



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 02:22 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4AK1 / pdb_00004ak1
Title : Structure of BT4661, a SusE-like surface located polysaccharide binding protein from the Bacteroides thetaiotaomicron heparin utilisation locus
Authors : Lowe, E.C.; Basle, A.; Czjzek, M.; Thomas, S.; Murray, H.; Firbank, S.J.; Bolam, D.N.
Deposited on : 2012-02-21
Resolution : 1.95 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

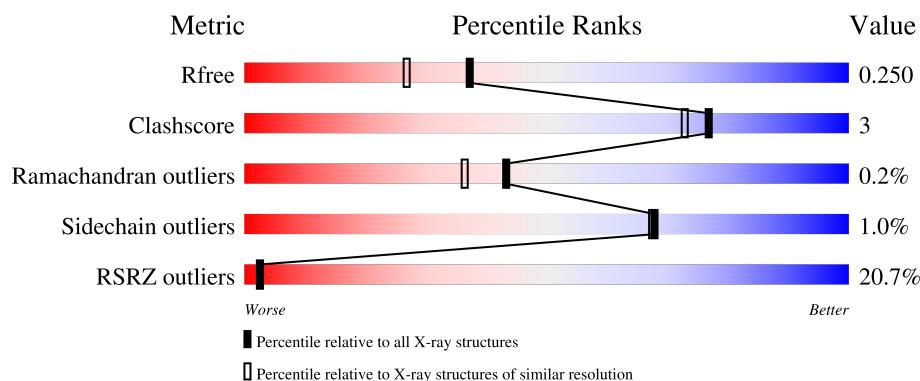
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.95 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3494 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	190562	3612 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3587 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3587 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3495 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	708	18% 79% 6% 15%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5247 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BT_4661.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	600	Total	C	N	O	S	0	11	0
			4621	2938	740	928	15			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0
A	2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0
A	701	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0
A	702	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0
A	703	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0
A	704	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0
A	705	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0
A	706	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0
A	707	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0
A	708	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89YS0

- Molecule 2 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total	Na	0	0
			2	2		

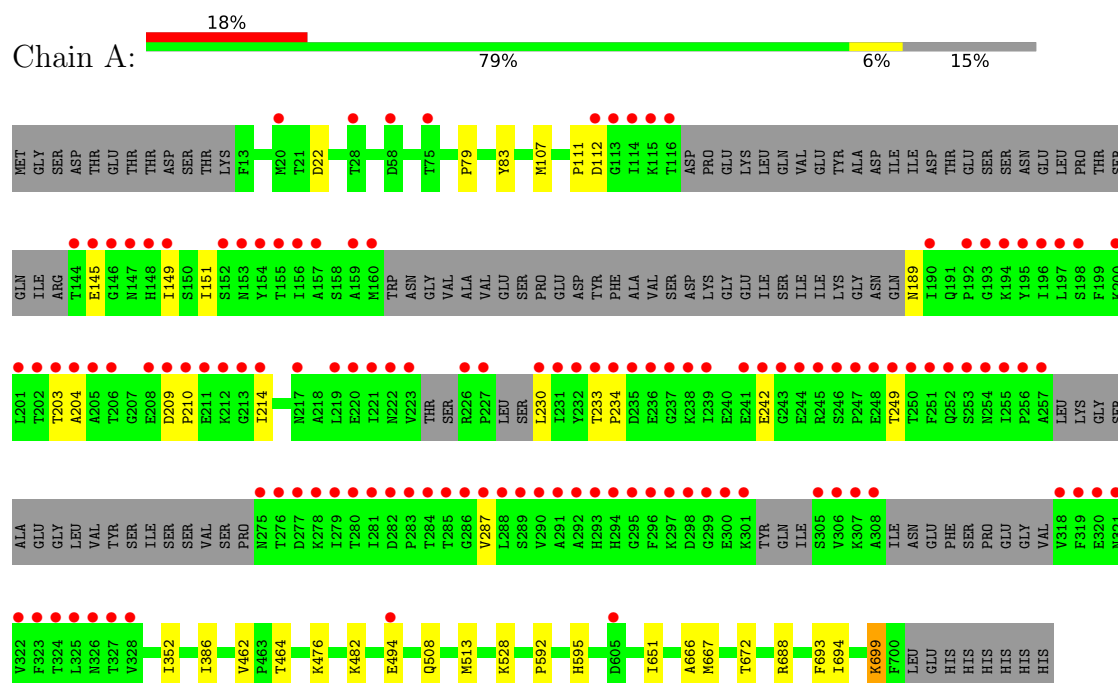
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	624	Total	O	0	0
			624	624		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: BT_4661



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 63 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	158.62Å 158.62Å 137.06Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	137.37 – 1.95 137.37 – 1.95	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (137.37-1.95) 99.5 (137.37-1.95)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.33 (at 1.95Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.249 0.216 , 0.250	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3721 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	17.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.410	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 38.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	5247	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.41% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.66	0/4754	0.75	0/6469

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4621	0	4427	26	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	624	0	0	6	0
All	All	5247	0	4427	26	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (26) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:107:MET:HE3	1:A:214:ILE:HB	1.65	0.78

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:508:GLN:NE2	3:A:2433:HOH:O	2.17	0.76
1:A:667:MET:HE3	1:A:694[B]:ILE:HD12	1.71	0.71
1:A:699:LYS:HE3	1:A:699:LYS:HA	1.73	0.71
1:A:22:ASP:HB3	1:A:107:MET:HE2	1.77	0.66
1:A:651:ILE:HD11	1:A:694[B]:ILE:HD13	1.79	0.64
1:A:111:PRO:HB2	1:A:149:ILE:HD13	1.86	0.58
1:A:189:ASN:N	3:A:2111:HOH:O	2.41	0.54
1:A:513:MET:HE3	1:A:528:LYS:HG2	1.91	0.52
1:A:476:LYS:HE3	1:A:494:GLU:OE2	2.10	0.51
1:A:482:LYS:NZ	3:A:2401:HOH:O	2.43	0.51
1:A:667:MET:CE	1:A:694[B]:ILE:HD12	2.40	0.50
1:A:242:GLU:HG2	1:A:249:THR:HG23	1.94	0.49
1:A:672:THR:HG22	1:A:688:ARG:HG2	1.96	0.47
1:A:204:ALA:HB2	1:A:210:PRO:HA	1.98	0.46
1:A:233:THR:HA	1:A:234:PRO:HA	1.89	0.43
1:A:528:LYS:HE3	3:A:2453:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:209:ASP:HA	1:A:210:PRO:HD3	1.92	0.42
1:A:79:PRO:HD2	1:A:83:TYR:OH	2.19	0.42
1:A:352:ILE:HB	1:A:386:ILE:HB	2.01	0.42
1:A:22:ASP:HB3	1:A:107:MET:CE	2.47	0.42
1:A:592:PRO:HD2	1:A:595:HIS:CE1	2.56	0.41
1:A:151:ILE:HG12	1:A:203:THR:HG22	2.03	0.41
1:A:287:VAL:HG13	3:A:2179:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:462[A]:VAL:HG22	3:A:2374:HOH:O	2.20	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	596/708 (84%)	586 (98%)	9 (2%)	1 (0%)	43 36

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	145	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	504/606 (83%)	498 (99%)	6 (1%)	63	61

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	112	ASP
1	A	230	LEU
1	A	464[A]	THR
1	A	464[B]	THR
1	A	693	PHE
1	A	699	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	222	ASN
1	A	336	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	600/708 (84%)	0.81	124 (20%) 2 2	7, 21, 71, 94	11 (1%)

All (124) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	318	VAL	8.0
1	A	116	THR	7.6
1	A	230	LEU	7.5
1	A	324	THR	6.9
1	A	296	PHE	6.7
1	A	231	ILE	6.7
1	A	323	PHE	6.6
1	A	149	ILE	6.6
1	A	326	ASN	6.5
1	A	156	ILE	6.2
1	A	328	VAL	6.1
1	A	192	PRO	5.8
1	A	243	GLY	5.8
1	A	193	GLY	5.8
1	A	287	VAL	5.8
1	A	308	ALA	5.7
1	A	288	LEU	5.7
1	A	297	LYS	5.7
1	A	322	VAL	5.7
1	A	255	ILE	5.5
1	A	325	LEU	5.4
1	A	319	PHE	5.2
1	A	290	VAL	5.2
1	A	327	THR	4.9
1	A	305	SER	4.8
1	A	236	GLU	4.8
1	A	148	HIS	4.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	279	ILE	4.8
1	A	301	LYS	4.7
1	A	223	VAL	4.7
1	A	292	ALA	4.7
1	A	235	ASP	4.6
1	A	190	ILE	4.6
1	A	115	LYS	4.5
1	A	306	VAL	4.4
1	A	299	GLY	4.3
1	A	291	ALA	4.3
1	A	277	ASP	4.3
1	A	213	GLY	4.3
1	A	112	ASP	4.3
1	A	227	PRO	4.3
1	A	248	GLU	4.2
1	A	222	ASN	4.2
1	A	251	PHE	4.2
1	A	232	TYR	4.1
1	A	280	THR	4.1
1	A	246	SER	4.1
1	A	605	ASP	4.1
1	A	206	THR	4.1
1	A	257	ALA	4.0
1	A	247	PRO	4.0
1	A	284	THR	4.0
1	A	321	ASN	4.0
1	A	320	GLU	4.0
1	A	278	LYS	3.9
1	A	275	ASN	3.8
1	A	144	THR	3.7
1	A	204	ALA	3.7
1	A	244	GLU	3.7
1	A	221	ILE	3.7
1	A	239	ILE	3.7
1	A	146	GLY	3.6
1	A	245	ARG	3.6
1	A	295	GLY	3.6
1	A	226	ARG	3.6
1	A	160	MET	3.6
1	A	249	THR	3.6
1	A	294	HIS	3.5
1	A	159	ALA	3.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	281	ILE	3.5
1	A	113	GLY	3.5
1	A	195	TYR	3.4
1	A	276	THR	3.4
1	A	196	ILE	3.4
1	A	233	THR	3.4
1	A	201	LEU	3.3
1	A	157	ALA	3.3
1	A	200	LYS	3.3
1	A	20	MET	3.3
1	A	250	THR	3.3
1	A	209	ASP	3.2
1	A	147	ASN	3.2
1	A	212	LYS	3.2
1	A	289	SER	3.2
1	A	241	GLU	3.1
1	A	194	LYS	3.1
1	A	202	THR	3.1
1	A	285	THR	3.0
1	A	208	GLU	3.0
1	A	238	LYS	3.0
1	A	293	HIS	2.9
1	A	75	THR	2.9
1	A	307	LYS	2.9
1	A	114	ILE	2.9
1	A	298	ASP	2.9
1	A	214	ILE	2.9
1	A	153	ASN	2.8
1	A	234	PRO	2.8
1	A	205	ALA	2.8
1	A	494	GLU	2.7
1	A	145	GLU	2.7
1	A	203	THR	2.7
1	A	197	LEU	2.7
1	A	237	GLY	2.6
1	A	210	PRO	2.6
1	A	283	PRO	2.6
1	A	286	GLY	2.6
1	A	219	LEU	2.5
1	A	300	GLU	2.3
1	A	256	PRO	2.3
1	A	211	GLU	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	154	TYR	2.3
1	A	242	GLU	2.3
1	A	217	ASN	2.3
1	A	58	ASP	2.2
1	A	252	GLN	2.2
1	A	253	SER	2.2
1	A	220	GLU	2.2
1	A	282	ASP	2.1
1	A	152	SER	2.1
1	A	198	SER	2.1
1	A	28	THR	2.1
1	A	155	THR	2.0
1	A	254	ASN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	NA	A	1701	1/1	0.94	0.15	28,28,28,28	0
2	NA	A	1702	1/1	0.99	0.10	18,18,18,18	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.