



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 05:33 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7AFK / pdb_00007afk
EMDB ID : EMD-11768
Title : Bacterial 30S ribosomal subunit assembly complex state D (head domain)
Authors : Schedlbauer, A.; Iturrioz, I.; Ochoa-Lizarralde, B.; Diercks, T.; Kaminishi, T.;
Capuni, R.; Astigarraga, E.; Gil-Carton, D.; Fucini, P.; Connell, S.
Deposited on : 2020-09-19
Resolution : 4.90 Å(reported)
Based on initial model : 4YBB

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

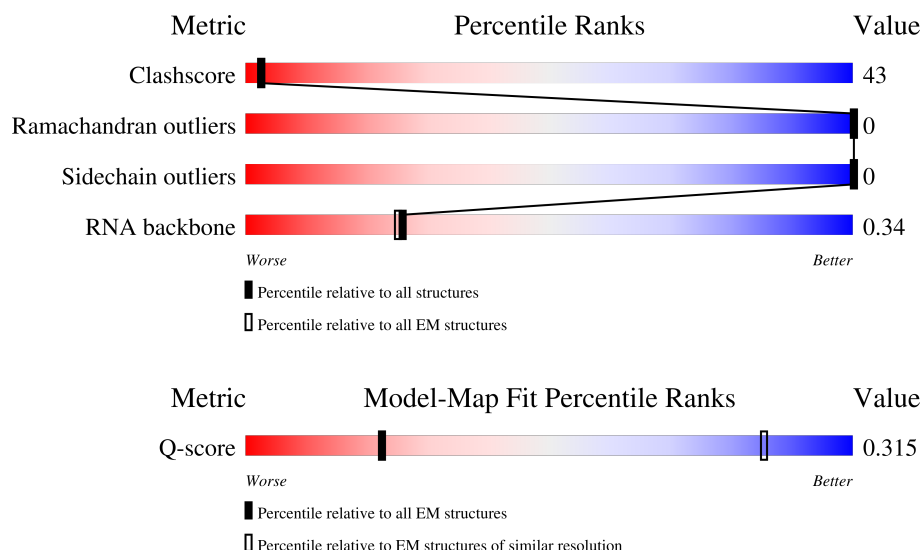
1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
RNA backbone	8273	3508	-
Q-score	-	25397	1274 (4.40 - 5.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	1	1541	18% 9% 70% 38% 76% 17% 7%
2	B	241	38% 76% 17% 7%
3	C	233	32% 58% 9%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	G	179	
5	I	130	
6	J	103	
7	M	118	
8	N	101	
9	S	92	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
1	2MG	1	1207	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 11 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 18521 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called 16SrRNA (head domain of the 30S ribosome).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	1	456	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			9758	4357	1772	3173	456		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called 30S ribosomal protein S2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	224	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1753	1109	315	321	8		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called 30S ribosomal protein S3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	C	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1653	1046	310	293	4		

- Molecule 4 is a protein called 30S ribosomal protein S7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	G	151	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1181	735	227	215	4		

- Molecule 5 is a protein called 30S ribosomal protein S9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	I	127	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1022	634	206	179	3		

- Molecule 6 is a protein called 30S ribosomal protein S10.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
6	J	99	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			795	498	152	144	1		

- Molecule 7 is a protein called 30S ribosomal protein S13.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
7	M	114	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			883	546	178	156	3		

- Molecule 8 is a protein called 30S ribosomal protein S14.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
8	N	100	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			805	499	164	139	3		

- Molecule 9 is a protein called 30S ribosomal protein S19.

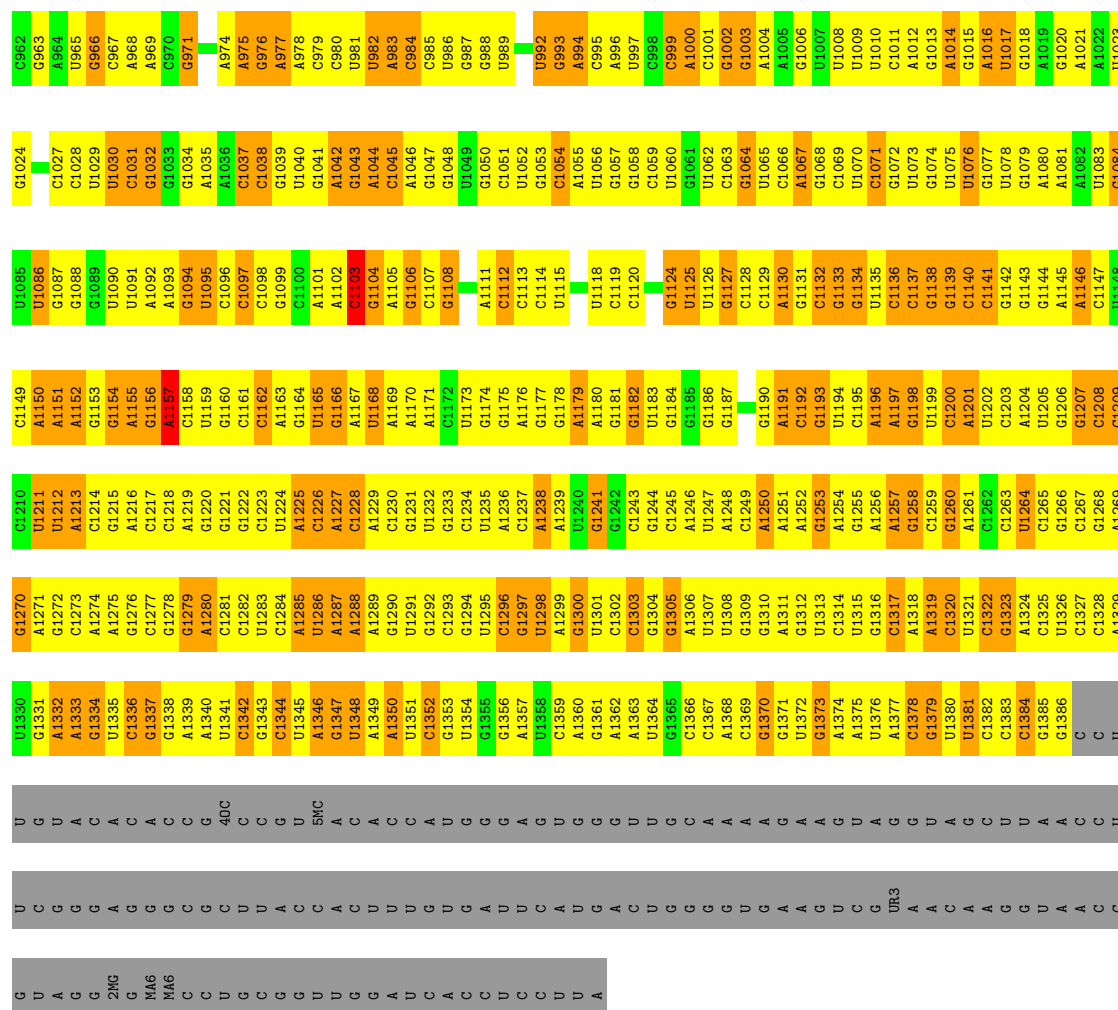
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
9	S	82	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			658	421	125	110	2		

- Molecule 10 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
10	1	12	Total	Mg	0
			12	12	

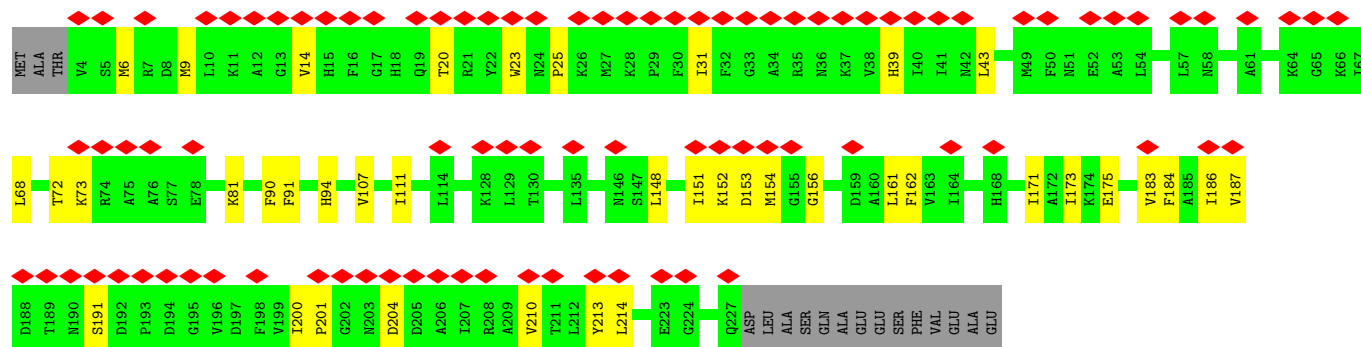
- Molecule 11 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
11	B	1	Total	Zn	0
			1	1	



• Molecule 2: 30S ribosomal protein S2

Chain B:

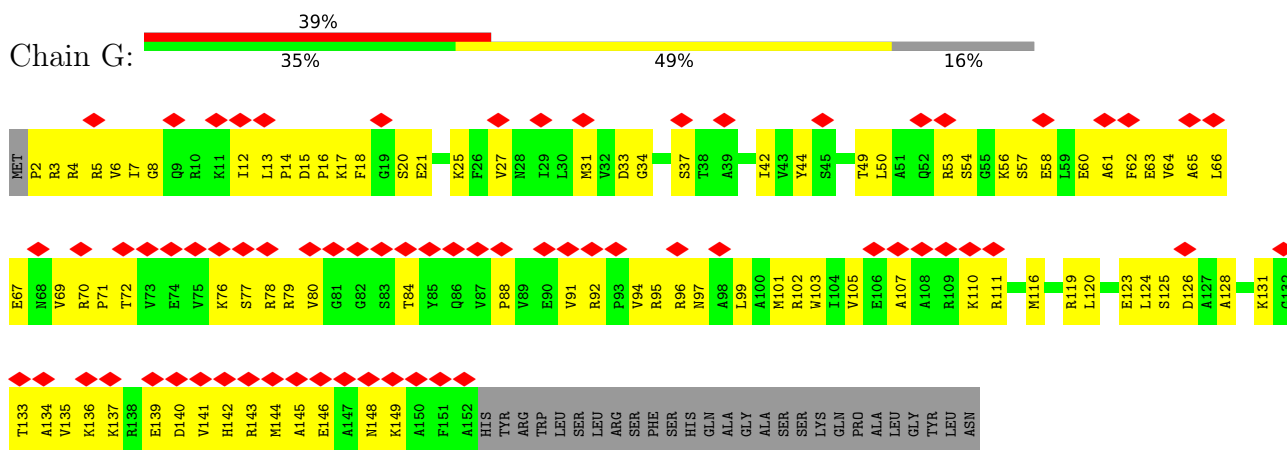


• Molecule 3: 30S ribosomal protein S3

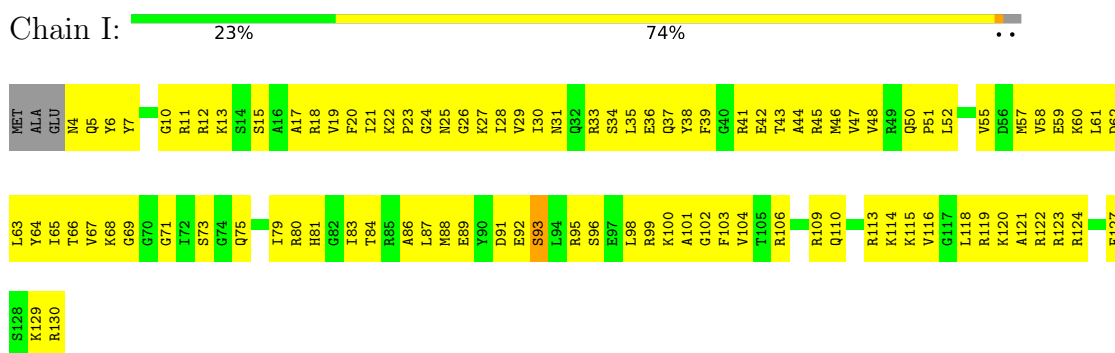
Chain C:



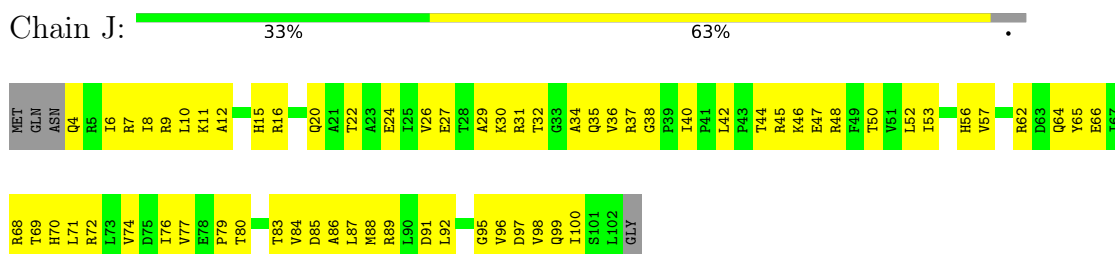
• Molecule 4: 30S ribosomal protein S7



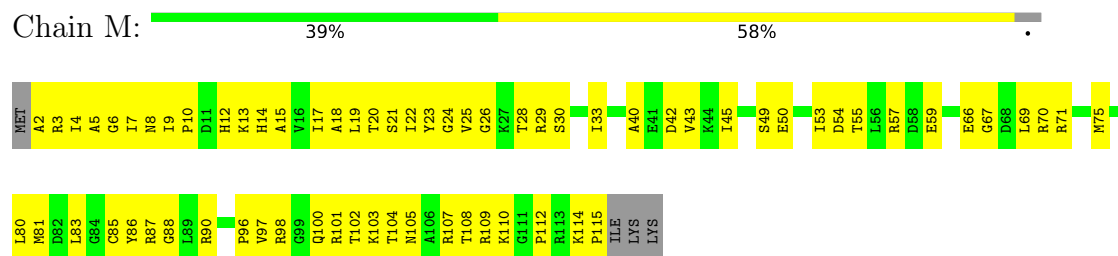
• Molecule 5: 30S ribosomal protein S9



• Molecule 6: 30S ribosomal protein S10



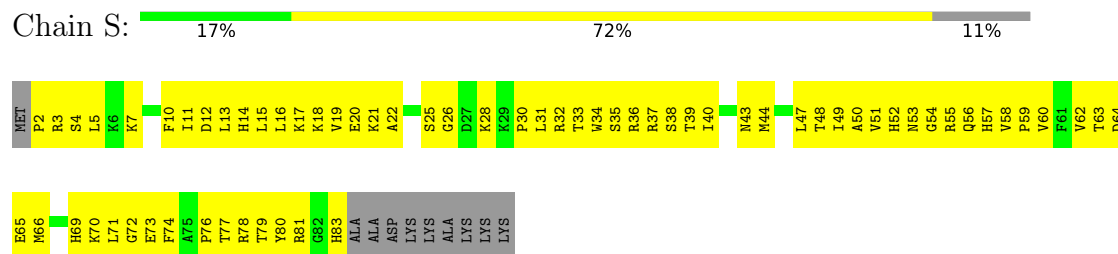
- Molecule 7: 30S ribosomal protein S13



- Molecule 8: 30S ribosomal protein S14



- Molecule 9: 30S ribosomal protein S19



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, C1	Depositor
Number of particles used	4573	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	46.1	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 SUMMIT (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	0.086	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.026	Depositor
Average map value	-0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.003	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.018	Depositor
Map size ($\text{\AA}$)	416.64, 416.64, 416.64	wwPDB
Map dimensions	384, 384, 384	wwPDB
Map angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing ($\text{\AA}$)	1.085, 1.085, 1.085	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, 2MG, ZN, 5MC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	1	0.37	0/10842	0.41	2/16904 (0.0%)
2	B	0.52	0/1784	0.76	0/2403
3	C	0.33	0/1680	0.51	0/2263
4	G	0.51	0/1195	0.76	0/1602
5	I	0.42	0/1034	0.66	1/1375 (0.1%)
6	J	0.57	0/805	0.77	0/1089
7	M	0.67	0/892	0.92	0/1193
8	N	0.46	0/817	0.67	0/1088
9	S	0.32	0/675	0.52	0/908
All	All	0.42	0/19724	0.55	3/28825 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	I	93	SER	N-CA-C	-6.46	105.93	113.88
1	1	1103	C	C2'-C3'-O3'	5.32	121.69	113.70
1	1	1157	A	C2'-C3'-O3'	-5.02	101.96	109.50

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	1	9758	0	4927	719	0
2	B	1753	0	1780	29	0
3	C	1653	0	1727	153	0
4	G	1181	0	1238	91	0
5	I	1022	0	1070	124	0
6	J	795	0	836	80	0
7	M	883	0	941	71	0
8	N	805	0	844	68	0
9	S	658	0	683	77	0
10	1	12	0	0	0	0
11	B	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	18521	0	14046	1234	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 43.

The worst 5 of 1234 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:1:1138:G:H2'	1:1:1140:C:H5'	1.45	0.96
1:1:1055:A:N7	1:1:1200:C:N4	2.17	0.91
3:C:156:ARG:H	3:C:163:ALA:HA	1.35	0.91
6:J:50:THR:HG22	6:J:62:ARG:HE	1.35	0.89
2:B:73:LYS:HE3	2:B:204:ASP:O	1.73	0.88

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	222/241 (92%)	217 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
3	C	209/233 (90%)	190 (91%)	19 (9%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
4	G	149/179 (83%)	137 (92%)	12 (8%)	0	100	100
5	I	125/130 (96%)	109 (87%)	16 (13%)	0	100	100
6	J	97/103 (94%)	91 (94%)	6 (6%)	0	100	100
7	M	112/118 (95%)	97 (87%)	15 (13%)	0	100	100
8	N	98/101 (97%)	88 (90%)	10 (10%)	0	100	100
9	S	80/92 (87%)	71 (89%)	9 (11%)	0	100	100
All	All	1092/1197 (91%)	1000 (92%)	92 (8%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	186/199 (94%)	186 (100%)	0	100	100
3	C	172/190 (90%)	172 (100%)	0	100	100
4	G	124/147 (84%)	124 (100%)	0	100	100
5	I	105/107 (98%)	105 (100%)	0	100	100
6	J	87/90 (97%)	87 (100%)	0	100	100
7	M	92/96 (96%)	92 (100%)	0	100	100
8	N	83/84 (99%)	83 (100%)	0	100	100
9	S	72/79 (91%)	72 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	921/992 (93%)	921 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
6	J	70	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
6	J	99	GLN
2	B	122	GLN
3	C	190	HIS
4	G	122	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
1	1	455/1541 (29%)	159 (34%)	12 (2%)

5 of 159 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	1	934	C
1	1	935	A
1	1	939	G
1	1	954	G
1	1	958	A

5 of 12 RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	1	1159	U
1	1	1208	C
1	1	1298	U
1	1	1286	U
1	1	999	C

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

3 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	2MG	1	966	1	23,26,27	1.26	4 (17%)	33,38,41	2.34	9 (27%)
1	5MC	1	967	1	19,22,23	1.65	3 (15%)	26,32,35	1.25	3 (11%)
1	2MG	1	1207	1	23,26,27	1.32	4 (17%)	33,38,41	2.10	6 (18%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	2MG	1	966	1	-	0/9/27/28	0/3/3/3
1	5MC	1	967	1	-	0/7/25/26	0/2/2/2
1	2MG	1	1207	1	-	1/9/27/28	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 11 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	1	967	5MC	C5-C4	5.90	1.48	1.44
1	1	966	2MG	C5-C4	3.10	1.47	1.38
1	1	1207	2MG	C6-N1	-3.01	1.33	1.38
1	1	1207	2MG	C5-C4	2.70	1.46	1.38
1	1	967	5MC	C6-C5	2.66	1.39	1.34

The worst 5 of 18 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	1	966	2MG	C2-N3-C4	7.34	121.18	112.00
1	1	1207	2MG	C2-N3-C4	6.53	120.17	112.00
1	1	966	2MG	C5-C4-N3	-6.22	118.48	128.39
1	1	1207	2MG	C5-C4-N3	-5.60	119.47	128.39
1	1	966	2MG	N9-C4-N3	4.65	135.24	125.95

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	1	1207	2MG	N3-C2-N2-CM2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 10 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	1	1207	2MG	10	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 13 ligands modelled in this entry, 13 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

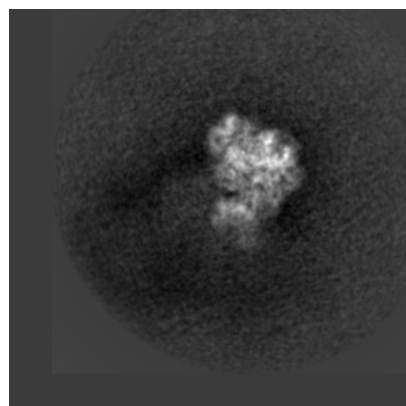
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-11768. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

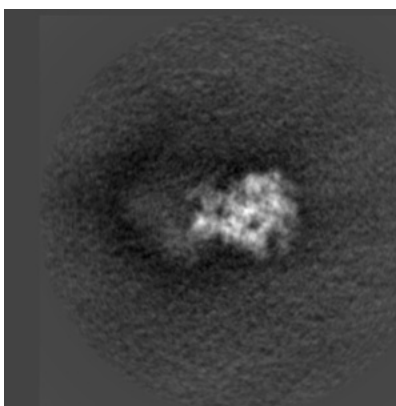
Images derived from a raw map, generated by summing the deposited half-maps, are presented below the corresponding image components of the primary map to allow further visual inspection and comparison with those of the primary map.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

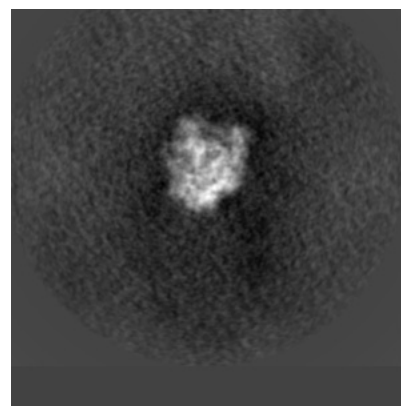
6.1.1 Primary map



X

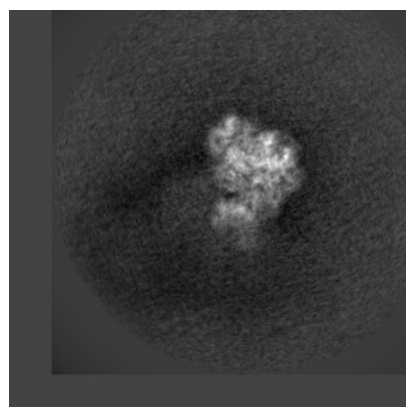


Y

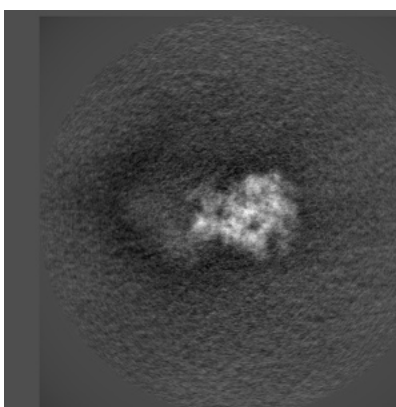


Z

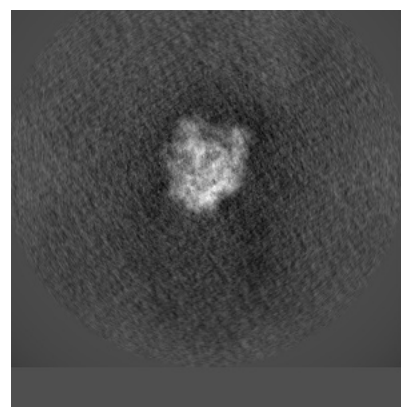
6.1.2 Raw map



X



Y

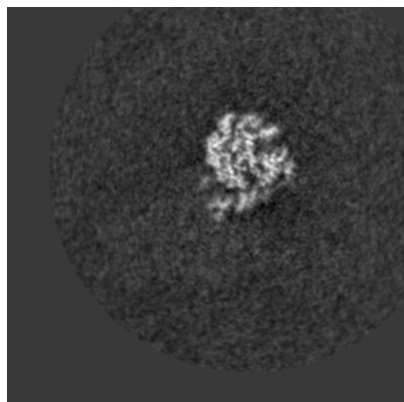


Z

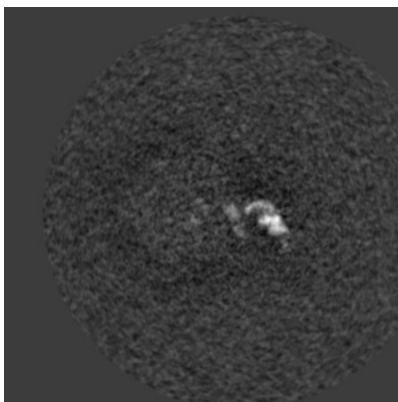
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

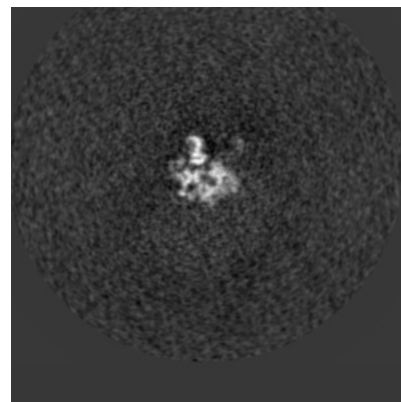
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 192

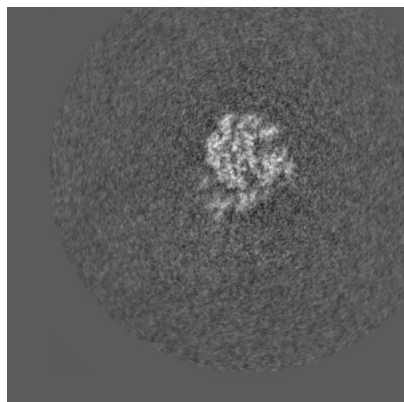


Y Index: 192

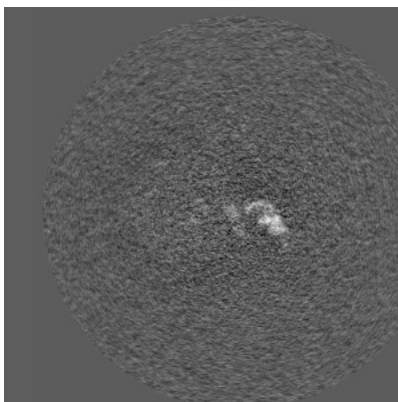


Z Index: 192

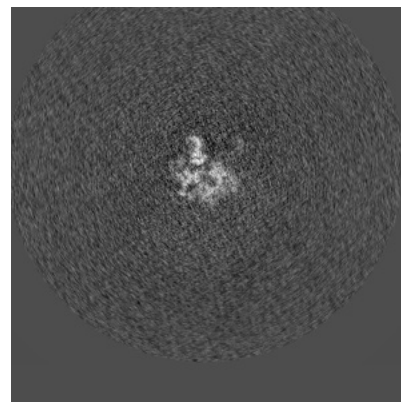
6.2.2 Raw map



X Index: 192



Y Index: 192

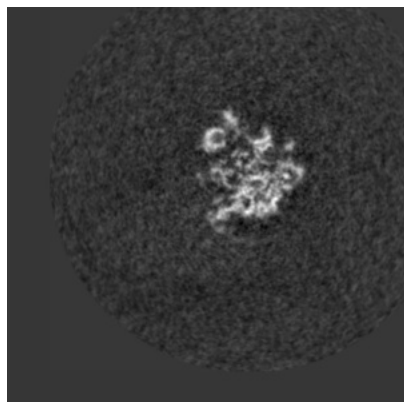


Z Index: 192

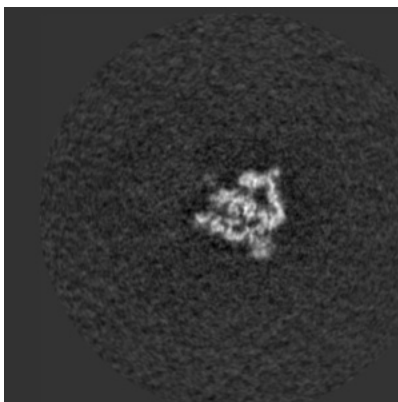
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

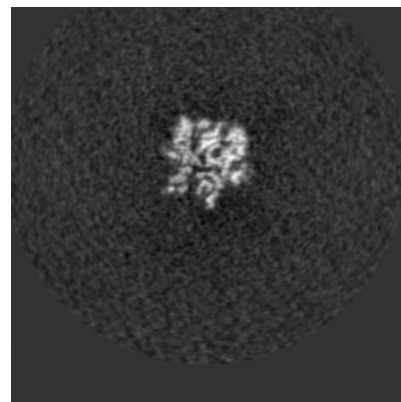
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 178

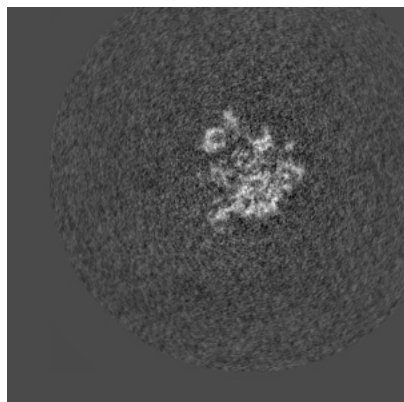


Y Index: 249

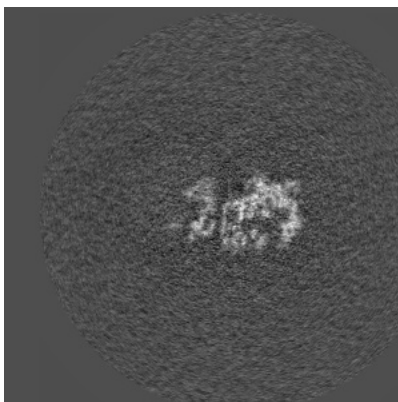


Z Index: 236

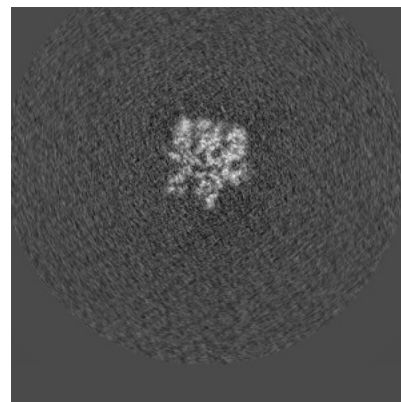
6.3.2 Raw map



X Index: 178



Y Index: 213

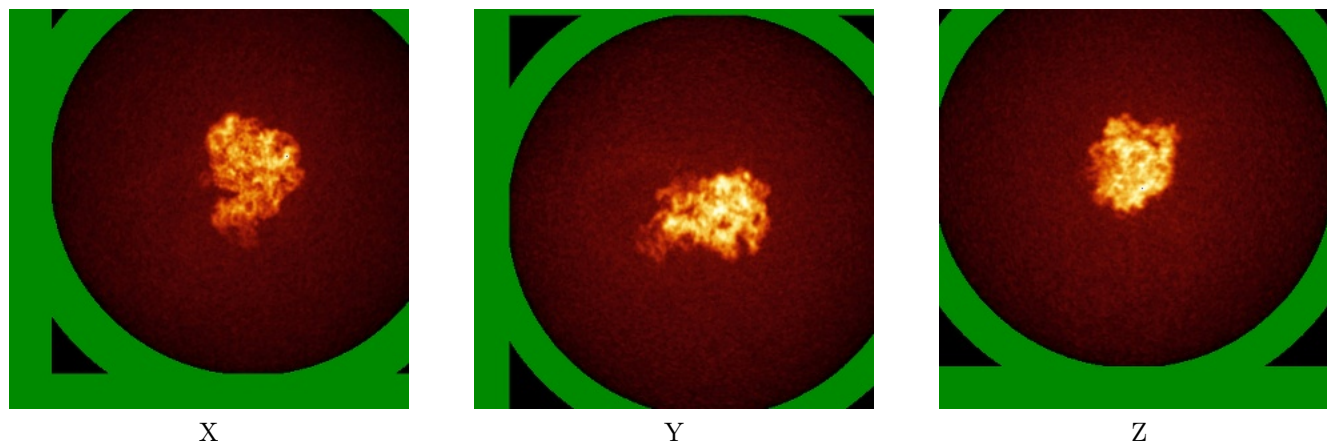


Z Index: 235

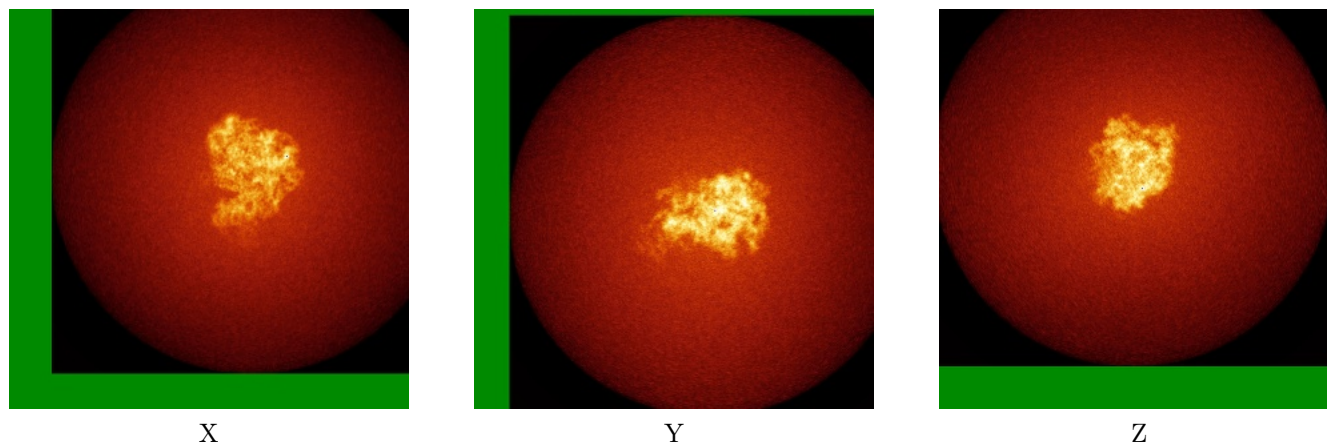
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

6.4.1 Primary map



6.4.2 Raw map



The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

This section was not generated.

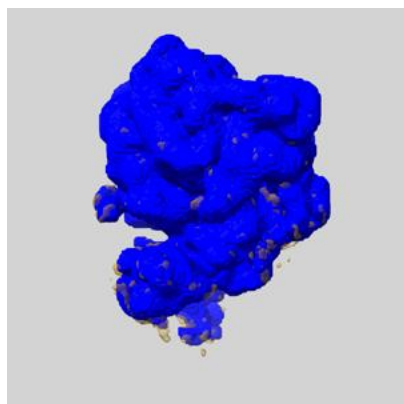
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section shows the 3D surface view of the primary map at 50% transparency overlaid with the specified mask at 0% transparency

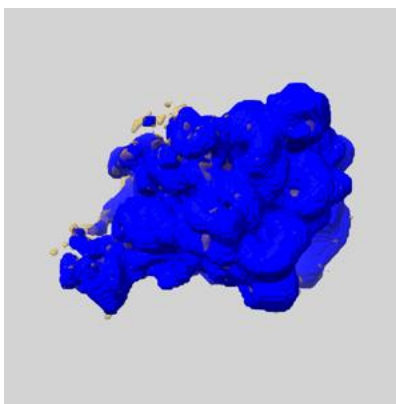
A mask typically either:

- Encompasses the whole structure
- Separates out a domain, a functional unit, a monomer or an area of interest from a larger structure

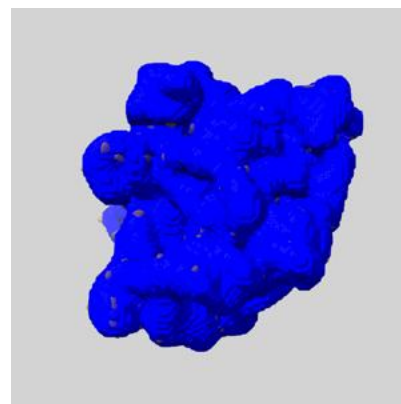
6.6.1 emd_11768_msk_1.map [i](#)



X



Y

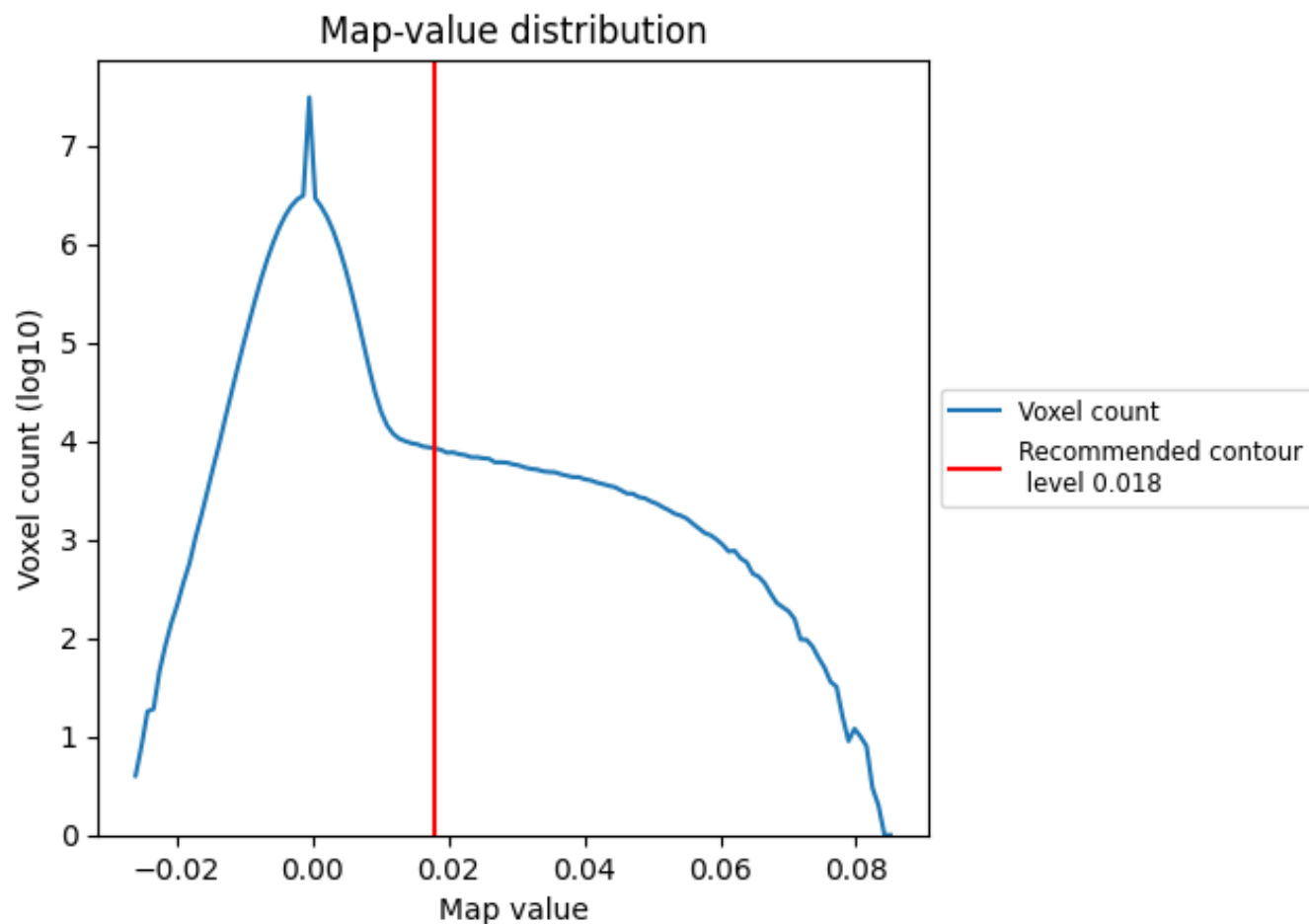


Z

7 Map analysis [i](#)

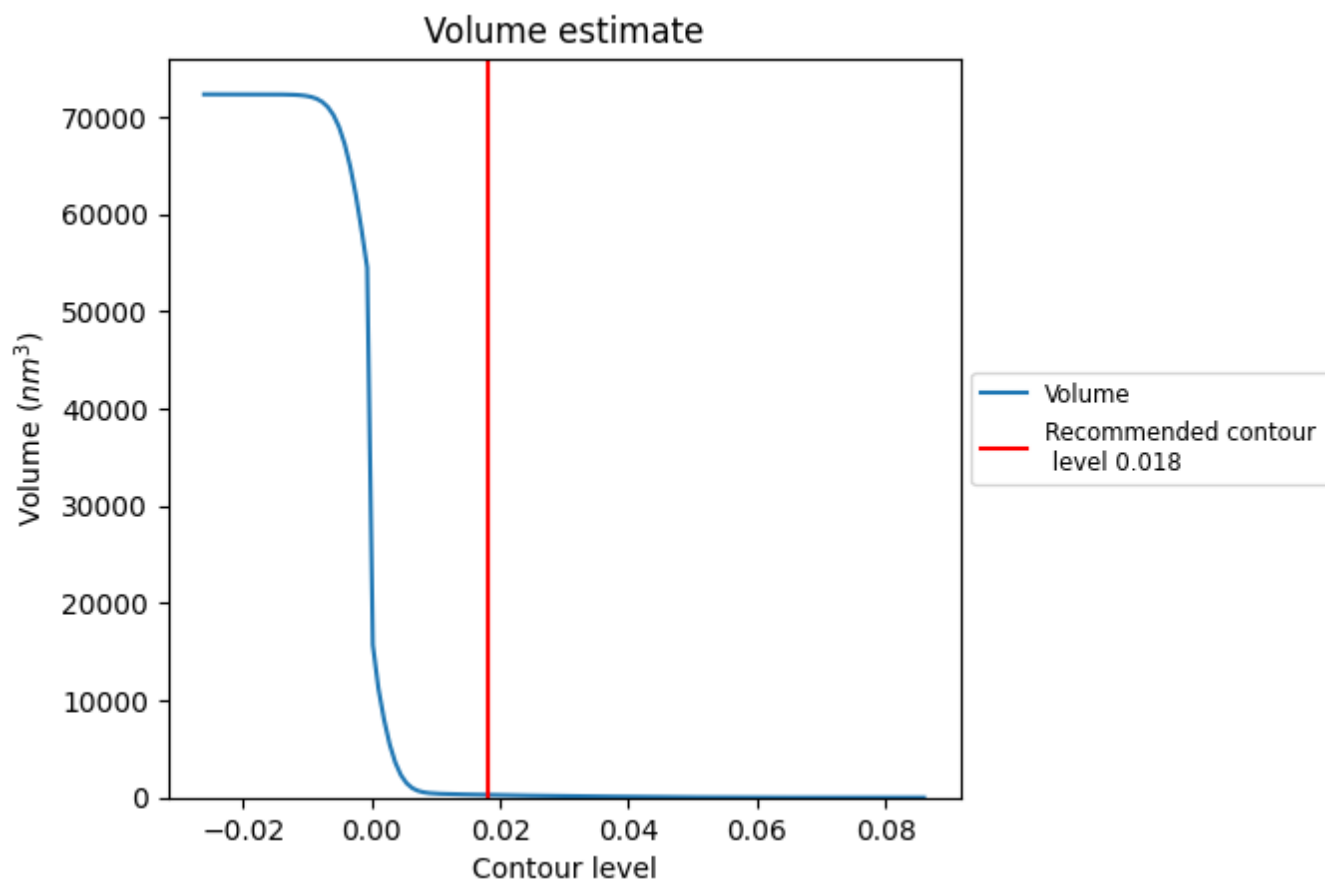
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

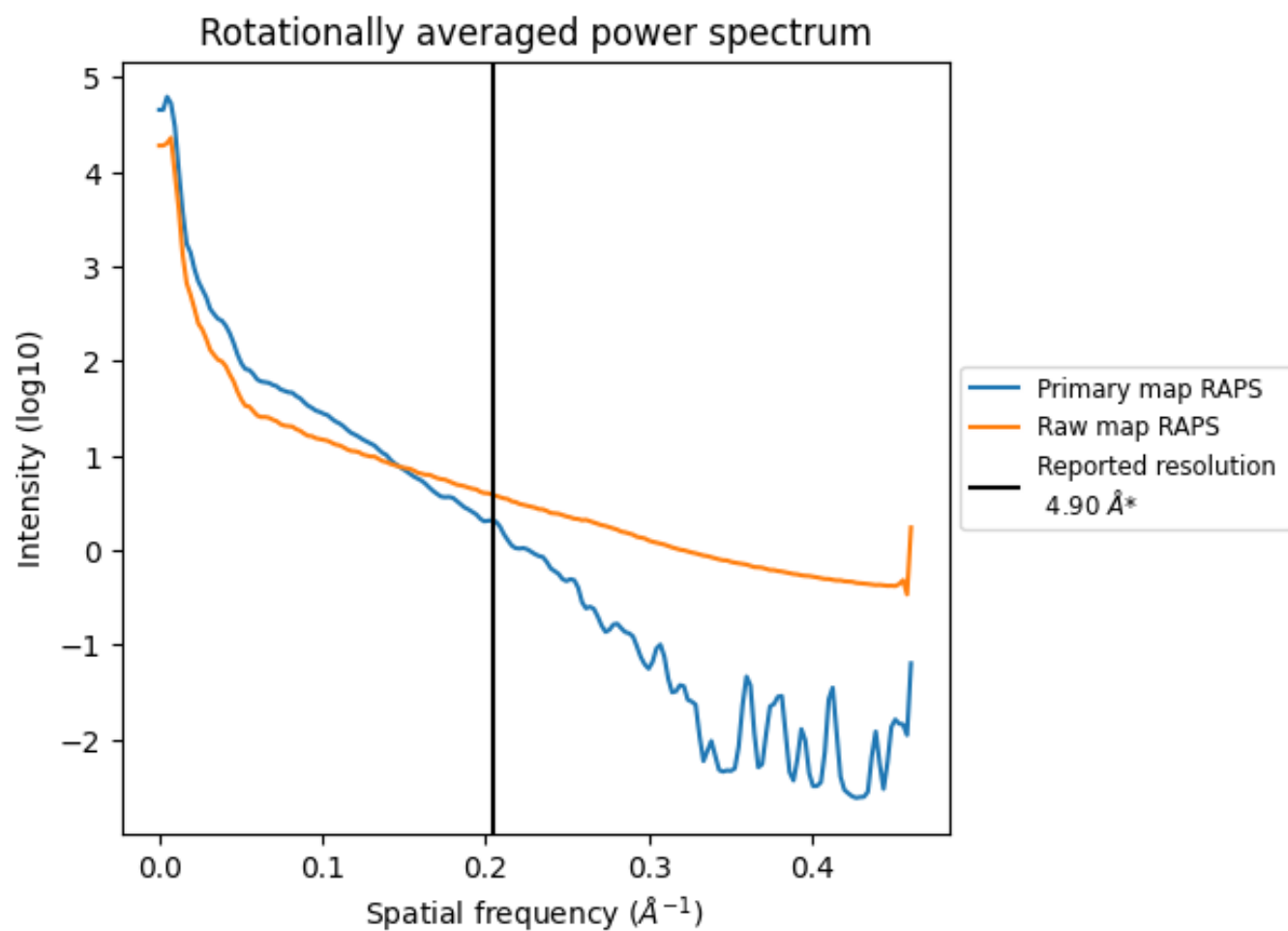
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 275 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 248 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

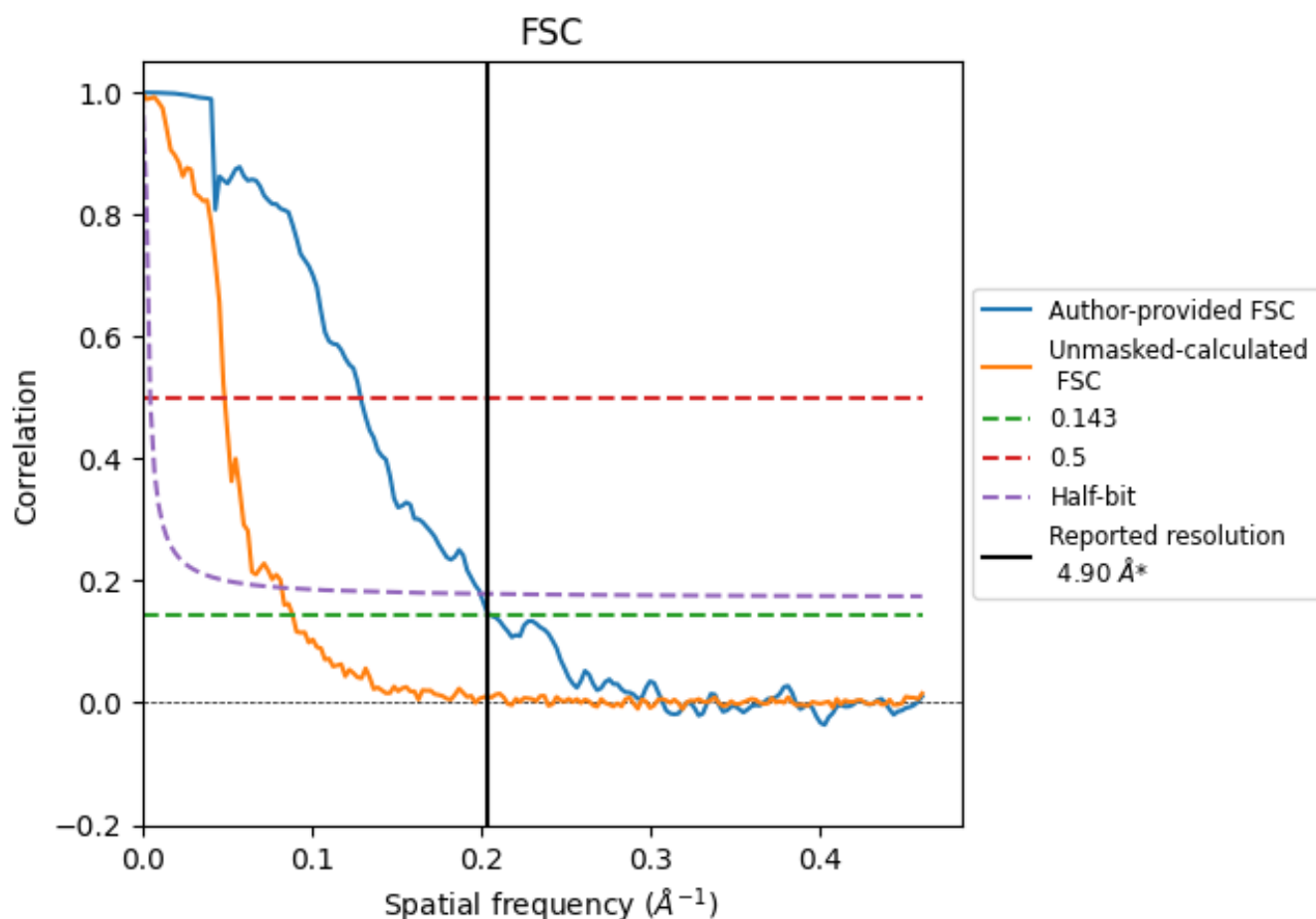


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.204 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [i](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.204 Å⁻¹

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	4.90	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	4.85	7.75	5.01
Unmasked-calculated*	11.24	20.53	12.14

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps. The value from deposited half-maps intersecting FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF 11.24 differs from the reported value 4.9 by more than 10 %

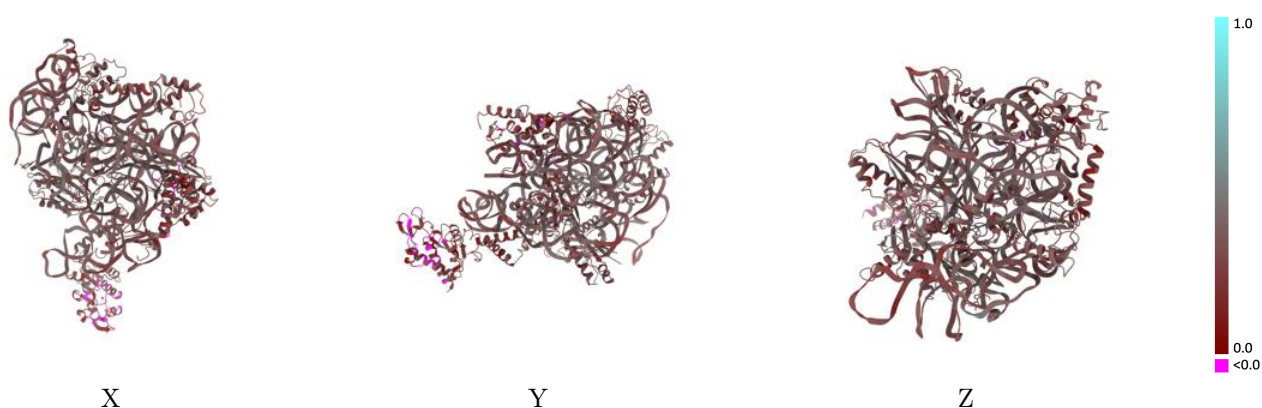
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-11768 and PDB model 7AFK. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 6.

9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)

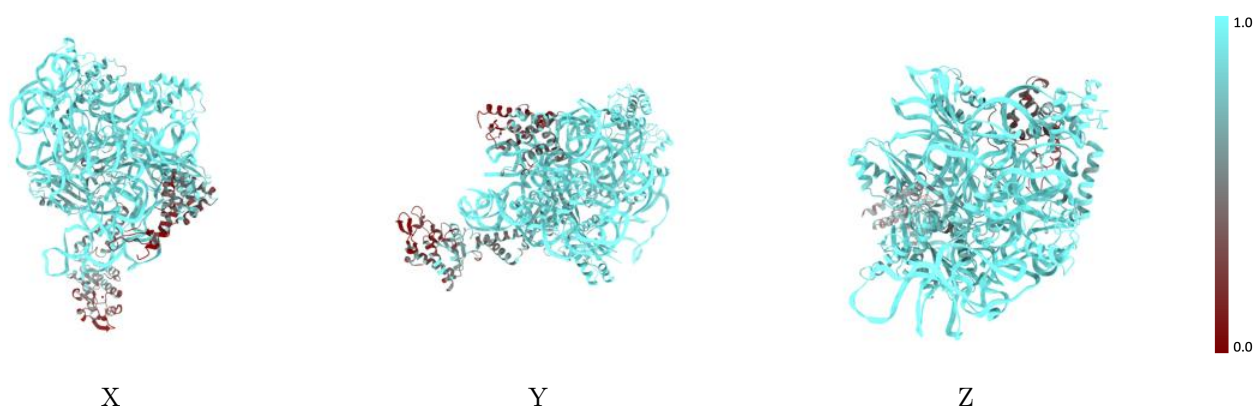
This section was not generated.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



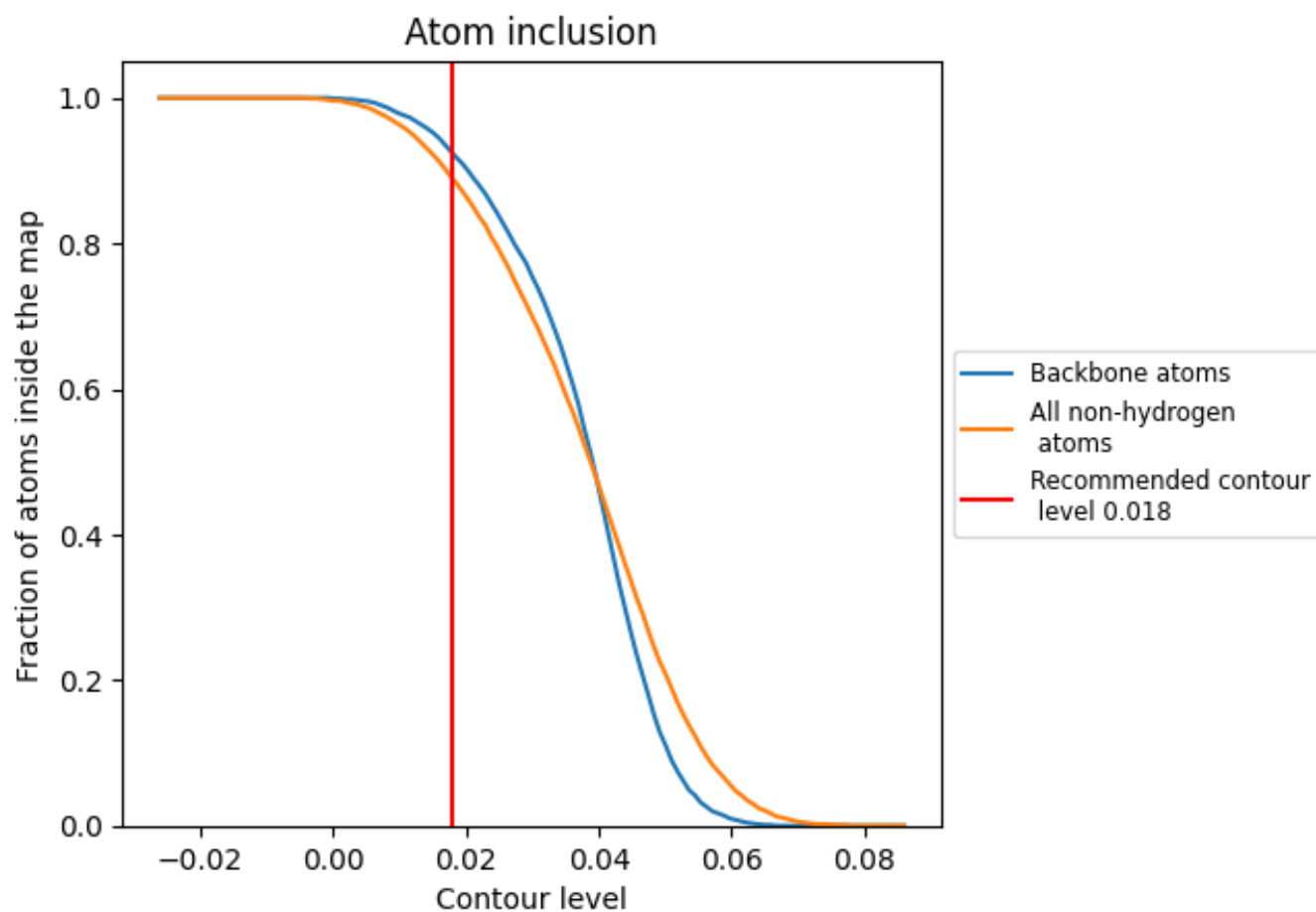
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.018).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 92% of all backbone atoms, 89% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.018) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.8890	0.3150
1	0.9970	0.3440
B	0.4600	0.1730
C	0.9210	0.3470
G	0.4290	0.2510
I	0.9300	0.3160
J	0.9190	0.3170
M	0.9260	0.2750
N	0.8990	0.3310
S	0.9840	0.3380

1.0

0.0

<0.0