



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 01:30 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1AIK / pdb_00001aik
Title : HIV GP41 CORE STRUCTURE
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Deposited on : 1997-04-20
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

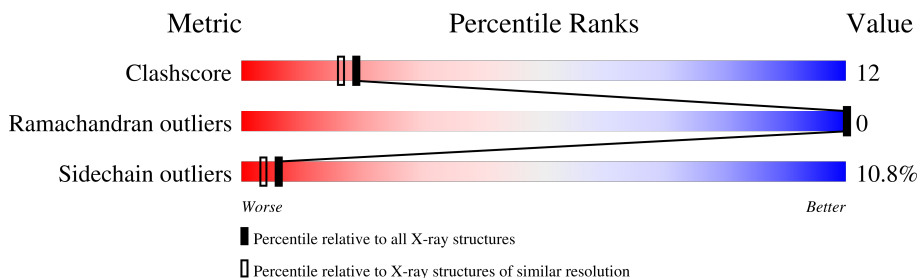
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	N	37	59% 30% 11%
2	C	35	60% 34% 6%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 864 atoms, of which 227 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HIV-1 GP41 GLYCOPROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	N	37	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			367	186	74	56	51			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HIV-1 GP41 GLYCOPROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	35	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			368	186	67	50	64	1			

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	N	16	Total	H	O	0	0
			48	32	16		
3	C	27	Total	H	O	0	0
			81	54	27		

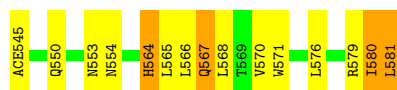
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

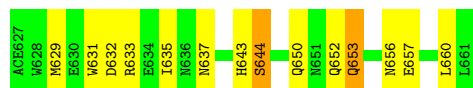
- Molecule 1: HIV-1 GP41 GLYCOPROTEIN

Chain N:  59% 30% 11%



- Molecule 2: HIV-1 GP41 GLYCOPROTEIN

Chain C:  60% 34% 6%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 3 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	49.50 Å 49.50 Å 55.30 Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	12.00 – 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.5 (12.00-2.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.851	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.238 , 0.266	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	864	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	41.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ACE

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	N	1.19	2/293 (0.7%)	1.82	6/396 (1.5%)
2	C	1.19	1/304 (0.3%)	2.05	9/411 (2.2%)
All	All	1.19	3/597 (0.5%)	1.94	15/807 (1.9%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	643	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.82	1.29	1.37
1	N	564	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.52	1.29	1.37
1	N	564	HIS	CG-ND1	-6.49	1.31	1.38

All (15) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	653	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-12.18	110.42	122.60
2	C	643	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-9.71	104.08	113.80
2	C	650	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-7.36	115.24	122.60
1	N	580	ILE	CB-CG1-CD1	-7.09	98.91	113.80
1	N	567	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-6.90	115.70	122.60
1	N	553	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-6.49	116.11	122.60
2	C	643	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.17	123.18	131.20
1	N	571	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	6.04	139.94	133.90
2	C	644	SER	CA-CB-OG	5.55	122.21	111.10
2	C	653	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	5.21	124.22	116.40
2	C	637	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.19	117.79	112.60
1	N	579	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.16	123.84	119.20
1	N	571	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.10	119.25	126.90
2	C	637	ASN	CB-CA-C	-5.08	102.90	110.88
2	C	633	ARG	CA-CB-CG	5.02	124.14	114.10

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	N	293	74	313	9	0
2	C	301	67	275	5	0
3	C	27	54	0	3	0
3	N	16	32	0	1	0
All	All	637	227	588	14	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (14) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:652:GLN:HG3	2:C:656:ASN:HD21	1.62	0.64
1:N:564:HIS:O	1:N:568:LEU:HG	1.98	0.63
2:C:631:TRP:O	2:C:635:ILE:HG12	1.99	0.62
1:N:554:ASN:ND2	3:N:17:HOH:O	2.33	0.60
1:N:580:ILE:HG22	1:N:580:ILE:O	2.01	0.59
1:N:545:ACE:H1	3:C:1:HOH:O	2.07	0.53
2:C:652:GLN:HG3	2:C:656:ASN:ND2	2.26	0.51
1:N:576:LEU:O	1:N:580:ILE:HD12	2.12	0.49
1:N:568:LEU:HD22	3:C:9:HOH:O	2.10	0.49
2:C:631:TRP:HA	3:C:9:HOH:O	2.11	0.48
1:N:580:ILE:O	1:N:581:LEU:HD13	2.18	0.44
1:N:567:GLN:HA	1:N:567:GLN:OE1	2.18	0.44
2:C:653:GLN:O	2:C:657:GLU:HG3	2.18	0.43
1:N:566:LEU:O	1:N:570:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	N	35/37 (95%)	34 (97%)	1 (3%)	0	100	100
2	C	33/35 (94%)	33 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	68/72 (94%)	67 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	N	31/31 (100%)	28 (90%)	3 (10%)	8	5
2	C	34/34 (100%)	30 (88%)	4 (12%)	5	3
All	All	65/65 (100%)	58 (89%)	7 (11%)	6	3

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	N	550	GLN
1	N	565	LEU
1	N	581	LEU
2	C	629	MET
2	C	632	ASP
2	C	644	SER
2	C	660	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	N	554	ASN
1	N	563	GLN
2	C	652	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.