



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 11:36 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1AI6 / pdb_00001ai6
Title : PENICILLIN ACYLASE WITH P-HYDROXYPHENYLACETIC ACID
Authors : Done, S.H.
Deposited on : 1997-05-01
Resolution : 2.55 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

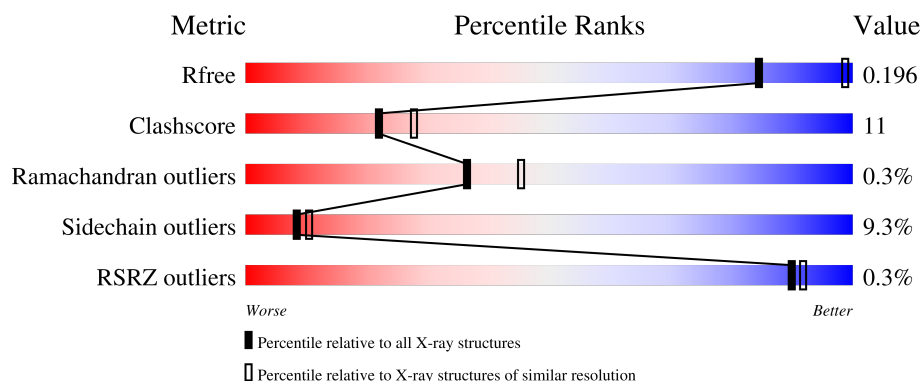
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.55 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1091 (2.54-2.54)
Clashscore	190562	1120 (2.54-2.54)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1106 (2.54-2.54)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1106 (2.54-2.54)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1091 (2.54-2.54)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	209	% 68% 19% 6% 7%
2	B	557	63% 29% 6% •

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6598 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PENICILLIN AMIDOHYDROLASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	195	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1565	1002	261	294	8			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called PENICILLIN AMIDOHYDROLASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	557	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4415	2805	767	833	10			

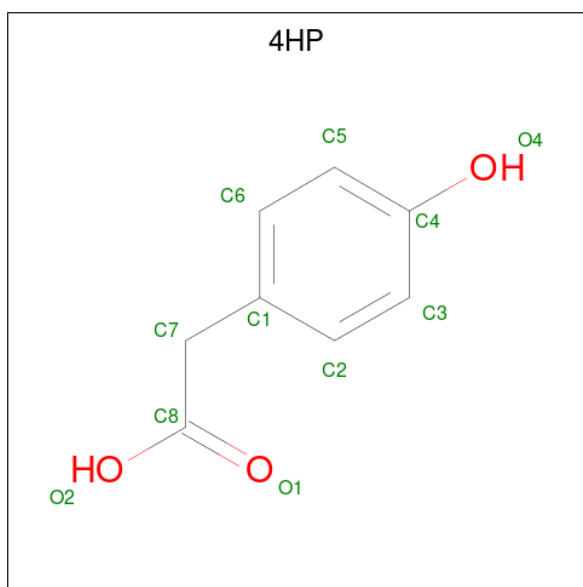
There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	165	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP P06875

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is 4-HYDROXYPHENYLACETATE (CCD ID: 4HP) (formula: C₈H₈O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			11	8	3		

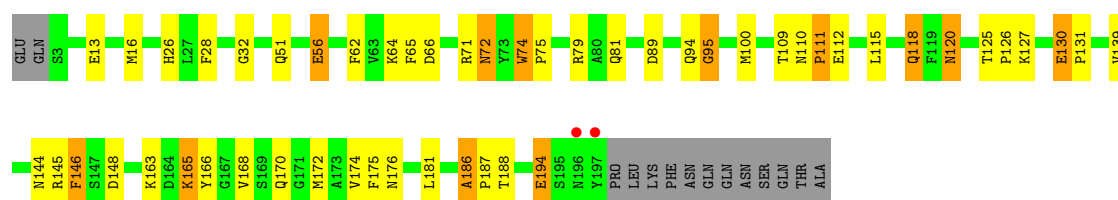
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	148	Total	O	0	0
			148	148		
5	B	458	Total	O	0	0
			458	458		

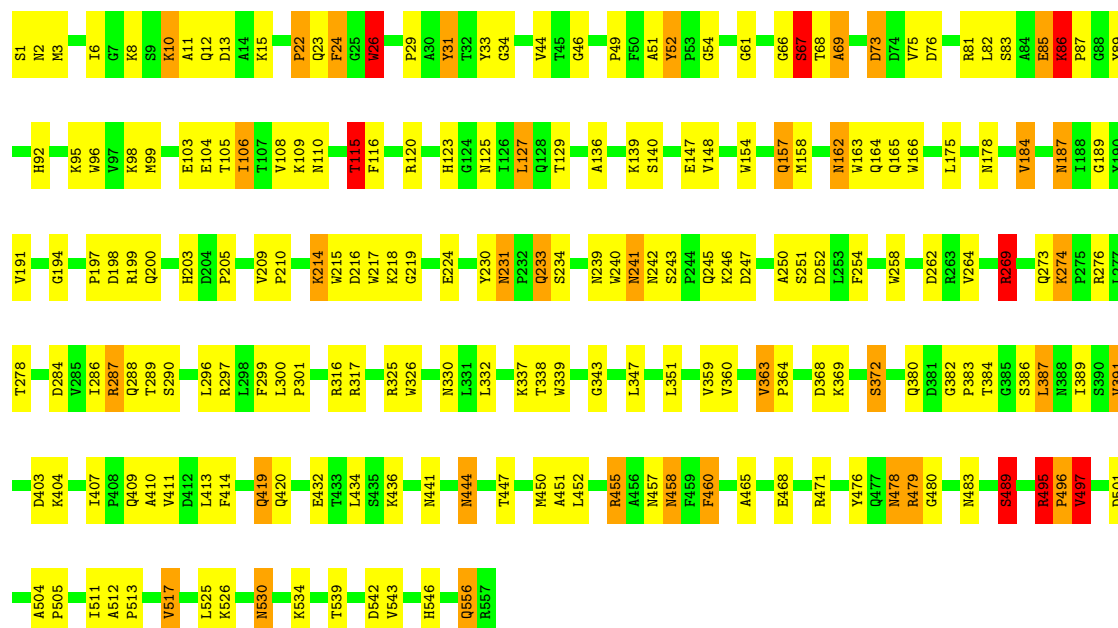
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: PENICILLIN AMIDOHYDROLASE



• Molecule 2: PENICILLIN AMIDOHYDROLASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	52.12Å 65.08Å 76.30Å 100.20° 111.44° 105.81°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	28.06 – 2.55 28.06 – 2.55	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.6 (28.06-2.55) 94.1 (28.06-2.55)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.38	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	9.54 (at 2.57Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.137 , 0.220 0.128 , 0.196	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1887 reflections (7.23%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	32.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.106	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 85.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	6598	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	41.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.44% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 4HP, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.81	2/1605 (0.1%)	1.84	31/2179 (1.4%)
2	B	0.87	5/4541 (0.1%)	1.98	109/6192 (1.8%)
All	All	0.85	7/6146 (0.1%)	1.94	140/8371 (1.7%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	7

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	241	ASN	C-N	-20.60	1.04	1.33
2	B	69	ALA	C-N	-19.57	1.04	1.33
1	A	146	PHE	C-N	-14.62	1.08	1.34
2	B	240	TRP	C-N	-11.62	1.18	1.33
2	B	68	THR	C-N	-9.78	1.20	1.33

The worst 5 of 140 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	69	ALA	CA-C-N	25.82	172.03	121.41
2	B	69	ALA	C-N-CA	25.82	172.03	121.41
2	B	241	ASN	O-C-N	-22.08	94.40	122.00
2	B	241	ASN	CA-C-N	21.27	162.16	121.54
2	B	241	ASN	C-N-CA	21.27	162.16	121.54

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 7 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	198	ASP	Mainchain
2	B	241	ASN	Mainchain,Peptide
2	B	26	TRP	Mainchain
2	B	299	PHE	Mainchain
2	B	69	ALA	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1565	0	1515	24	0
2	B	4415	0	4242	111	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	11	0	7	1	0
5	A	148	0	0	1	0
5	B	458	0	0	2	0
All	All	6598	0	5764	126	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

The worst 5 of 126 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:387:LEU:HD21	2:B:450:MET:HE1	1.47	0.95
2:B:269:ARG:HH21	2:B:297:ARG:HD3	1.42	0.84
2:B:162:ASN:HD22	2:B:165:GLN:H	1.28	0.81
2:B:162:ASN:ND2	2:B:165:GLN:H	1.80	0.80
2:B:187:ASN:HD22	2:B:231:ASN:HD21	1.26	0.79

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	193/209 (92%)	189 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	555/557 (100%)	539 (97%)	14 (2%)	2 (0%)	30	39
All	All	748/766 (98%)	728 (97%)	18 (2%)	2 (0%)	36	45

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	251	SER
2	B	86	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	167/180 (93%)	155 (93%)	12 (7%)	13	18
2	B	460/460 (100%)	414 (90%)	46 (10%)	7	9
All	All	627/640 (98%)	569 (91%)	58 (9%)	8	10

5 of 58 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	184	VAL
2	B	526	LYS
2	B	317	ARG
2	B	517	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	458	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 33 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	478	ASN
2	B	483	ASN
2	B	550	GLN
2	B	157	GLN
2	B	131	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	4HP	B	559	-	11,11,11	0.87	0	14,14,14	1.80	3 (21%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	4HP	B	559	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	B	559	4HP	C7-C1-C6	-3.92	115.13	120.89
4	B	559	4HP	C6-C1-C2	2.73	122.29	118.23
4	B	559	4HP	C6-C5-C4	-2.35	117.39	119.88

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	559	4HP	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
2	B	4
1	A	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	B	68:THR	C	69:ALA	N	1.20
1	B	240:TRP	C	241:ASN	N	1.18

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Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	146:PHE	C	147:SER	N	1.08
1	B	69:ALA	C	70:GLY	N	1.04
1	B	241:ASN	C	242:ASN	N	1.04

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	195/209 (93%)	-0.81	2 (1%) 79 80	23, 35, 62, 77	0
2	B	557/557 (100%)	-0.84	0 100 100	18, 35, 70, 116	0
All	All	752/766 (98%)	-0.83	2 (0%) 90 92	18, 35, 67, 116	0

All (2) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	197	TYR	3.1
1	A	196	ASN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	4HP	B	559	11/11	0.97	0.10	17,21,29,30	0
3	CA	B	558	1/1	0.99	0.06	31,31,31,31	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.