



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 07:29 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6AIT / pdb_00006ait
Title : Crystal structure of E. coli BepA
Authors : Umar, M.S.M.; Tanaka, Y.; Kamikubo, H.; Tsukazaki, T.
Deposited on : 2018-08-24
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

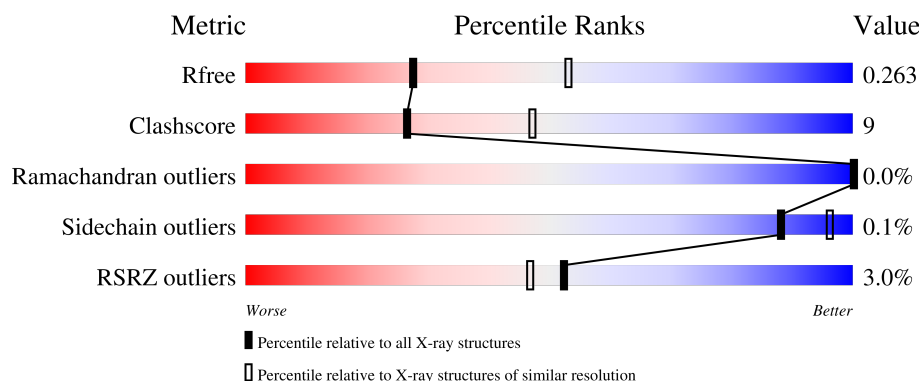
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	439	0% 82% 14% 5%
1	B	439	2% 76% 19% 5%
1	C	439	3% 77% 18% 5%
1	D	439	2% 76% 19% 5%
1	E	439	2% 76% 17% 7%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	439	7% 68% 24% 8%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 19732 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Beta-barrel assembly-enhancing protease.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	418	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3297	2046	608	631	12			
1	B	418	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3288	2041	606	629	12			
1	C	415	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3272	2032	603	625	12			
1	D	416	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3279	2035	604	628	12			
1	E	410	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3235	2009	596	619	11			
1	F	406	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3197	1982	588	615	12			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	44	GLY	-	see sequence details	UNP P66948
B	44	GLY	-	see sequence details	UNP P66948
C	44	GLY	-	see sequence details	UNP P66948
D	44	GLY	-	see sequence details	UNP P66948
E	44	GLY	-	see sequence details	UNP P66948
F	44	GLY	-	see sequence details	UNP P66948

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
2	C	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	D	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
2	E	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
2	F	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

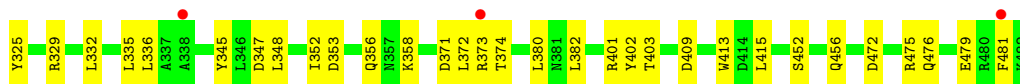
- Molecule 3 is 2-AMINO-2-HYDROXYMETHYL-PROPANE-1,3-DIOL (CCD ID: TRS) (formula: C₄H₁₂NO₃).



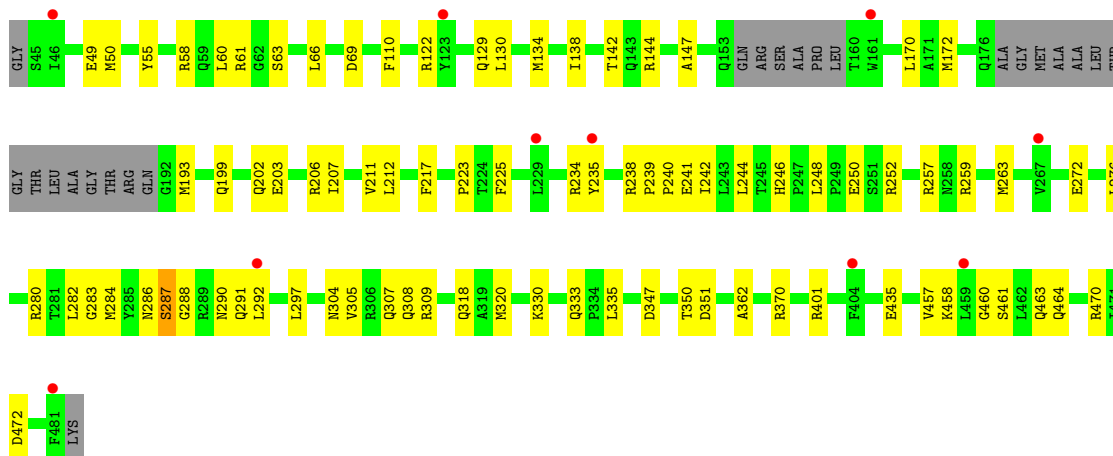
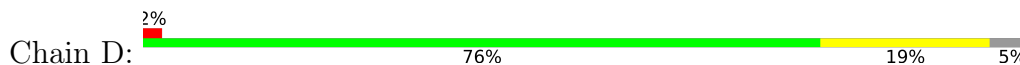
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			8	4	1	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			8	4	1	3		
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			8	4	1	3		
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			8	4	1	3		
3	E	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			8	4	1	3		
3	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			8	4	1	3		

- Molecule 4 is water.

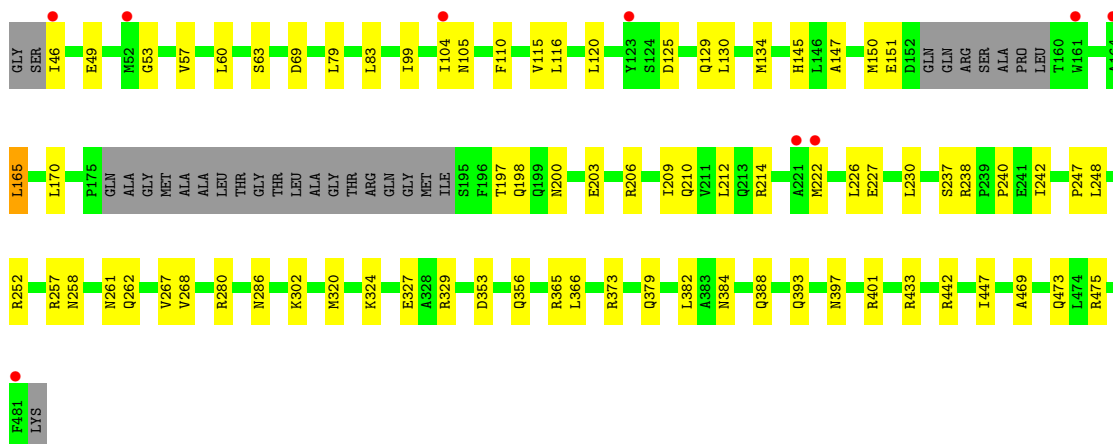
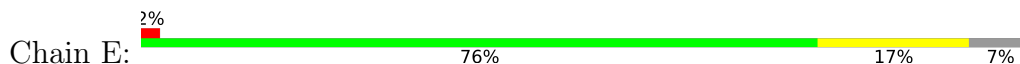
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	35	Total 35	O 35	0	0
4	B	15	Total 15	O 15	0	0
4	C	14	Total 14	O 14	0	0
4	D	17	Total 17	O 17	0	0
4	E	16	Total 16	O 16	0	0
4	F	13	Total 13	O 13	0	0



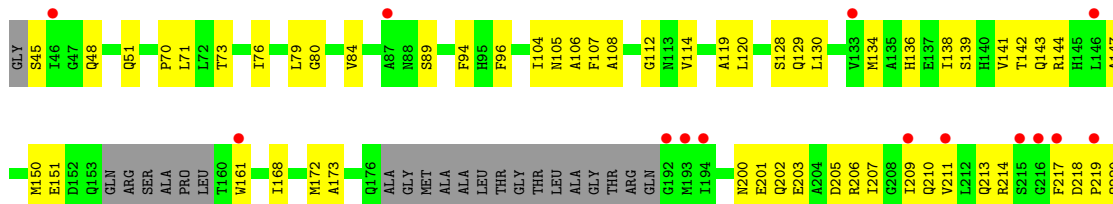
- Molecule 1: Beta-barrel assembly-enhancing protease

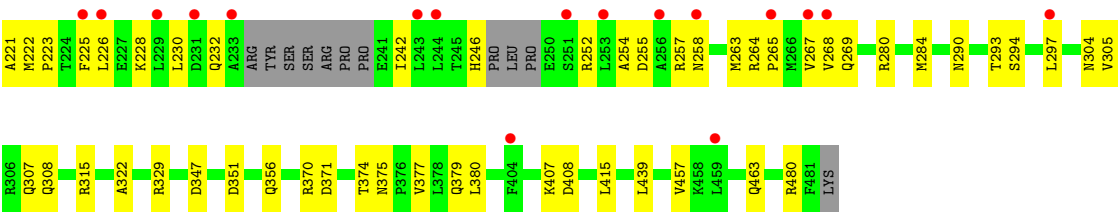


- Molecule 1: Beta-barrel assembly-enhancing protease



- Molecule 1: Beta-barrel assembly-enhancing protease





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	85.84Å 104.67Å 104.97Å 113.61° 105.84° 104.03°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.59 – 2.60 48.59 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (48.59-2.60) 98.2 (48.59-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.22 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.12_2829	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.206 , 0.263 0.210 , 0.263	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2017 reflections (2.21%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	62.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.085	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 50.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.000 for h,l,-h-k-l 0.000 for h,-h-k-l,k 0.000 for -h,-l,-k 0.000 for -h,-k,h+k+l 0.000 for -h,h+k+l,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	19732	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	81.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.15% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, TRS

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.18	0/3351	0.33	0/4530
1	B	0.16	0/3342	0.35	0/4518
1	C	0.20	0/3326	0.38	0/4496
1	D	0.16	0/3333	0.35	0/4507
1	E	0.20	0/3289	0.39	0/4449
1	F	0.20	0/3244	0.39	0/4380
All	All	0.18	0/19885	0.37	0/26880

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3297	0	3234	41	0
1	B	3288	0	3226	59	0
1	C	3272	0	3211	63	0
1	D	3279	0	3213	63	0
1	E	3235	0	3169	59	0
1	F	3197	0	3127	83	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
2	C	1	0	0	0	0
2	D	1	0	0	0	0
2	E	1	0	0	0	0
2	F	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	8	0	12	1	0
3	B	8	0	12	0	0
3	C	8	0	12	0	0
3	D	8	0	12	1	0
3	E	8	0	12	0	0
3	F	8	0	12	2	0
4	A	35	0	0	3	0
4	B	15	0	0	1	0
4	C	14	0	0	0	0
4	D	17	0	0	1	0
4	E	16	0	0	1	0
4	F	13	0	0	0	0
All	All	19732	0	19252	363	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 363 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:475:ARG:O	1:C:479:GLU:OE2	1.80	0.97
1:B:253:LEU:HD21	1:B:257:ARG:HD2	1.52	0.90
1:C:373:ARG:NE	1:C:373:ARG:O	2.06	0.89
1:D:283:GLY:HA2	1:D:292:LEU:HD22	1.57	0.87
1:D:282:LEU:HB3	1:D:292:LEU:HB3	1.59	0.84

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	412/439 (94%)	403 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	412/439 (94%)	403 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	409/439 (93%)	402 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	410/439 (93%)	402 (98%)	7 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	66
1	E	404/439 (92%)	396 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
1	F	396/439 (90%)	385 (97%)	11 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	2443/2634 (93%)	2391 (98%)	51 (2%)	1 (0%)	100	100

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	287	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	344/356 (97%)	344 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	342/356 (96%)	341 (100%)	1 (0%)	86	94
1	C	341/356 (96%)	341 (100%)	0	100	100
1	D	342/356 (96%)	342 (100%)	0	100	100
1	E	337/356 (95%)	335 (99%)	2 (1%)	78	91
1	F	332/356 (93%)	332 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	2038/2136 (95%)	2035 (100%)	3 (0%)	88	96

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	339	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	165	LEU
1	E	268	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 80 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	476	GLN
1	F	140	HIS
1	E	95	HIS
1	E	397	ASN
1	F	307	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 12 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 6 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	TRS	F	502	-	7,7,7	0.34	0	9,9,9	0.70	0
3	TRS	E	502	-	7,7,7	0.31	0	9,9,9	0.25	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	TRS	D	502	-	7,7,7	0.33	0	9,9,9	0.49	0
3	TRS	A	502	-	7,7,7	0.31	0	9,9,9	0.32	0
3	TRS	B	502	-	7,7,7	0.34	0	9,9,9	0.38	0
3	TRS	C	502	-	7,7,7	0.35	0	9,9,9	0.44	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	TRS	F	502	-	-	2/9/9/9	-
3	TRS	E	502	-	-	0/9/9/9	-
3	TRS	D	502	-	-	2/9/9/9	-
3	TRS	A	502	-	-	3/9/9/9	-
3	TRS	B	502	-	-	3/9/9/9	-
3	TRS	C	502	-	-	2/9/9/9	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 12 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	502	TRS	C1-C-C2-O2
3	A	502	TRS	N-C-C2-O2
3	B	502	TRS	C1-C-C2-O2
3	B	502	TRS	C3-C-C2-O2
3	B	502	TRS	N-C-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	F	502	TRS	2	0
3	D	502	TRS	1	0
3	A	502	TRS	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	418/439 (95%)	-0.04	3 (0%) 84 82	43, 63, 110, 175	0
1	B	418/439 (95%)	0.21	7 (1%) 69 64	41, 76, 119, 165	0
1	C	415/439 (94%)	0.30	15 (3%) 46 40	39, 75, 129, 173	0
1	D	416/439 (94%)	0.20	10 (2%) 59 54	40, 80, 122, 154	0
1	E	410/439 (93%)	0.31	9 (2%) 62 57	43, 74, 135, 190	0
1	F	406/439 (92%)	0.50	31 (7%) 20 16	43, 84, 147, 187	0
All	All	2483/2634 (94%)	0.25	75 (3%) 52 47	39, 75, 131, 190	0

The worst 5 of 75 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	F	253	LEU	4.5
1	F	192	GLY	4.3
1	F	233	ALA	4.3
1	B	177	ALA	4.2
1	F	243	LEU	4.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

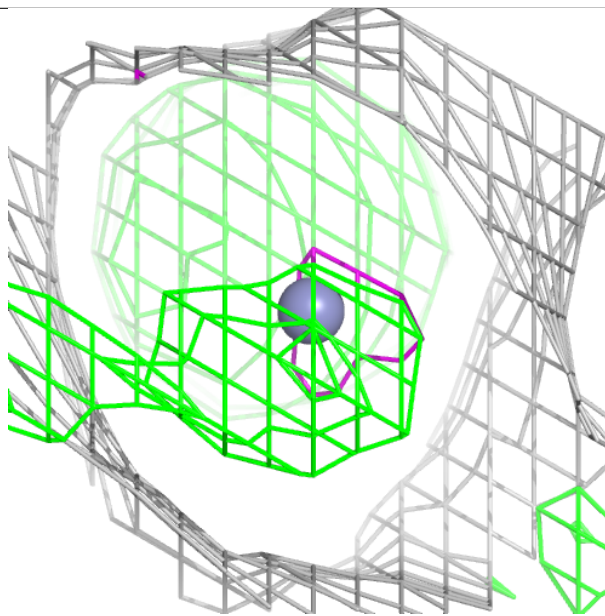
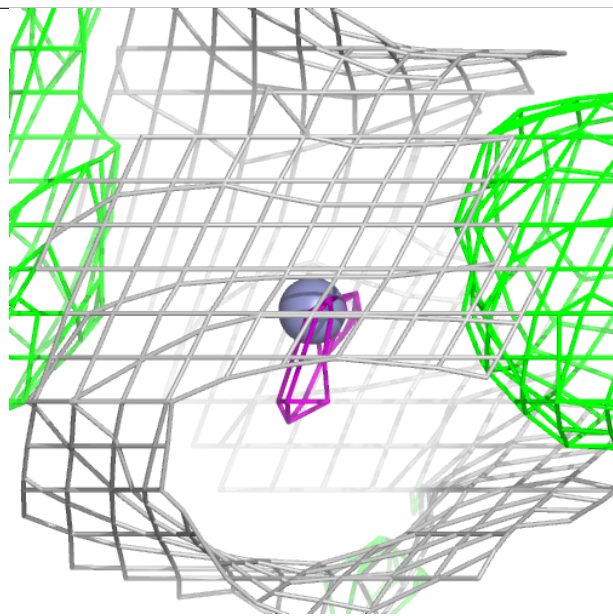
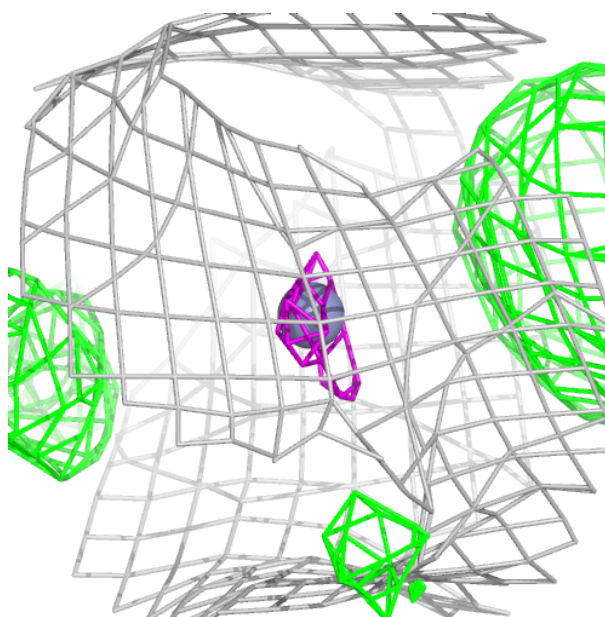
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	TRS	D	502	8/8	0.74	0.16	84,88,90,95	0
3	TRS	A	502	8/8	0.77	0.15	69,81,84,87	0
3	TRS	F	502	8/8	0.79	0.16	68,76,86,88	0
3	TRS	E	502	8/8	0.81	0.15	75,91,97,102	0
3	TRS	C	502	8/8	0.85	0.15	91,98,100,101	0
3	TRS	B	502	8/8	0.89	0.12	85,89,91,93	0
2	ZN	F	501	1/1	0.92	0.08	104,104,104,104	0
2	ZN	D	501	1/1	0.99	0.04	77,77,77,77	0
2	ZN	E	501	1/1	0.99	0.03	76,76,76,76	0
2	ZN	A	501	1/1	0.99	0.07	76,76,76,76	0
2	ZN	C	501	1/1	1.00	0.02	56,56,56,56	0
2	ZN	B	501	1/1	1.00	0.02	67,67,67,67	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

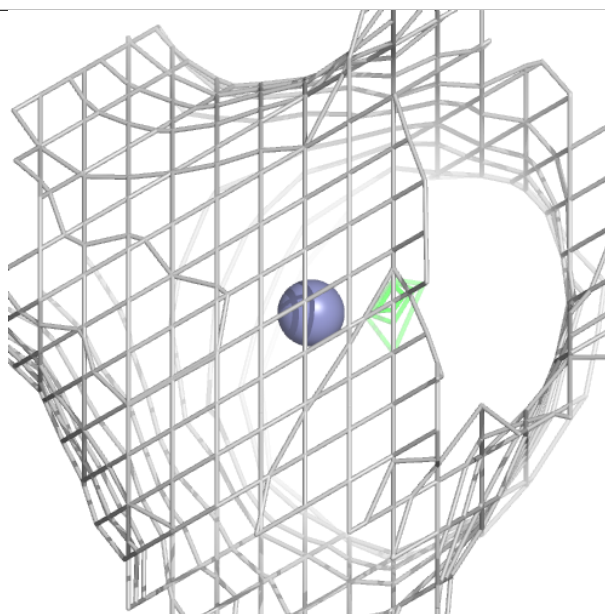
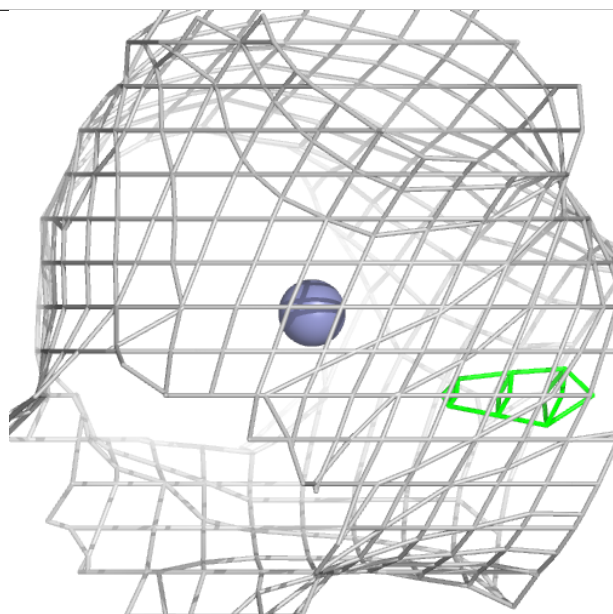
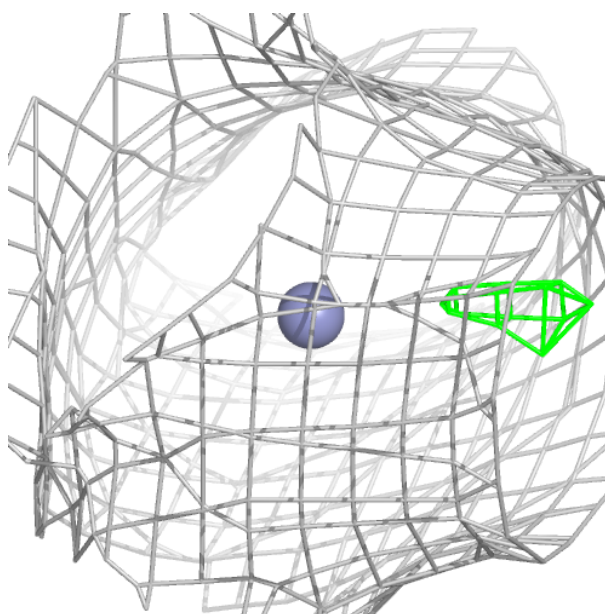
Electron density around ZN F 501:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



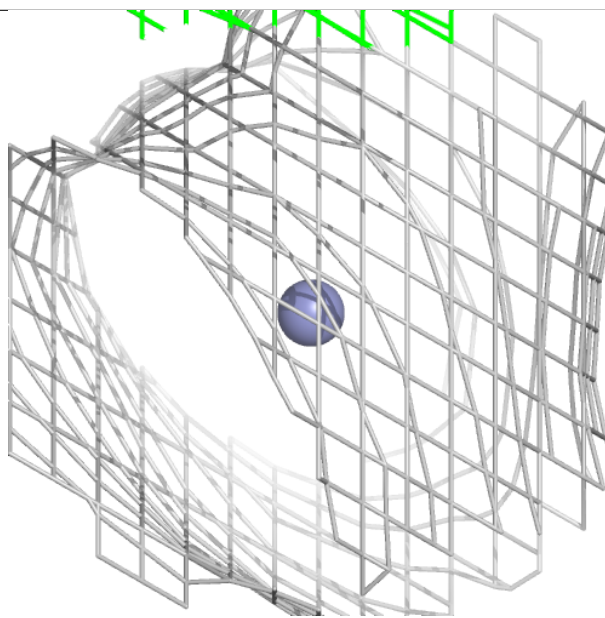
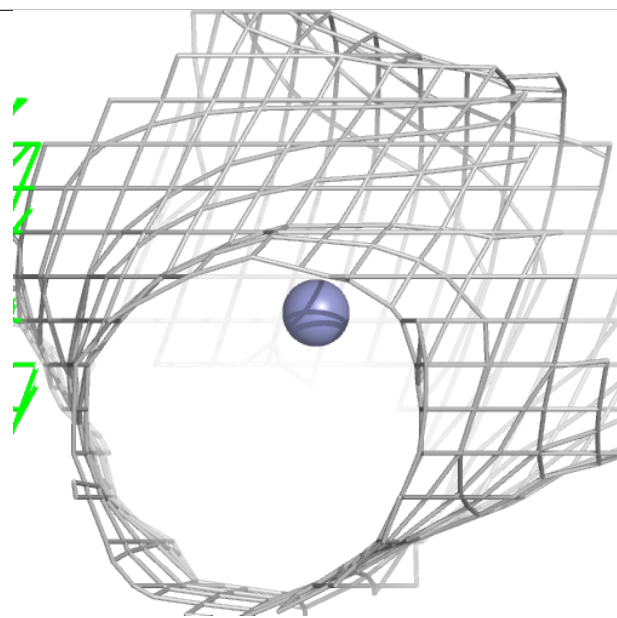
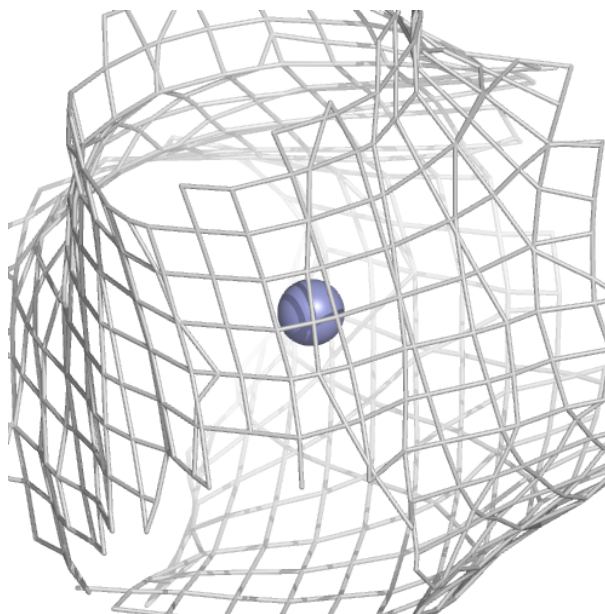
Electron density around ZN D 501:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



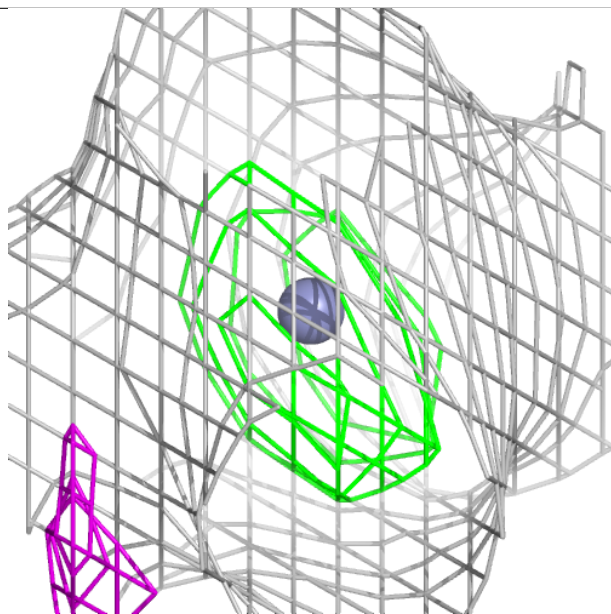
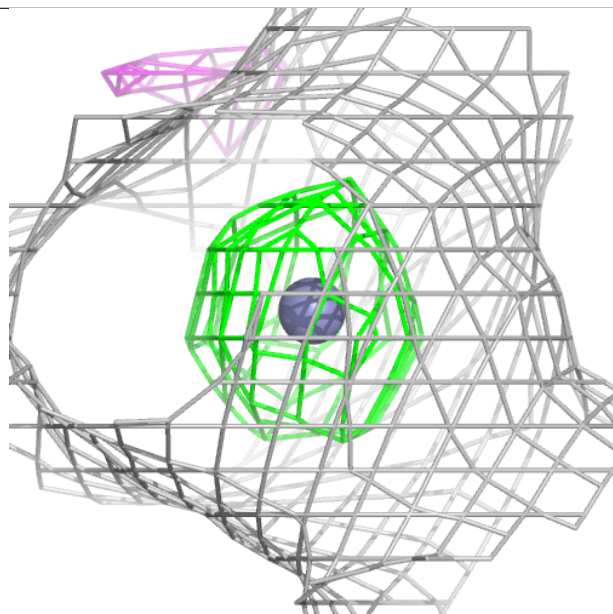
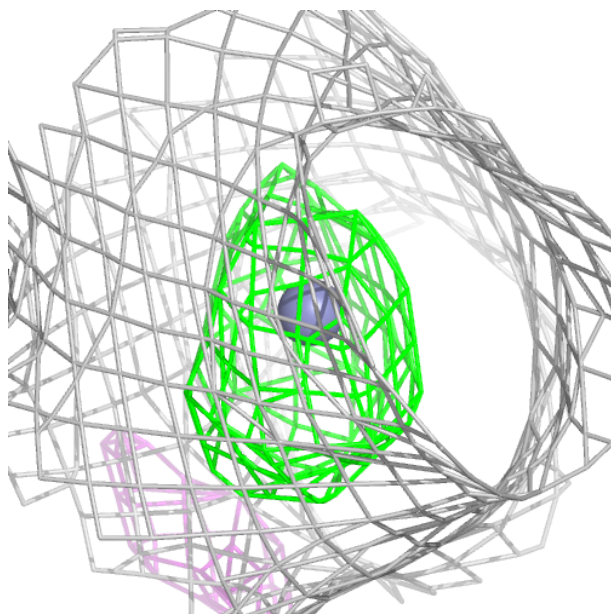
Electron density around ZN E 501:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



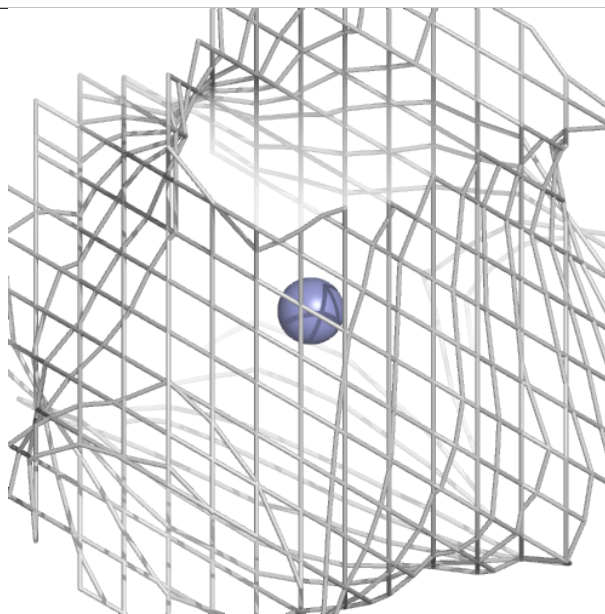
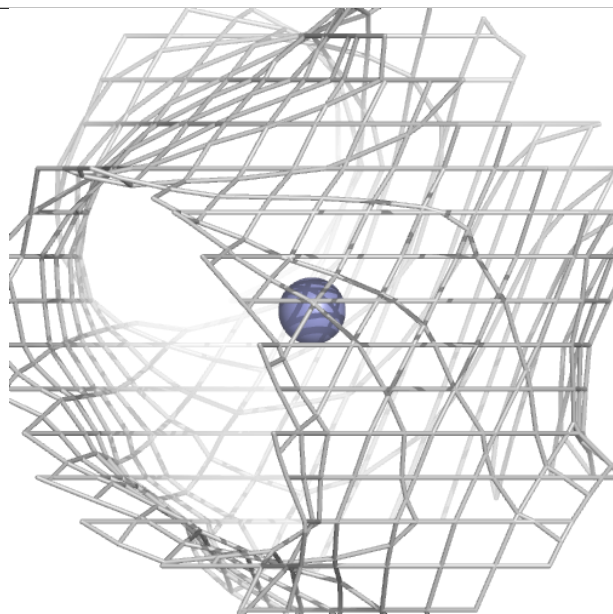
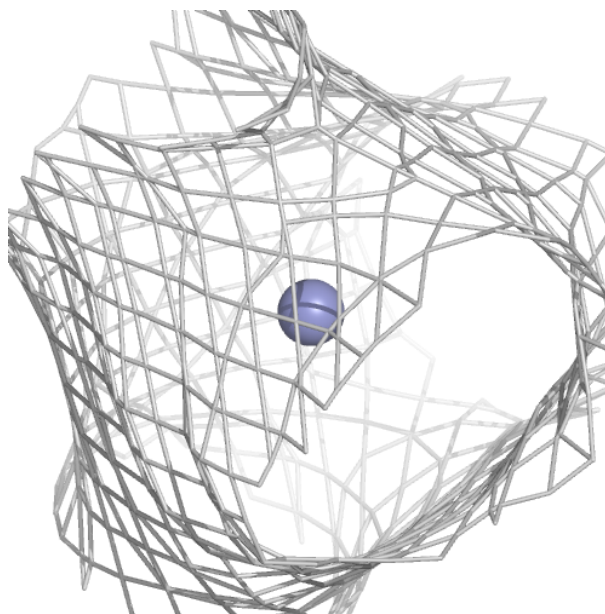
Electron density around ZN A 501:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



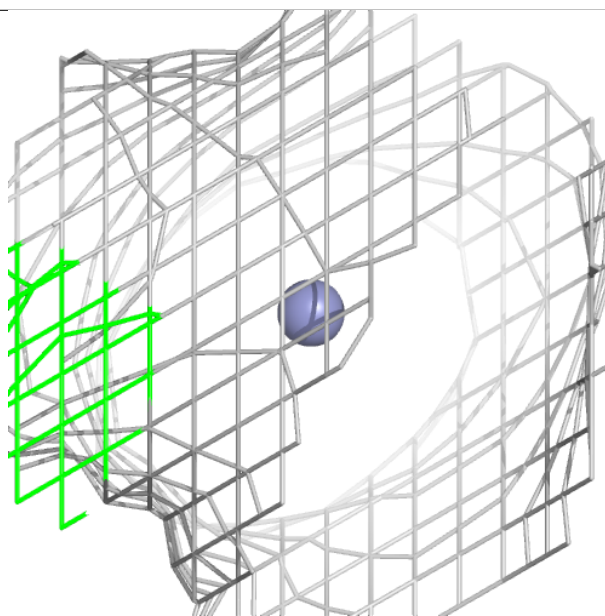
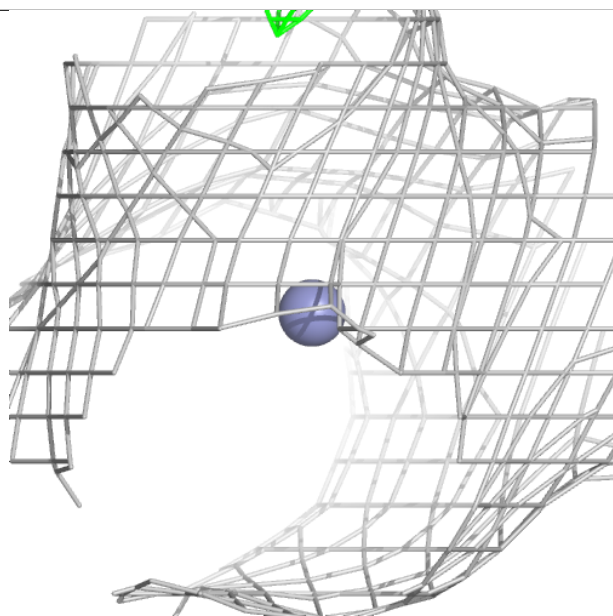
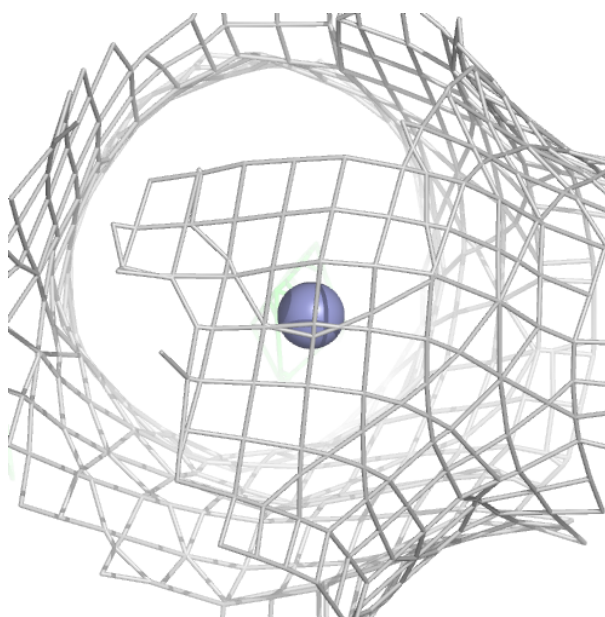
Electron density around ZN C 501:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around ZN B 501:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.