-04-14
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

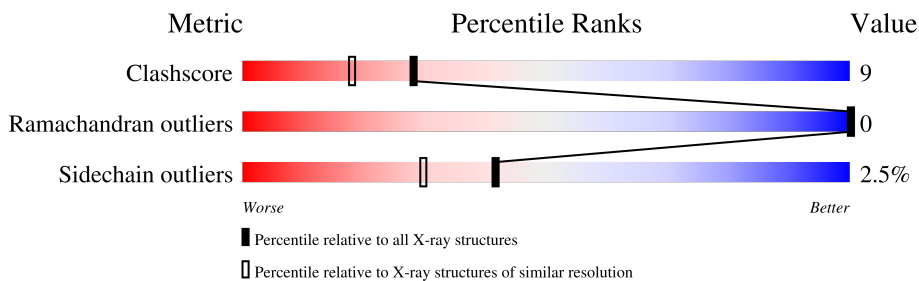
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	8479 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8391 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8390 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	338	 73% 22% . .

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3249 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called UDP-GALACTOSE 4-EPIMERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	338	2624	1656	463	493	12	0	0	0

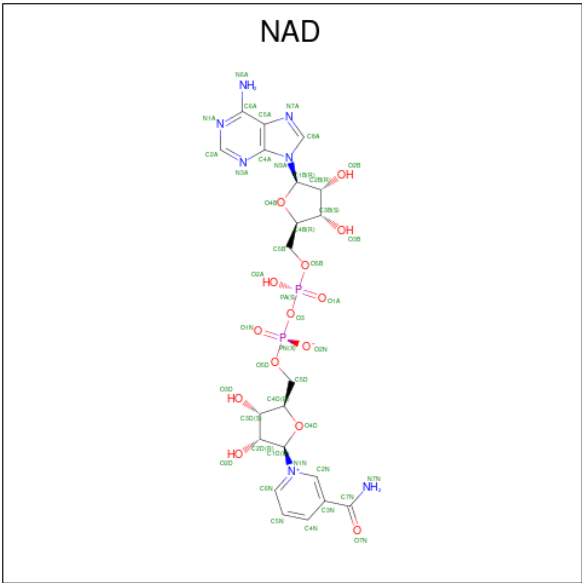
There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	124	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P09147
A	149	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P09147

- Molecule 2 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

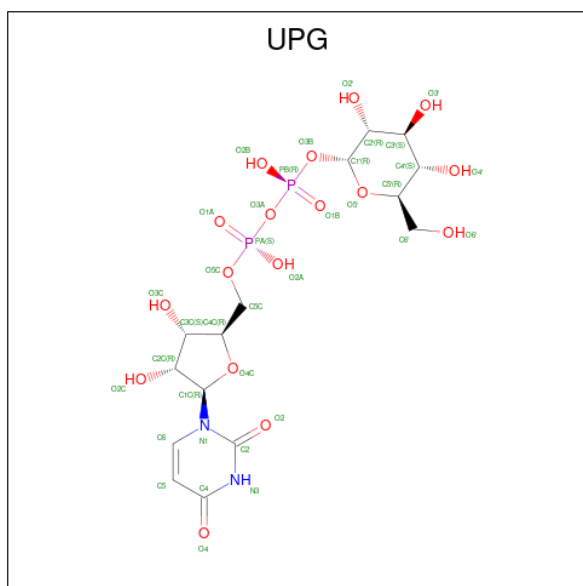
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	4	Total	Na	0	0
			4	4		

- Molecule 3 is NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE (CCD ID: NAD) (formula: C₂₁H₂₇N₇O₁₄P₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			44	21	7	14	2		

- Molecule 4 is URIDINE-5'-DIPHOSPHATE-GLUCOSE (CCD ID: UPG) (formula: $C_{15}H_{24}N_2O_{17}P_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			36	15	2	17	2		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	541	Total	O	0	0
			541	541		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: UDP-GALACTOSE 4-EPIMERASE

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	85.00Å 85.00Å 106.70Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 1.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.0 (30.00-1.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.04	Depositor
Refinement program	TNT 5E	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.181 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3249	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	25.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA, NAD, UPG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.12	8/2690 (0.3%)	1.81	47/3660 (1.3%)

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	203	TYR	CG-CD2	12.96	1.66	1.39
1	A	203	TYR	CG-CD1	-11.62	1.15	1.39
1	A	203	TYR	CE1-CZ	8.77	1.59	1.38
1	A	70	HIS	ND1-CE1	7.76	1.40	1.32
1	A	253	LYS	CE-NZ	6.74	1.69	1.49
1	A	276	PHE	CE2-CZ	-5.17	1.23	1.38
1	A	276	PHE	CE1-CZ	5.04	1.53	1.38
1	A	98	ASP	CG-OD1	5.00	1.34	1.25

All (47) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	203	TYR	CG-CD1-CE1	12.33	139.70	121.20
1	A	308	ARG	CB-CA-C	-10.83	93.87	110.88
1	A	241	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-8.86	103.74	112.60
1	A	70	HIS	CB-CA-C	-8.70	96.50	110.86
1	A	203	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	8.47	133.51	120.80
1	A	178	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-8.16	105.64	113.80
1	A	203	TYR	CD1-CE1-CZ	-7.75	105.66	119.60
1	A	203	TYR	CG-CD2-CE2	-7.29	110.26	121.20
1	A	338	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.25	119.85	112.60
1	A	118	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-6.90	105.70	112.60
1	A	148	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.61	110.53	103.39
1	A	25	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-6.58	107.22	113.80
1	A	169	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.57	119.17	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	254	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.54	109.04	103.35
1	A	65	MET	N-CA-CB	6.32	119.36	109.94
1	A	70	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-6.27	107.53	113.80
1	A	296	LEU	N-CA-CB	6.27	117.62	110.03
1	A	203	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-6.16	111.56	120.80
1	A	149	PHE	CE1-CZ-CE2	-6.12	108.98	120.00
1	A	283	PRO	CB-CA-C	-6.07	104.01	111.11
1	A	324	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-5.90	106.70	112.60
1	A	96	TYR	CA-CB-CG	-5.85	103.37	113.90
1	A	68	ILE	CB-CA-C	-5.76	104.60	111.97
1	A	196	ILE	CB-CA-C	-5.75	105.59	110.94
1	A	239	LEU	N-CA-CB	-5.74	101.69	110.01
1	A	331	ARG	N-CA-CB	5.74	119.75	110.40
1	A	287	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.72	108.08	113.80
1	A	293	GLU	N-CA-CB	5.67	118.26	109.48
1	A	72	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.66	108.14	113.80
1	A	302	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.64	96.52	107.62
1	A	288	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.56	108.24	113.80
1	A	193	PRO	N-CA-CB	5.54	108.49	103.34
1	A	167	GLN	CA-C-N	5.47	125.18	119.82
1	A	167	GLN	C-N-CA	5.47	125.18	119.82
1	A	225	GLU	CB-CA-C	5.41	119.47	110.81
1	A	203	TYR	CZ-CE2-CD2	5.32	129.18	119.60
1	A	302	ASP	N-CA-CB	5.30	119.41	110.46
1	A	317	THR	CB-CA-C	-5.29	101.30	110.45
1	A	39	SER	N-CA-CB	5.28	119.92	110.32
1	A	193	PRO	CB-CA-C	-5.22	104.27	111.21
1	A	79	HIS	N-CA-C	5.19	117.64	107.57
1	A	184	HIS	CA-C-N	5.14	125.43	119.47
1	A	184	HIS	C-N-CA	5.14	125.43	119.47
1	A	122	SER	CB-CA-C	-5.10	102.43	111.05
1	A	165	LYS	CB-CG-CD	5.08	122.98	111.30
1	A	52	PRO	CB-CA-C	-5.03	103.27	111.56
1	A	213	ASP	N-CA-C	5.01	116.59	111.03

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2624	0	2557	47	0
2	A	4	0	0	0	0
3	A	44	0	26	0	0
4	A	36	0	22	0	0
5	A	541	0	0	10	3
All	All	3249	0	2605	47	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (47) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:253:LYS:CE	1:A:253:LYS:NZ	1.69	1.54
1:A:327:HIS:O	1:A:331:ARG:HG3	1.89	0.72
1:A:88:GLU:HG3	5:A:884:HOH:O	1.89	0.71
1:A:131:GLN:NE2	1:A:132:PRO:HD2	2.06	0.70
1:A:146:GLN:HG3	5:A:880:HOH:O	1.96	0.65
1:A:264:GLY:HA2	1:A:301:ALA:O	1.97	0.65
1:A:253:LYS:NZ	1:A:253:LYS:CD	2.53	0.64
1:A:131:GLN:HE21	1:A:133:LYS:H	1.48	0.62
1:A:220:ASN:HB2	5:A:651:HOH:O	2.02	0.58
1:A:37:LYS:O	1:A:40:VAL:HG12	2.05	0.57
1:A:32:ASN:HD22	1:A:32:ASN:C	2.12	0.56
1:A:265:VAL:HG22	1:A:266:GLY:N	2.21	0.55
1:A:244:VAL:O	1:A:248:GLU:HG3	2.08	0.54
1:A:89:SER:O	1:A:148:PRO:HG2	2.09	0.53
1:A:32:ASN:ND2	1:A:34:CYS:H	2.08	0.52
1:A:131:GLN:HB3	1:A:136:TYR:CE1	2.45	0.52
1:A:302:ASP:C	1:A:302:ASP:OD1	2.53	0.51
1:A:47:LEU:CD1	1:A:189:MET:HG3	2.41	0.50
1:A:232:ASP:HB2	1:A:300:TRP:HA	1.93	0.50
1:A:30:LEU:C	1:A:30:LEU:HD13	2.37	0.49
1:A:134:ILE:HA	1:A:135:PRO:C	2.38	0.48
1:A:6:THR:OG1	1:A:79:HIS:HA	2.13	0.48
1:A:232:ASP:HB2	1:A:300:TRP:CB	2.43	0.48
1:A:184:HIS:CG	1:A:185:PRO:HD2	2.48	0.48
1:A:198:ASN:ND2	5:A:667:HOH:O	2.41	0.47
1:A:45:GLU:OE2	1:A:51:HIS:HB2	2.16	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:7:GLY:HA2	1:A:31:ASP:OD2	2.16	0.46
1:A:47:LEU:HD12	1:A:189:MET:HG3	1.96	0.46
1:A:191:GLU:HG2	1:A:193:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.45
1:A:307:ASP:O	1:A:311:ASN:HA	2.17	0.45
1:A:315:THR:HG22	5:A:677:HOH:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:37:LYS:HE3	5:A:432:HOH:O	2.16	0.44
1:A:32:ASN:C	1:A:32:ASN:ND2	2.76	0.43
1:A:263:ALA:HB3	5:A:718:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:292:ARG:HB3	1:A:295:ASP:OD2	2.18	0.43
1:A:39:SER:OG	1:A:336:TYR:HB3	2.18	0.43
1:A:120:ILE:HG21	1:A:120:ILE:HD13	1.76	0.43
1:A:178:PHE:O	1:A:180:PRO:HD3	2.19	0.42
1:A:220:ASN:ND2	5:A:864:HOH:O	2.43	0.42
1:A:1:MET:HE3	5:A:614:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:78:ILE:HG12	1:A:120:ILE:HD12	2.02	0.42
1:A:111:MET:HE2	1:A:170:TRP:CH2	2.55	0.42
1:A:165:LYS:HE2	5:A:866:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:220:ASN:HB3	1:A:288:PHE:CD1	2.56	0.41
1:A:234:ILE:HD13	1:A:234:ILE:HG21	1.86	0.41
1:A:41:LEU:N	1:A:42:PRO:CD	2.85	0.40
1:A:234:ILE:HD13	1:A:239:LEU:HD13	2.04	0.40

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:A:922:HOH:O	5:A:922:HOH:O[5_675]	1.83	0.37
5:A:624:HOH:O	5:A:624:HOH:O[6_554]	2.02	0.18
5:A:572:HOH:O	5:A:709:HOH:O[6_554]	2.17	0.03

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	336/338 (99%)	327 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	281/281 (100%)	274 (98%)	7 (2%)	42	30

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	ASN
1	A	88	GLU
1	A	134	ILE
1	A	165	LYS
1	A	209	VAL
1	A	225	GLU
1	A	331	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	ASN
1	A	72	HIS
1	A	131	GLN
1	A	158	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	UPG	A	341	-	37,38,38	1.52	2 (5%)	55,58,58	1.37	7 (12%)
3	NAD	A	340	-	46,48,48	2.18	9 (19%)	64,73,73	1.94	7 (10%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	UPG	A	341	-	-	1/23/59/59	0/3/3/3
3	NAD	A	340	-	-	4/30/62/62	0/5/5/5

All (11) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	340	NAD	C5N-C4N	9.34	1.54	1.38
3	A	340	NAD	C4N-C3N	6.35	1.49	1.39
4	A	341	UPG	PA-O3A	5.70	1.65	1.59
3	A	340	NAD	C2N-C3N	4.92	1.46	1.39
4	A	341	UPG	PB-O3A	-4.82	1.54	1.59
3	A	340	NAD	C6N-C5N	-3.22	1.31	1.38

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	340	NAD	C2N-N1N	3.06	1.38	1.35
3	A	340	NAD	C6N-N1N	3.02	1.42	1.35
3	A	340	NAD	PN-O3	2.21	1.61	1.59
3	A	340	NAD	C2A-N1A	2.13	1.37	1.33
3	A	340	NAD	PA-O3	-2.11	1.57	1.59

All (14) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	340	NAD	C5N-C4N-C3N	-7.72	112.77	120.36
3	A	340	NAD	C3N-C7N-N7N	7.27	126.69	117.74
3	A	340	NAD	O7N-C7N-C3N	-5.75	112.57	119.60
3	A	340	NAD	C6N-N1N-C2N	-4.93	117.68	121.88
3	A	340	NAD	C6N-C5N-C4N	3.71	124.79	119.45
4	A	341	UPG	O4'-C4'-C3'	3.37	118.32	110.38
4	A	341	UPG	O3A-PB-O1B	-3.20	101.09	110.70
3	A	340	NAD	C2N-C3N-C4N	-3.08	114.67	118.26
4	A	341	UPG	O4C-C1C-C2C	-2.96	100.27	106.62
4	A	341	UPG	O4'-C4'-C5'	-2.81	102.41	109.32
4	A	341	UPG	O5'-C5'-C4'	2.35	113.93	109.70
4	A	341	UPG	O2B-PB-O3A	2.34	113.61	107.27
3	A	340	NAD	C4D-O4D-C1D	-2.05	108.05	109.92
4	A	341	UPG	O3B-C1'-C2'	2.04	112.11	108.38

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

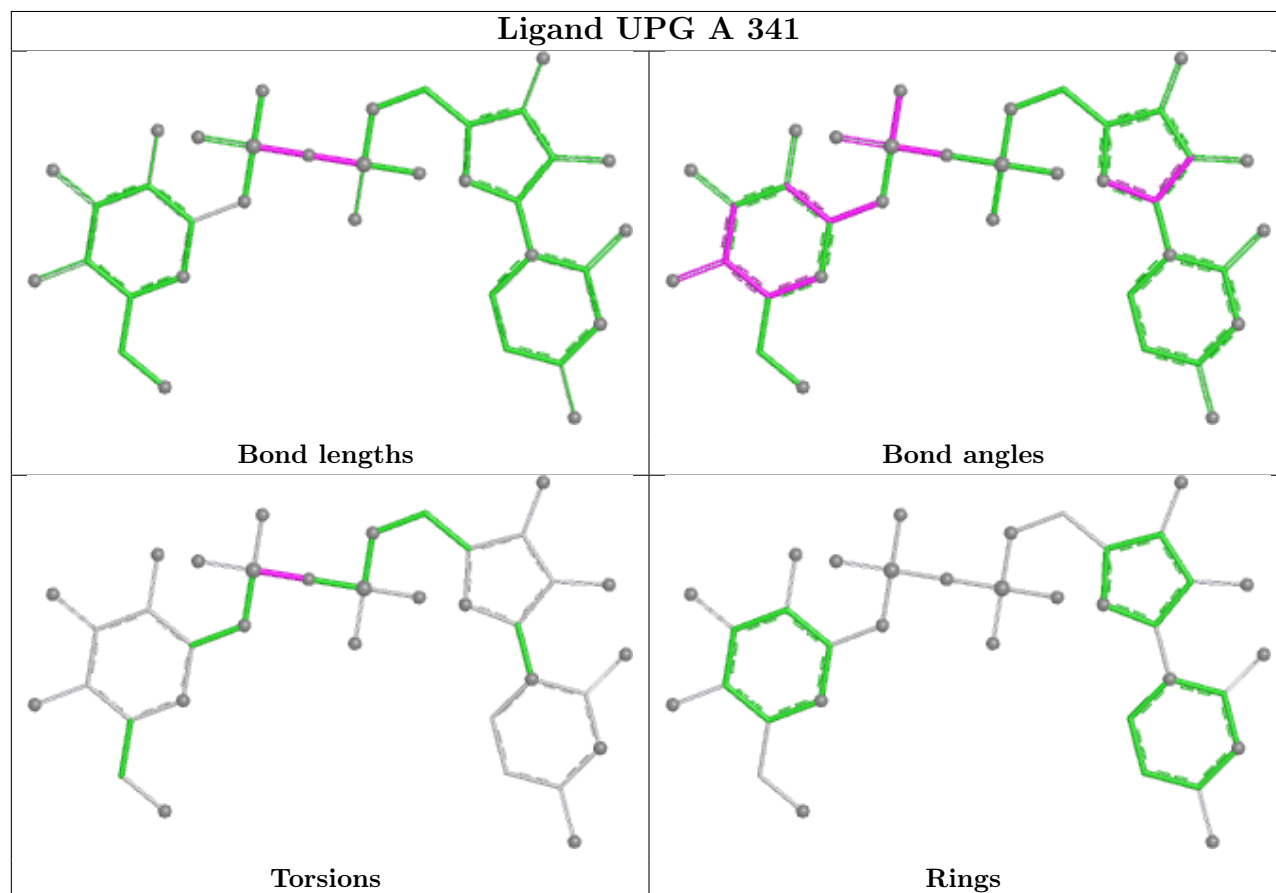
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	341	UPG	PA-O3A-PB-O1B
3	A	340	NAD	C5D-O5D-PN-O2N
3	A	340	NAD	O4D-C1D-N1N-C6N
3	A	340	NAD	PA-O3-PN-O2N
3	A	340	NAD	O4B-C4B-C5B-O5B

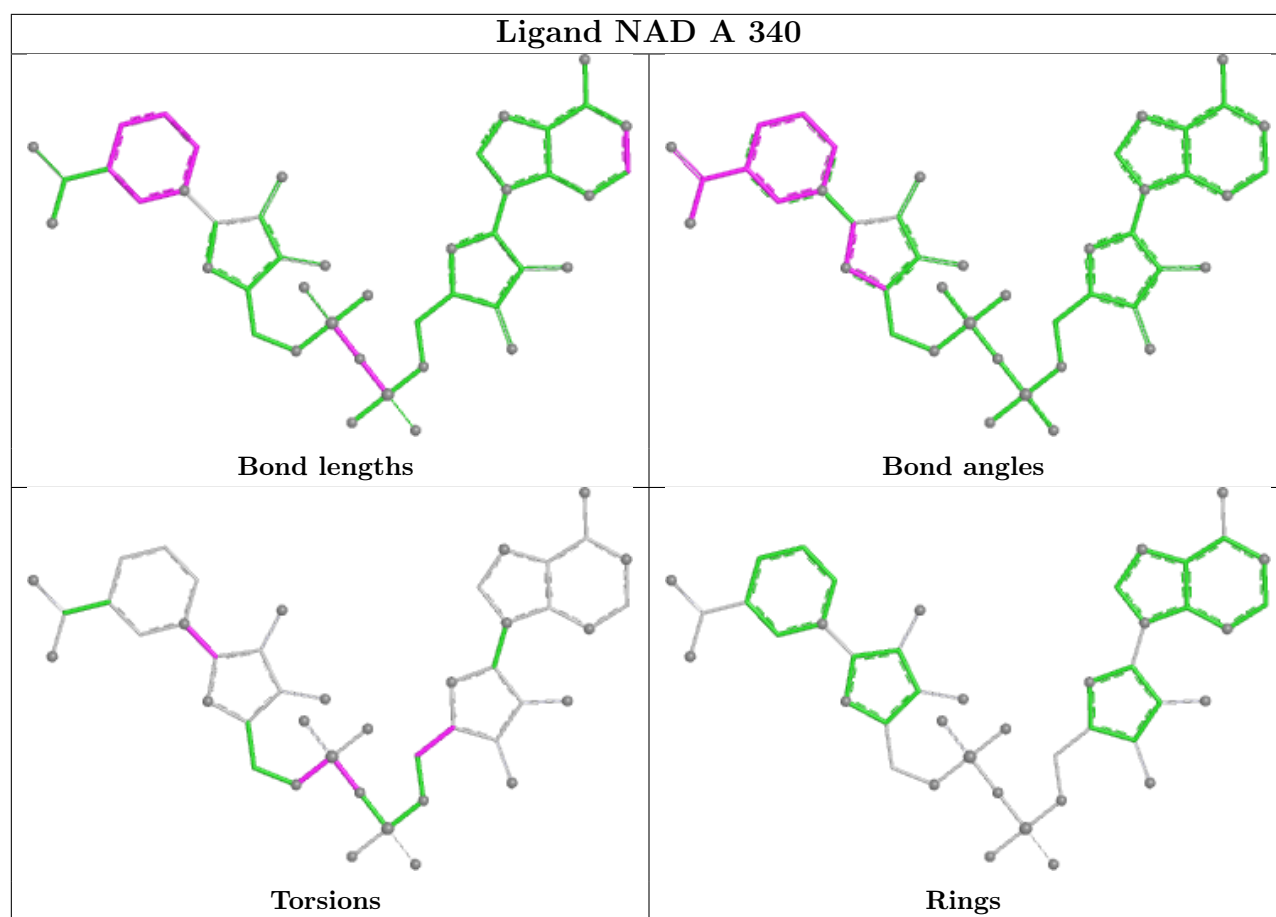
There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier.

Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.