



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 04:57 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1AFD / pdb_00001afd
Title : STRUCTURAL BASIS OF GALACTOSE RECOGNITION IN C-TYPE ANIMAL LECTINS
Authors : Kolatkar, A.R.; Weis, W.I.
Deposited on : 1995-11-03
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

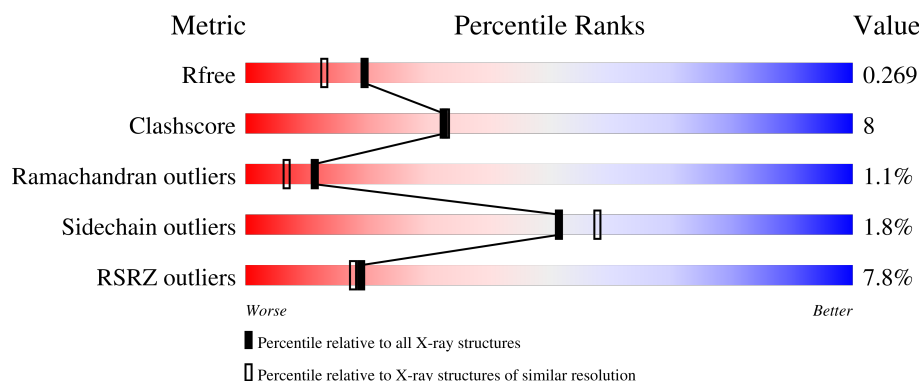
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	1	154	87% 12% .
1	2	154	22% 70% 28% .
1	3	154	81% 18% .

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3911 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called MANNOSE-BINDING PROTEIN-A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	1	154	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1193	750	204	231	8			
1	2	154	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1193	750	204	231	8			
1	3	154	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1198	753	206	231	8			

There are 30 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
1	185	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
1	187	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
1	189	TRP	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
1	190	TYR	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
1	191	GLY	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
1	192	HIS	-	insertion	UNP P19999
1	193	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P19999
1	194	LEU	-	insertion	UNP P19999
1	195	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P19999
1	196	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P19999
2	185	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
2	187	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
2	189	TRP	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
2	190	TYR	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
2	191	GLY	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
2	192	HIS	-	insertion	UNP P19999
2	193	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P19999
2	194	LEU	-	insertion	UNP P19999
2	195	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P19999
2	196	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P19999
3	185	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
3	187	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
3	189	TRP	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P19999

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
3	190	TYR	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
3	191	GLY	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P19999
3	192	HIS	-	insertion	UNP P19999
3	193	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P19999
3	194	LEU	-	insertion	UNP P19999
3	195	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P19999
3	196	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P19999

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	1	3	Total Ca 3 3	0	0
2	2	2	Total Ca 2 2	0	0
2	3	3	Total Ca 3 3	0	0

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	1	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
3	3	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

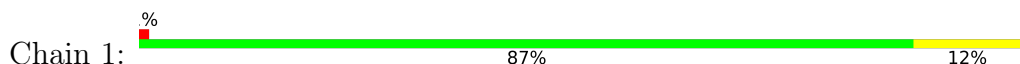
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	1	145	Total O 145 145	0	0
4	2	74	Total O 74 74	0	0
4	3	98	Total O 98 98	0	0

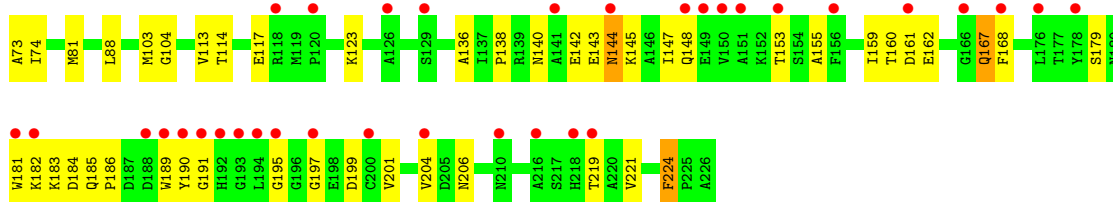
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

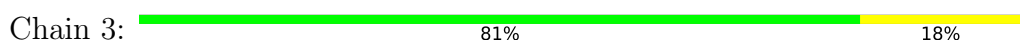
• Molecule 1: MANNOSE-BINDING PROTEIN-A



• Molecule 1: MANNOSE-BINDING PROTEIN-A



• Molecule 1: MANNOSE-BINDING PROTEIN-A



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	80.40Å 84.70Å 98.00Å 90.00° 105.40° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 2.00 10.00 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.9 (10.00-2.00) 96.2 (10.00-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.84 (at 1.95Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.54	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.234 , 0.282 0.226 , 0.269	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4533 reflections (10.14%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	25.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.305	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 72.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	3911	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.68% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	1	0.56	0/1216	0.96	3/1638 (0.2%)
1	2	0.52	0/1216	0.92	3/1638 (0.2%)
1	3	0.54	0/1227	0.94	3/1653 (0.2%)
All	All	0.54	0/3659	0.94	9/4929 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	1	203	ILE	N-CA-C	-6.30	99.35	108.36
1	2	224	PHE	CA-C-N	5.88	125.89	119.89
1	2	224	PHE	C-N-CA	5.88	125.89	119.89
1	1	182	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.86	102.64	110.55
1	3	151	ALA	N-CA-C	5.71	117.58	111.36
1	3	115	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.43	106.33	113.17
1	2	104	GLY	N-CA-C	5.34	122.72	115.30
1	3	74	ILE	N-CA-C	5.06	119.86	109.34
1	1	115	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.04	106.82	113.17

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	1	1193	0	1167	15	0
1	2	1193	0	1167	30	0
1	3	1198	0	1170	19	0
2	1	3	0	0	0	0
2	2	2	0	0	0	0
2	3	3	0	0	0	0
3	1	1	0	0	0	0
3	3	1	0	0	0	0
4	1	145	0	0	0	0
4	2	74	0	0	2	0
4	3	98	0	0	3	0
All	All	3911	0	3504	56	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (56) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:2:138:PRO:HG3	1:2:147:ILE:HD12	1.41	1.01
1:2:138:PRO:HB3	1:2:144:ASN:HA	1.64	0.80
1:2:167:GLN:HE21	1:2:167:GLN:HA	1.50	0.76
1:3:120:PRO:HD2	1:3:123:LYS:HD3	1.66	0.76
1:2:88:LEU:HD21	1:3:89:LYS:HG2	1.69	0.74
1:1:138:PRO:HG3	1:1:147:ILE:HD12	1.73	0.71
1:1:103:MET:HE2	1:3:102:SER:HB2	1.71	0.69
1:2:138:PRO:HB3	1:2:144:ASN:CA	2.24	0.67
1:2:160:THR:HG22	1:2:162:GLU:HG3	1.80	0.64
1:1:78:LEU:HD21	1:3:78:LEU:HD13	1.80	0.63
1:1:102:SER:HB2	1:2:103:MET:HE2	1.81	0.61
1:1:82:GLU:HG3	1:3:81:MET:SD	2.41	0.60
1:2:190:TYR:HA	1:2:197:GLY:HA2	1.86	0.58
1:3:89:LYS:O	1:3:93:GLU:HG3	2.04	0.57
1:2:138:PRO:CG	1:2:147:ILE:HD12	2.27	0.56
1:2:204:VAL:HG23	1:2:206:ASN:OD1	2.06	0.55
1:2:140:ASN:OD1	1:2:142:GLU:HG2	2.07	0.55
1:2:136:ALA:HB1	1:2:147:ILE:HD13	1.88	0.54
1:2:143:GLU:O	1:2:147:ILE:HG13	2.07	0.54
1:3:111:PHE:HB2	4:3:262:HOH:O	2.09	0.52
1:1:81:MET:SD	1:2:81:MET:HE2	2.49	0.52
1:3:179:SER:HA	1:3:209:TRP:CH2	2.44	0.52
1:2:160:THR:CG2	1:2:162:GLU:HG3	2.40	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:2:183:LYS:O	1:2:184:ASP:HB2	2.11	0.51
1:1:161:ASP:OD1	1:1:199:ASP:HA	2.11	0.51
1:3:161:ASP:OD1	1:3:199:ASP:HA	2.11	0.50
1:3:145:LYS:HA	1:3:148:GLN:HG2	1.94	0.49
1:2:182:LYS:O	1:2:185:GLN:HB2	2.12	0.48
1:3:116:HIS:HD2	4:3:247:HOH:O	1.96	0.48
1:1:106:LYS:HD2	1:2:117:GLU:HB2	1.96	0.48
1:1:130:GLU:O	1:1:130:GLU:HG3	2.13	0.48
1:1:202:THR:HG23	1:1:212:ILE:HG21	1.96	0.47
1:1:138:PRO:HG3	1:1:147:ILE:CD1	2.43	0.47
1:2:155:ALA:HB2	1:2:219:THR:HB	1.96	0.47
1:1:110:LYS:HE2	1:1:143:GLU:CD	2.40	0.46
1:3:132:ARG:HH11	1:3:132:ARG:HG3	1.79	0.46
1:2:159:ILE:HG22	1:2:168:PHE:HB3	1.98	0.46
1:2:159:ILE:CG2	1:2:168:PHE:HB3	2.46	0.46
1:2:160:THR:HG21	1:2:162:GLU:OE1	2.16	0.45
1:2:145:LYS:O	1:2:148:GLN:HG2	2.16	0.45
1:2:113:VAL:CG1	1:2:224:PHE:HE1	2.30	0.45
1:2:114:THR:HB	1:2:221:VAL:HG22	1.98	0.43
1:3:151:ALA:O	1:3:152:LYS:HB2	2.18	0.43
1:3:182:LYS:HG2	1:3:183:LYS:N	2.33	0.43
1:3:212:ILE:HG13	1:3:213:SER:H	1.84	0.43
1:2:73:ALA:HB1	4:2:297:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:1:160:THR:HB	1:1:199:ASP:O	2.18	0.43
1:3:96:ASN:ND2	4:3:243:HOH:O	2.52	0.42
1:3:108:GLY:O	1:3:109:LYS:HD3	2.19	0.42
1:1:81:MET:HG2	1:3:81:MET:SD	2.60	0.42
1:1:212:ILE:HG13	1:1:213:SER:N	2.35	0.42
1:2:161:ASP:OD1	1:2:199:ASP:HA	2.19	0.42
1:2:181:TRP:CH2	1:2:186:PRO:HB3	2.54	0.42
1:2:153:THR:HG22	4:2:269:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:2:123:LYS:HE2	1:2:123:LYS:HB3	1.90	0.41
1:3:111:PHE:CE1	1:3:224:PHE:HB2	2.55	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	1	152/154 (99%)	144 (95%)	8 (5%)	0	100	100
1	2	152/154 (99%)	139 (91%)	9 (6%)	4 (3%)	4	1
1	3	153/154 (99%)	145 (95%)	7 (5%)	1 (1%)	18	14
All	All	457/462 (99%)	428 (94%)	24 (5%)	5 (1%)	11	7

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	3	74	ILE
1	2	189	TRP
1	2	191	GLY
1	2	195	GLY
1	2	74	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	1	128/128 (100%)	127 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	80
1	2	128/128 (100%)	124 (97%)	4 (3%)	35	37
1	3	129/128 (101%)	127 (98%)	2 (2%)	55	62
All	All	385/384 (100%)	378 (98%)	7 (2%)	51	58

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	1	130	GLU
1	2	144	ASN
1	2	167	GLN
1	2	179	SER
1	2	201	VAL
1	3	94	LEU
1	3	205	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	1	96	ASN
1	1	148	GLN
1	1	215	GLN
1	2	80	ASN
1	2	96	ASN
1	2	116	HIS
1	2	167	GLN
1	2	215	GLN
1	3	80	ASN
1	3	96	ASN
1	3	116	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 10 ligands modelled in this entry, 10 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	1	154/154 (100%)	-0.39	2 (1%) 75 74	15, 24, 42, 49	0
1	2	154/154 (100%)	1.08	34 (22%) 2 2	19, 44, 79, 95	0
1	3	154/154 (100%)	-0.11	0 100 100	13, 30, 49, 66	1 (0%)
All	All	462/462 (100%)	0.19	36 (7%) 19 18	13, 31, 59, 95	1 (0%)

All (36) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	2	189	TRP	4.8
1	2	148	GLN	4.2
1	2	166	GLY	3.9
1	2	190	TYR	3.9
1	2	195	GLY	3.6
1	2	216	ALA	3.5
1	2	120	PRO	3.5
1	2	197	GLY	3.4
1	2	176	LEU	3.3
1	2	151	ALA	3.0
1	2	126	ALA	2.9
1	2	210	ASN	2.9
1	2	156	PHE	2.7
1	2	181	TRP	2.7
1	2	153	THR	2.6
1	2	149	GLU	2.5
1	2	192	HIS	2.5
1	2	118	ARG	2.4
1	2	141	ALA	2.3
1	1	205	ASP	2.3
1	2	188	ASP	2.3
1	2	219	THR	2.3
1	2	161	ASP	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	2	200	CYS	2.3
1	2	191	GLY	2.3
1	2	182	LYS	2.2
1	2	218	HIS	2.2
1	2	204	VAL	2.2
1	2	194	LEU	2.2
1	2	193	GLY	2.2
1	2	178	TYR	2.2
1	2	150	VAL	2.1
1	2	144	ASN	2.1
1	2	168	PHE	2.1
1	1	190	TYR	2.0
1	2	129	SER	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	CA	2	1	1/1	0.90	0.11	46,46,46,46	0
2	CA	2	2	1/1	0.94	0.07	45,45,45,45	0
2	CA	3	2	1/1	0.96	0.03	30,30,30,30	0
3	CL	3	4	1/1	0.97	0.09	34,34,34,34	0
2	CA	1	2	1/1	0.98	0.03	24,24,24,24	0
3	CL	1	4	1/1	0.98	0.15	36,36,36,36	0
2	CA	3	1	1/1	0.98	0.03	29,29,29,29	0
2	CA	1	3	1/1	0.99	0.01	22,22,22,22	0
2	CA	3	3	1/1	0.99	0.02	23,23,23,23	0
2	CA	1	1	1/1	1.00	0.02	20,20,20,20	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.