



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 28, 2026 – 07:30 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1AJ2 / pdb_00001aj2
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF A BINARY COMPLEX OF E. COLI DIHYDROPTEROATE SYNTHASE
Authors : Achari, A.; Somers, D.O.; Champness, J.N.; Bryant, P.K.; Rosemond, J.; Stammers, D.K.
Deposited on : 1997-05-14
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

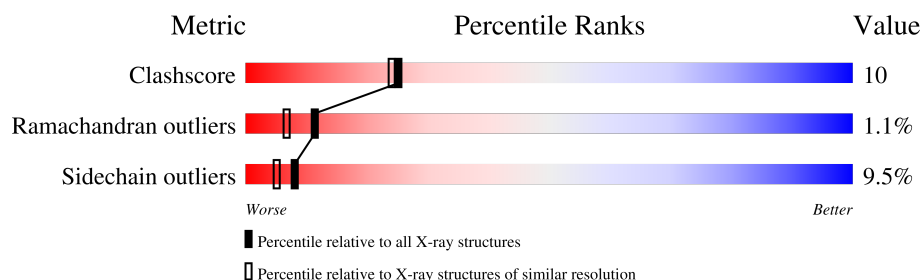
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	282	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

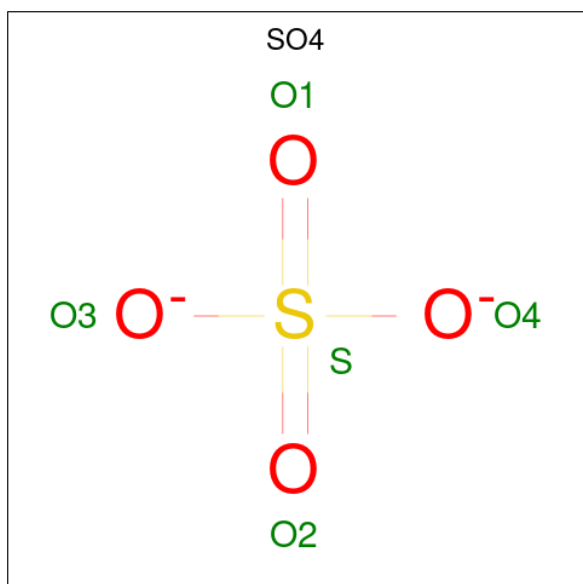
There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2326 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DIHYDROPTEROATE SYNTHASE.

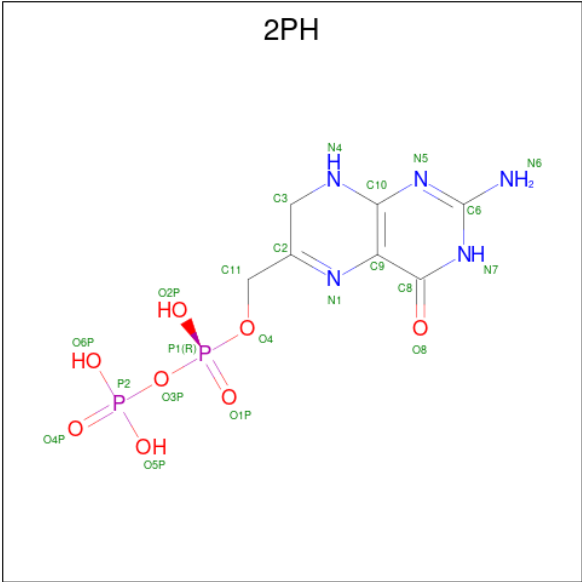
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	282	2147	1348	378	408	13	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
2	A	1	5	4	1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is [7,8-DIHYDRO-PTERIN-6-YL METHANYL]-PHOSPHONOPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: 2PH) (formula: C₇H₁₁N₅O₈P₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
3	A	1	22	7	5	8	2	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

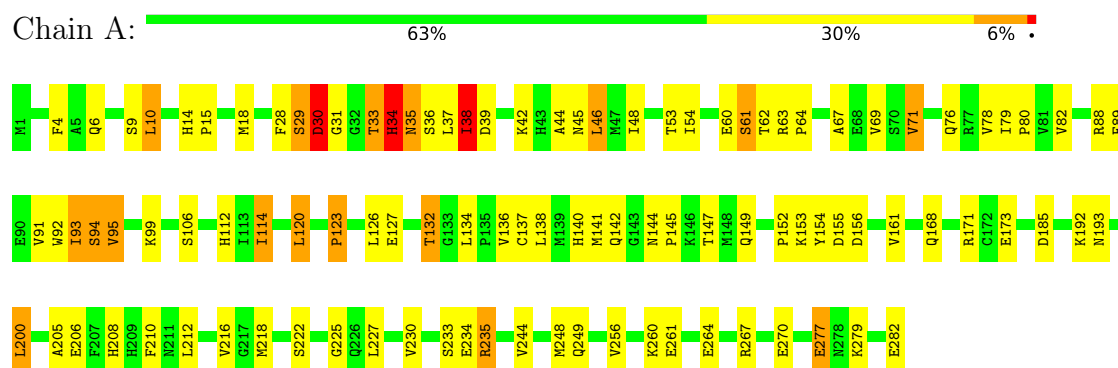
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	152	Total	O	0	0
			152	152		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: DIHYDROPTEROATE SYNTHASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	93.50Å 60.94Å 59.93Å 90.00° 114.80° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	69.2 (10.00-2.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.169 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2326	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 2PH, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.10	2/2184 (0.1%)	1.93	48/2953 (1.6%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	38	ILE	CA-CB	5.75	1.61	1.54
1	A	114	ILE	CA-CB	-5.59	1.47	1.54

All (48) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	6	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-11.51	111.09	122.60
1	A	29	SER	N-CA-C	11.23	124.83	110.24
1	A	29	SER	O-C-N	9.55	135.05	122.82
1	A	29	SER	CA-C-O	9.53	131.73	121.44
1	A	6	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	9.00	129.89	116.40
1	A	35	ASN	CA-CB-CG	8.48	121.08	112.60
1	A	153	LYS	N-CA-C	-8.29	96.25	109.59
1	A	248	MET	CG-SD-CE	-8.28	82.68	100.90
1	A	193	ASN	CA-CB-CG	7.90	120.50	112.60
1	A	155	ASP	N-CA-C	-7.90	102.75	111.36
1	A	45	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-7.72	114.88	122.60
1	A	173	GLU	N-CA-C	-7.25	103.32	111.07
1	A	155	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-6.99	105.61	112.60
1	A	185	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.91	119.50	112.60
1	A	93	ILE	CA-C-O	-6.89	113.31	120.27
1	A	34	HIS	N-CA-C	6.84	120.47	109.79
1	A	144	ASN	CA-CB-CG	6.71	119.31	112.60
1	A	15	PRO	N-CA-C	6.11	120.43	111.03
1	A	79	ILE	O-C-N	-6.08	116.53	120.42

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	28	PHE	O-C-N	6.08	130.73	122.82
1	A	256	VAL	N-CA-C	6.01	118.37	108.99
1	A	39	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.01	118.61	112.60
1	A	95	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.89	99.92	108.17
1	A	71	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	-5.88	97.86	110.80
1	A	277	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.81	122.47	112.60
1	A	33	THR	N-CA-C	5.78	123.12	110.80
1	A	45	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	5.75	125.03	116.40
1	A	144	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.72	116.88	122.60
1	A	261	GLU	CA-C-O	-5.72	114.35	120.42
1	A	30	ASP	O-C-N	5.70	130.17	122.59
1	A	137	CYS	CA-C-O	-5.68	114.24	120.43
1	A	33	THR	CA-CB-OG1	5.50	117.86	109.60
1	A	193	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.44	102.11	109.95
1	A	89	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.41	119.21	113.80
1	A	94	SER	CB-CA-C	-5.36	99.56	109.37
1	A	61	SER	N-CA-C	-5.34	101.57	110.17
1	A	60	GLU	CA-CB-CG	5.33	124.75	114.10
1	A	14	HIS	N-CA-C	-5.27	100.99	109.58
1	A	69	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.27	100.89	108.48
1	A	30	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.26	117.86	112.60
1	A	206	GLU	N-CA-C	5.18	119.22	113.01
1	A	235	ARG	N-CA-C	5.16	119.27	112.92
1	A	264	GLU	N-CA-CB	-5.08	102.66	110.12
1	A	154	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.06	101.63	109.72
1	A	114	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.04	101.15	108.36
1	A	244	VAL	N-CA-C	5.03	115.25	110.42
1	A	63	ARG	CA-C-N	5.02	125.30	119.93
1	A	63	ARG	C-N-CA	5.02	125.30	119.93

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2147	0	2159	42	2
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	22	0	8	0	0
4	A	152	0	0	2	2
All	All	2326	0	2167	42	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

All (42) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:114:ILE:HD11	1:A:132:THR:HG21	1.71	0.72
1:A:120:LEU:HD21	1:A:136:VAL:HG11	1.73	0.70
1:A:140:HIS:HD2	1:A:192:LYS:NZ	1.88	0.70
1:A:138:LEU:HD13	1:A:168:GLN:HB3	1.74	0.68
1:A:208:HIS:HE1	1:A:249:GLN:O	1.82	0.62
1:A:140:HIS:HD2	1:A:192:LYS:HZ1	1.48	0.62
1:A:149:GLN:HB3	4:A:420:HOH:O	2.03	0.58
1:A:33:THR:HG21	1:A:76:GLN:HB3	1.86	0.56
1:A:10:LEU:HD11	1:A:54:ILE:HD11	1.86	0.56
1:A:279:LYS:N	1:A:279:LYS:HD2	2.19	0.56
1:A:132:THR:HG22	1:A:134:LEU:H	1.73	0.53
1:A:71:VAL:HG22	1:A:99:LYS:HD3	1.90	0.53
1:A:78:VAL:O	1:A:82:VAL:HG23	2.11	0.51
1:A:140:HIS:HE1	4:A:358:HOH:O	1.94	0.50
1:A:95:VAL:HG21	1:A:106:SER:HB3	1.94	0.49
1:A:230:VAL:HB	1:A:234:GLU:HB2	1.95	0.48
1:A:142:GLN:HG2	1:A:152:PRO:HG2	1.96	0.47
1:A:18:MET:HA	1:A:54:ILE:O	2.15	0.47
1:A:93:ILE:H	1:A:112:HIS:CD2	2.32	0.46
1:A:132:THR:HG23	1:A:134:LEU:HG	1.98	0.45
1:A:141:MET:SD	1:A:145:PRO:HD3	2.56	0.45
1:A:126:LEU:HD22	1:A:171:ARG:NH1	2.31	0.45
1:A:42:LYS:O	1:A:46:LEU:HD22	2.16	0.45
1:A:216:VAL:HG21	1:A:218:MET:HE2	1.99	0.45
1:A:205:ALA:HB1	1:A:282:GLU:HG2	1.98	0.45
1:A:225:GLY:HA3	1:A:235:ARG:NH2	2.32	0.44
1:A:216:VAL:CG2	1:A:218:MET:HE2	2.48	0.44
1:A:140:HIS:CD2	1:A:192:LYS:NZ	2.78	0.44
1:A:44:ALA:O	1:A:48:ILE:HG13	2.18	0.44
1:A:210:PHE:HB3	1:A:212:LEU:HD12	1.99	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:10:LEU:HD23	1:A:10:LEU:HA	1.89	0.43
1:A:35:ASN:O	1:A:38:ILE:HG22	2.17	0.43
1:A:260:LYS:HB3	1:A:260:LYS:HE2	1.90	0.42
1:A:30:ASP:HB2	1:A:34:HIS:CE1	2.54	0.42
1:A:147:THR:OG1	1:A:149:GLN:HG2	2.20	0.42
1:A:4:PHE:CD1	1:A:9:SER:HB3	2.55	0.41
1:A:140:HIS:CD2	1:A:192:LYS:HZ1	2.31	0.41
1:A:92:TRP:HA	1:A:112:HIS:CD2	2.55	0.41
1:A:233:SER:OG	1:A:234:GLU:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:A:34:HIS:C	1:A:36:SER:N	2.77	0.40
1:A:76:GLN:O	1:A:80:PRO:HG3	2.21	0.40
1:A:161:VAL:HG21	1:A:200:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.40

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:317:HOH:O	4:A:401:HOH:O[2_645]	2.04	0.16
1:A:67:ALA:N	1:A:156:ASP:OD2[2_655]	2.10	0.10
1:A:61:SER:OG	4:A:382:HOH:O[2_655]	2.18	0.02

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	280/282 (99%)	260 (93%)	17 (6%)	3 (1%)	11 7

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	30	ASP
1	A	123	PRO

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	31	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	231/231 (100%)	209 (90%)	22 (10%)	8 5

All (22) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	10	LEU
1	A	29	SER
1	A	34	HIS
1	A	37	LEU
1	A	38	ILE
1	A	46	LEU
1	A	53	THR
1	A	62	THR
1	A	64	PRO
1	A	88	ARG
1	A	91	VAL
1	A	94	SER
1	A	120	LEU
1	A	123	PRO
1	A	127	GLU
1	A	132	THR
1	A	200	LEU
1	A	222	SER
1	A	227	LEU
1	A	267	ARG
1	A	270	GLU
1	A	277	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	6	GLN
1	A	16	HIS
1	A	45	ASN
1	A	49	ASN
1	A	112	HIS
1	A	140	HIS
1	A	162	ASN
1	A	196	HIS
1	A	208	HIS
1	A	249	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	A	284	-	4,4,4	0.32	0	6,6,6	0.71	0
3	2PH	A	283	-	19,23,23	1.22	2 (10%)	22,35,35	1.44	4 (18%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral

centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	2PH	A	283	-	-	2/10/21/21	0/2/2/2

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	283	2PH	P1-O3P	-2.39	1.56	1.59
3	A	283	2PH	C9-C10	2.18	1.45	1.40

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	283	2PH	C6-N5-C10	3.04	118.72	113.36
3	A	283	2PH	C9-N1-C2	2.87	121.94	116.24
3	A	283	2PH	O6P-P2-O3P	2.60	113.35	104.64
3	A	283	2PH	O2P-P1-O1P	2.07	122.07	112.44

There are no chirality outliers.

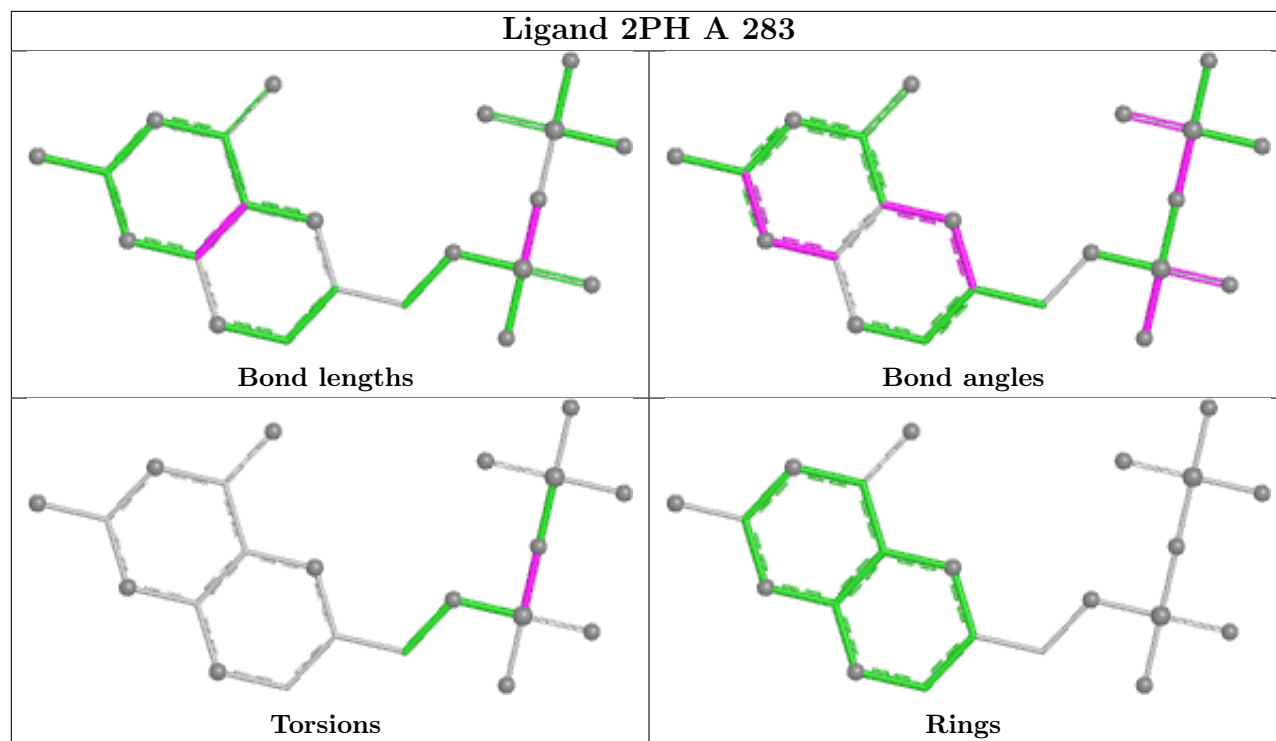
All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	283	2PH	P2-O3P-P1-O4
3	A	283	2PH	P2-O3P-P1-O1P

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.