



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 4AJF / pdb_00004ajf
Title : Identification and structural characterization of PDE10 fragment inhibitors
Authors : Johansson, P.; Albert, J.S.; Spadola, L.; Akerud, T.; Back, E.; Hillertz, P.; Horsefeld, R.; Scott, C.; Spear, N.; Tian, G.; Tigerstrom, A.; Aharony, D.; Geschwindner, S.
Deposited on : 2012-02-16
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

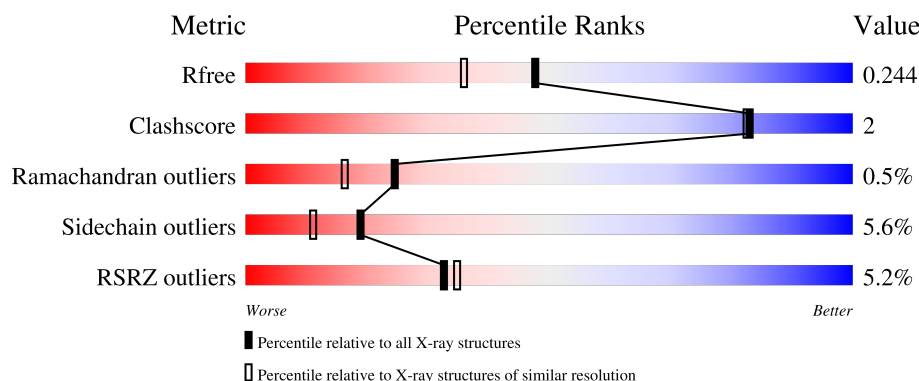
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	328	3% 87% 12% .
1	D	328	7% 84% 15% .

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5666 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CAMP AND CAMP-INHIBITED CGMP 3', 5'-CYCLIC PHOSPHODIESTERASE 10A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	328	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2654	1694	451	485	24			
1	D	324	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2624	1674	446	480	24			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	447	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y233
A	448	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y233
D	447	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y233
D	448	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y233

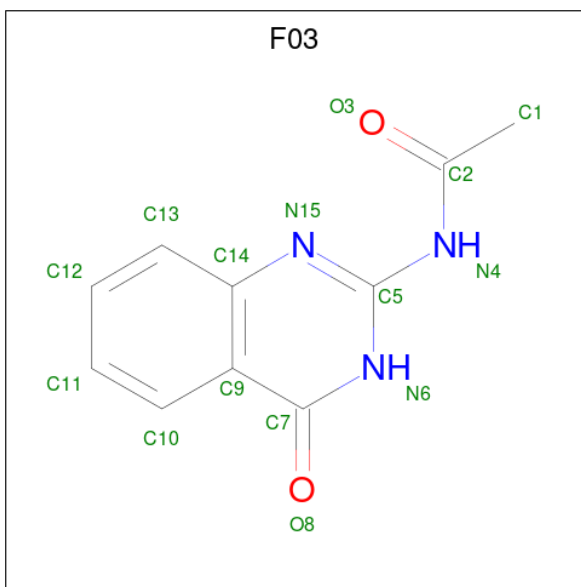
- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
2	D	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
3	D	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is N-(4-OXO-3H-QUINAZOLIN-2-YL)ACETAMIDE (CCD ID: F03) (formula: C₁₀H₉N₃O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	10	3	2		

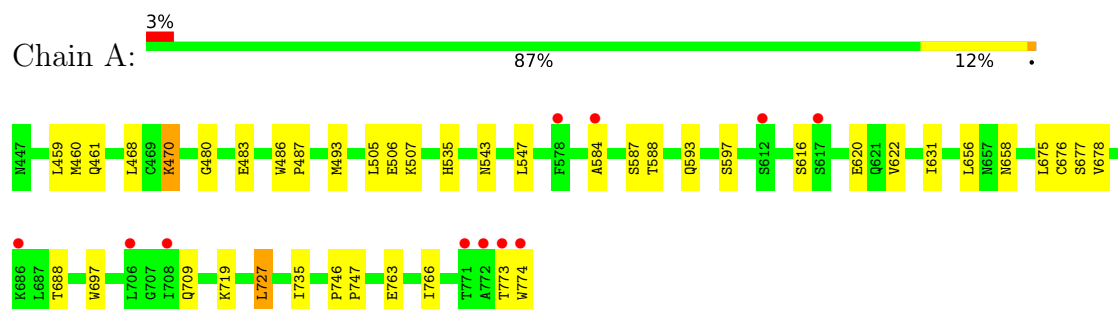
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	217	Total	O	0	0
			217	217		
5	D	152	Total	O	0	0
			152	152		

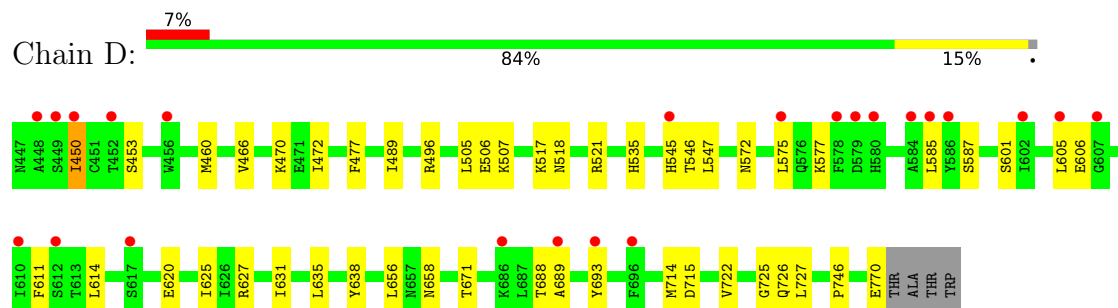
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: CAMP AND CAMP-INHIBITED CGMP 3', 5'-CYCLIC PHOSPHODIESTERASE 10A



- Molecule 1: CAMP AND CAMP-INHIBITED CGMP 3', 5'-CYCLIC PHOSPHODIESTERASE 10A



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	49.37Å 81.80Å 156.60Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.25 – 1.90 29.25 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (29.25-1.90) 99.5 (29.25-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.12 (at 1.91Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.9.2	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.213 , 0.248 0.206 , 0.244	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2563 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.508	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 40.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5666	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	41.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.19% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, F03, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.88	1/2719 (0.0%)	1.28	7/3683 (0.2%)
1	D	0.85	1/2688 (0.0%)	1.38	11/3640 (0.3%)
All	All	0.86	2/5407 (0.0%)	1.33	18/7323 (0.2%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	722	VAL	CA-CB	5.88	1.57	1.54
1	A	735	ILE	CA-CB	5.57	1.57	1.54

All (18) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	722	VAL	N-CA-CB	7.97	115.86	110.52
1	D	746	PRO	N-CA-C	6.54	118.67	110.70
1	A	470	LYS	CA-C-N	6.04	128.29	120.44
1	A	470	LYS	C-N-CA	6.04	128.29	120.44
1	A	676	CYS	N-CA-C	5.95	120.01	112.87
1	A	658	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.90	118.50	112.60
1	A	746	PRO	N-CA-C	5.89	117.89	110.70
1	D	625	ILE	CA-C-N	5.76	127.82	120.56
1	D	625	ILE	C-N-CA	5.76	127.82	120.56
1	D	658	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.65	118.25	112.60
1	D	715	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.64	118.24	112.60
1	D	587	SER	N-CA-C	5.62	117.20	111.14
1	D	453	SER	CA-C-N	5.48	127.62	120.28
1	D	453	SER	C-N-CA	5.48	127.62	120.28
1	D	620	GLU	CA-C-N	5.43	127.50	120.44
1	D	620	GLU	C-N-CA	5.43	127.50	120.44
1	A	584	ALA	CA-C-N	5.34	127.38	120.44

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	584	ALA	C-N-CA	5.34	127.38	120.44

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2654	0	2607	13	0
1	D	2624	0	2583	12	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	D	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	15	0	9	0	0
5	A	217	0	0	0	0
5	D	152	0	0	1	0
All	All	5666	0	5199	25	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (25) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:450:ILE:HG22	1:D:605:LEU:HD13	1.84	0.59
1:D:472:ILE:HD11	1:D:489:ILE:HG23	1.89	0.55
1:A:727:LEU:HD11	1:A:763:GLU:HG3	1.89	0.53
1:D:506:GLU:H	1:D:506:GLU:CD	2.18	0.51
1:D:496:ARG:NH2	5:D:2031:HOH:O	2.34	0.50
1:A:483:GLU:HA	1:A:486:TRP:CE2	2.49	0.48
1:A:459:LEU:HD13	1:A:487:PRO:HB2	1.96	0.48
1:A:727:LEU:HD13	1:A:766:ILE:HD12	1.95	0.47
1:D:693:TYR:OH	1:D:725:GLY:HA3	2.15	0.46
1:D:572:ASN:HA	1:D:575:LEU:HD12	1.98	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:460:MET:HG2	1:D:505:LEU:HG	2.00	0.44
1:D:627:ARG:O	1:D:631:ILE:HG12	2.17	0.44
1:A:697:TRP:CZ2	1:A:719:LYS:HG2	2.53	0.43
1:D:689:ALA:O	1:D:726:GLN:NE2	2.52	0.43
1:A:675:LEU:O	1:A:678:VAL:HG22	2.19	0.42
1:A:727:LEU:HD11	1:A:763:GLU:CG	2.49	0.42
1:D:638:TYR:CD1	1:D:671:THR:HG21	2.54	0.42
1:A:460:MET:HE3	1:A:505:LEU:HD23	2.01	0.42
1:A:593:GLN:HG2	1:A:631:ILE:HD11	2.03	0.41
1:A:547:LEU:HD22	1:A:656:LEU:HD22	2.02	0.41
1:D:611:PHE:HB3	1:D:614:LEU:HD12	2.03	0.41
1:D:477:PHE:HB3	1:D:535:HIS:CE1	2.55	0.41
1:A:677:SER:OG	1:A:688:THR:HG21	2.22	0.40
1:A:493:MET:SD	1:A:535:HIS:HA	2.61	0.40
1:A:543:ASN:HB3	1:A:747:PRO:HB2	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	325/328 (99%)	318 (98%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	36	29
1	D	322/328 (98%)	310 (96%)	10 (3%)	2 (1%)	21	13
All	All	647/656 (99%)	628 (97%)	16 (2%)	3 (0%)	24	16

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	577	LYS
1	D	518	ASN
1	A	480	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	294/295 (100%)	279 (95%)	15 (5%)	21	13
1	D	292/295 (99%)	274 (94%)	18 (6%)	16	9
All	All	586/590 (99%)	553 (94%)	33 (6%)	19	11

All (33) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	461	GLN
1	A	468	LEU
1	A	470	LYS
1	A	506	GLU
1	A	507	LYS
1	A	587	SER
1	A	588	THR
1	A	597	SER
1	A	616	SER
1	A	620	GLU
1	A	622	VAL
1	A	709	GLN
1	A	727	LEU
1	A	773	THR
1	A	774	TRP
1	D	450	ILE
1	D	466	VAL
1	D	470	LYS
1	D	507	LYS
1	D	517	LYS
1	D	521	ARG
1	D	545	HIS
1	D	546	THR
1	D	547	LEU
1	D	585	LEU
1	D	601	SER
1	D	606	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	635	LEU
1	D	656	LEU
1	D	688	THR
1	D	714	MET
1	D	727	LEU
1	D	770	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	598	GLN
1	D	709	GLN
1	D	743	GLN
1	D	761	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	F03	A	1777	-	15,16,16	1.27	2 (13%)	20,22,22	1.42	3 (15%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	F03	A	1777	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/2/2/2

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	1777	F03	C12-C13	3.39	1.44	1.38
4	A	1777	F03	C10-C9	2.10	1.43	1.39

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	1777	F03	O3-C2-N4	2.89	126.44	121.90
4	A	1777	F03	C1-C2-N4	-2.80	110.75	115.27
4	A	1777	F03	O8-C7-N6	2.04	123.05	120.62

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	328/328 (100%)	0.12	11 (3%) 48 51	19, 34, 61, 72	3 (0%)
1	D	324/328 (98%)	0.59	23 (7%) 22 23	22, 43, 73, 93	3 (0%)
All	All	652/656 (99%)	0.36	34 (5%) 33 35	19, 38, 70, 93	6 (0%)

All (34) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	450	ILE	4.7
1	A	774	TRP	4.7
1	D	449	SER	4.5
1	A	771	THR	4.0
1	D	686	LYS	3.9
1	A	617	SER	3.5
1	D	617	SER	3.4
1	D	448	ALA	3.4
1	A	708	ILE	3.3
1	D	452	THR	3.1
1	A	773	THR	2.8
1	A	578	PHE	2.8
1	D	585	LEU	2.8
1	A	706	LEU	2.8
1	D	612	SER	2.7
1	D	696	PHE	2.7
1	A	612	SER	2.7
1	D	689	ALA	2.7
1	D	602	ILE	2.7
1	D	456	TRP	2.5
1	D	584	ALA	2.5
1	A	686	LYS	2.5
1	D	605	LEU	2.5
1	D	586	TYR	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	578	PHE	2.3
1	A	584	ALA	2.2
1	D	579	ASP	2.2
1	D	575	LEU	2.2
1	D	610	ILE	2.2
1	D	607	GLY	2.1
1	D	580	HIS	2.1
1	D	545	HIS	2.1
1	A	772	ALA	2.1
1	D	693	TYR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	F03	A	1777	15/15	0.94	0.07	33,37,39,39	0
3	MG	D	1772	1/1	0.95	0.03	31,31,31,31	0
2	ZN	A	1775	1/1	0.99	0.03	29,29,29,29	0
3	MG	A	1776	1/1	0.99	0.04	22,22,22,22	0
2	ZN	D	1771	1/1	1.00	0.02	35,35,35,35	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.