



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 2, 2026 – 01:20 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6AF4 / pdb_00006af4
Title : Toxin-Antitoxin module from *Streptococcus pneumoniae*
Authors : Kang, S.M.; Kim, D.H.; Jin, C.
Deposited on : 2018-08-08
Resolution : 2.65 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

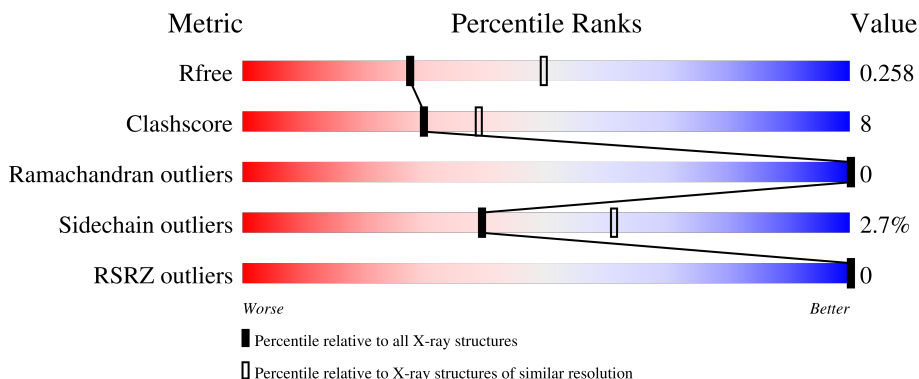
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.






Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1110 (2.66-2.66)
Clashscore	190562	1141 (2.66-2.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1126 (2.66-2.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1126 (2.66-2.66)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1110 (2.66-2.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	141	70% 12% • 16%
1	C	141	65% 16% • 16%
1	E	141	55% 21% 5% • 17%
1	G	141	64% 17% • 18%
2	B	97	84% 7% • 7%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	D	97	 77% 15% • 5%
2	F	97	 86% 7% • 6%
2	H	97	 85% 9% • 5%

2 Entry composition i

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6810 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HigB toxin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	119	1007	641	183	179	4	0	0	0
1	C	118	999	637	181	177	4	0	0	0
1	E	117	984	630	180	170	4	0	0	0
1	G	115	979	625	178	172	4	0	0	0

There are 80 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP A0A0H2UQ08

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
C	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
E	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
G	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08
G	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0H2UQ08

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HigA antitoxin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
2	B	90	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			688	430	118	136	4			
2	D	92	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			706	441	121	140	4			
2	F	91	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			697	435	119	139	4			
2	H	92	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			706	441	121	140	4			

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
3	B	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		
3	C	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
3	D	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		
3	E	6	Total	O	0	0
			6	6		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	F	12	Total 12	O 12	0	0
3	G	4	Total 4	O 4	0	0
3	H	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

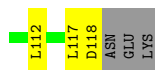
- Molecule 1: HigB toxin

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: HigB toxin

Chain C: 



- Molecule 1: HigB toxin

Chain E: 




- Molecule 1: HigB toxin

Chain G: 




- Molecule 2: HigA antitoxin

Chain B:  84% 7% • 7%




• Molecule 2: HigA antitoxin

Chain D:  77% 15% • 5%




• Molecule 2: HigA antitoxin

Chain F:  86% 7% • 6%



• Molecule 2: HigA antitoxin

Chain H:  85% 9% • 5%



4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	74.90Å 73.40Å 98.32Å 90.00° 90.08° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.04 – 2.65 30.04 – 2.65	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.4 (30.04-2.65) 95.0 (30.04-2.65)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.48 (at 2.64Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1692	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.254 0.219 , 0.258	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2300 reflections (4.87%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	52.3	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.440	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.23 , 19.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.018 for k,h,-l 0.020 for -k,-h,-l 0.460 for h,-k,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	6810	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	60.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.28% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.32	0/1029	0.81	2/1378 (0.1%)
1	C	0.29	0/1021	0.77	2/1367 (0.1%)
1	E	0.68	0/1006	1.15	9/1347 (0.7%)
1	G	0.35	0/1001	0.83	1/1340 (0.1%)
2	B	0.33	0/693	0.82	3/931 (0.3%)
2	D	0.36	0/711	0.81	1/954 (0.1%)
2	F	0.33	0/702	0.86	1/943 (0.1%)
2	H	0.46	0/711	0.77	0/954
All	All	0.41	0/6874	0.87	19/9214 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	E	0	5
1	G	0	1
2	B	0	2
2	F	0	1
All	All	0	10

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	47	GLN	N-CA-C	-10.08	100.73	113.23
1	E	97	THR	CA-C-N	9.20	131.34	119.84
1	E	97	THR	C-N-CA	9.20	131.34	119.84
1	E	100	ARG	N-CA-C	-8.10	102.71	112.59
1	A	83	SER	N-CA-C	7.22	121.15	110.46

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 10 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	11	ASN	Peptide
2	B	69	THR	Peptide
2	B	70	SER	Peptide
1	E	93	ARG	Peptide
1	E	94	THR	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1007	0	1015	17	0
1	C	999	0	1009	19	0
1	E	984	0	998	42	0
1	G	979	0	991	15	0
2	B	688	0	722	9	0
2	D	706	0	741	10	0
2	F	697	0	728	7	0
2	H	706	0	741	7	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	B	2	0	0	0	0
3	C	5	0	0	0	0
3	D	3	0	0	0	0
3	E	6	0	0	0	0
3	F	12	0	0	0	0
3	G	4	0	0	1	0
3	H	7	0	0	0	0
All	All	6810	0	6945	116	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 116 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:94:THR:HG22	1:E:95:GLN:HB2	1.14	1.07
1:E:73:ARG:HG3	1:E:92:LYS:CD	1.93	0.98
1:E:94:THR:HG22	1:E:95:GLN:CB	1.96	0.94
1:E:102:ILE:O	1:E:106:LYS:N	2.05	0.88
1:E:94:THR:CG2	1:E:95:GLN:HB2	2.04	0.85

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	117/141 (83%)	113 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
1	C	116/141 (82%)	111 (96%)	5 (4%)	0	100	100
1	E	115/141 (82%)	105 (91%)	10 (9%)	0	100	100
1	G	113/141 (80%)	107 (95%)	6 (5%)	0	100	100
2	B	88/97 (91%)	85 (97%)	3 (3%)	0	100	100
2	D	90/97 (93%)	89 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	F	89/97 (92%)	87 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
2	H	90/97 (93%)	89 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	818/952 (86%)	786 (96%)	32 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	108/127 (85%)	106 (98%)	2 (2%)	50	71
1	C	107/127 (84%)	102 (95%)	5 (5%)	23	40
1	E	104/127 (82%)	97 (93%)	7 (7%)	15	25
1	G	105/127 (83%)	104 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	81
2	B	78/85 (92%)	77 (99%)	1 (1%)	61	77
2	D	80/85 (94%)	78 (98%)	2 (2%)	42	64
2	F	79/85 (93%)	79 (100%)	0	100	100
2	H	80/85 (94%)	78 (98%)	2 (2%)	42	64
All	All	741/848 (87%)	721 (97%)	20 (3%)	39	61

5 of 20 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	95	GLN
1	G	54	GLU
2	H	86	THR
2	H	48	LYS
1	C	99	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	95	GLN
1	C	89	HIS
2	D	47	GLN
2	F	47	GLN
1	G	89	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	119/141 (84%)	-1.35	0 100 100	37, 50, 88, 100	0
1	C	118/141 (83%)	-1.35	0 100 100	36, 51, 86, 101	0
1	E	117/141 (82%)	-1.21	0 100 100	35, 58, 111, 125	0
1	G	115/141 (81%)	-1.30	0 100 100	37, 58, 89, 114	0
2	B	90/97 (92%)	-1.31	0 100 100	43, 60, 85, 93	0
2	D	92/97 (94%)	-1.27	0 100 100	40, 62, 89, 108	0
2	F	91/97 (93%)	-1.23	0 100 100	35, 60, 89, 107	0
2	H	92/97 (94%)	-1.22	0 100 100	35, 63, 93, 98	0
All	All	834/952 (87%)	-1.28	0 100 100	35, 58, 91, 125	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.