



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 18, 2026 – 12:26 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1AL0 / pdb_00001al0
Title : PROCAPSID OF BACTERIOPHAGE PHIX174
Authors : Rossmann, M.G.; Dokland, T.
Deposited on : 1997-06-06
Resolution : 3.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

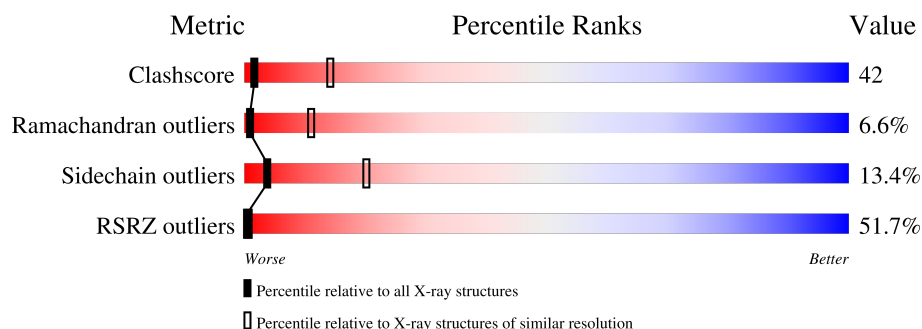
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1140 (3.54-3.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1113 (3.54-3.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1114 (3.54-3.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1084 (3.54-3.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	1	152	57% 36% 44% 11% 6%
1	2	152	49% 29% 40% 16% 12%
1	3	152	26% 32% 41% 19% 8%
1	4	152	39% 34% 47% 13% •
2	F	426	56% 29% 44% 20% 6% •
3	G	175	53% 50% 39% 10% •
4	B	120	28% 8% 14% 12% 7% 59%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9521 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called SCAFFOLDING PROTEIN GPD.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	1	143	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1125	716	194	211	4			
1	2	133	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1039	665	175	195	4			
1	3	140	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1099	699	187	209	4			
1	4	146	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1145	728	197	215	5			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called CAPSID PROTEIN GPF.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	F	418	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3358	2139	581	625	13			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
F	216	ARG	HIS	conflict	UNP P03641

- Molecule 3 is a protein called SPIKE PROTEIN GPG.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	G	175	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1340	856	221	255	8			

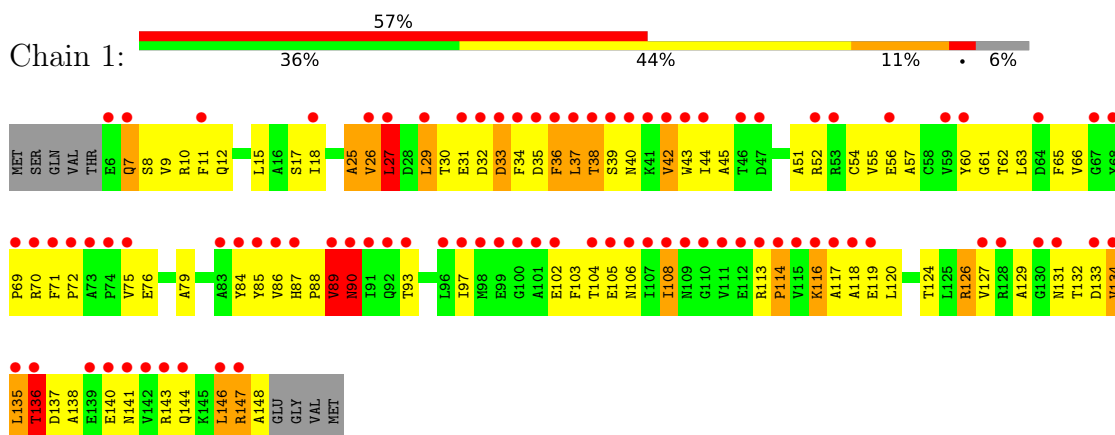
- Molecule 4 is a protein called SCAFFOLDING PROTEIN GPB.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	B	49	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			415	262	71	80	2			

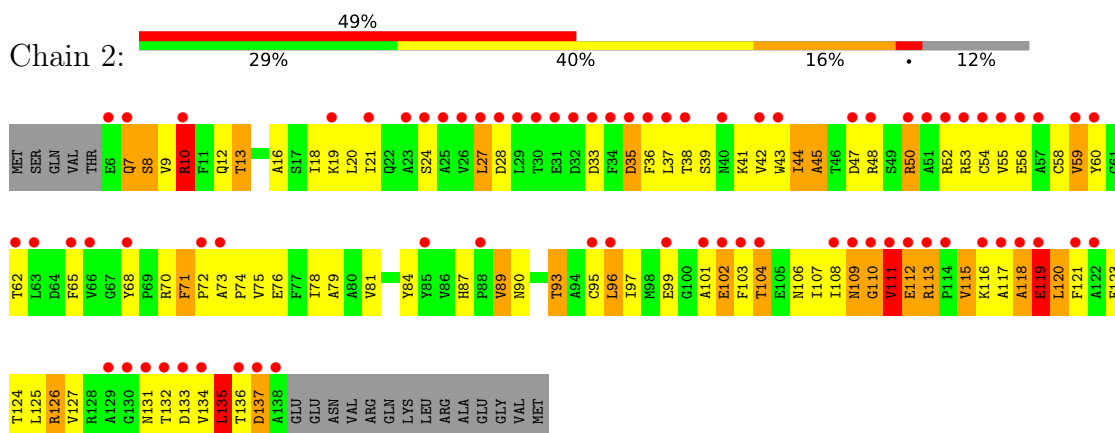
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

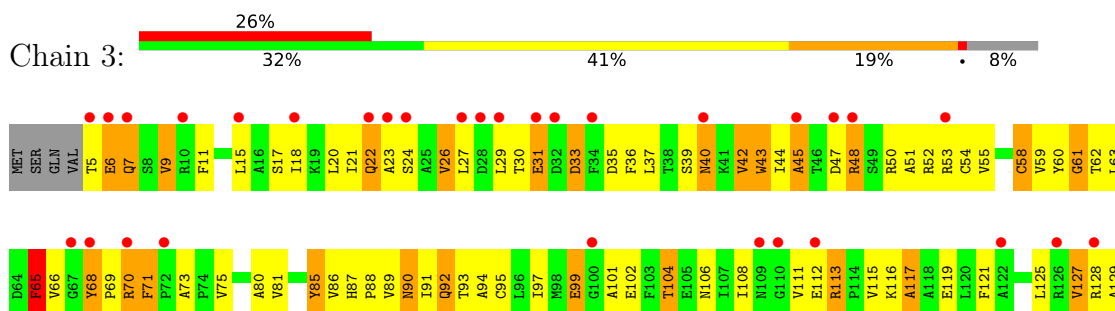
• Molecule 1: SCAFFOLDING PROTEIN GPD

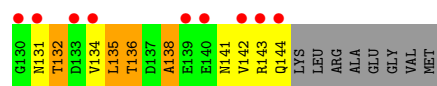


• Molecule 1: SCAFFOLDING PROTEIN GPD

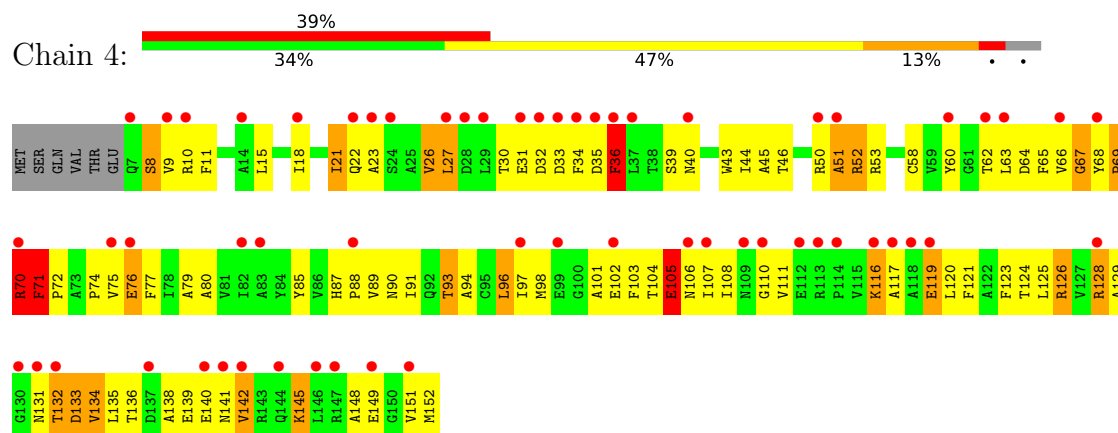


• Molecule 1: SCAFFOLDING PROTEIN GPD

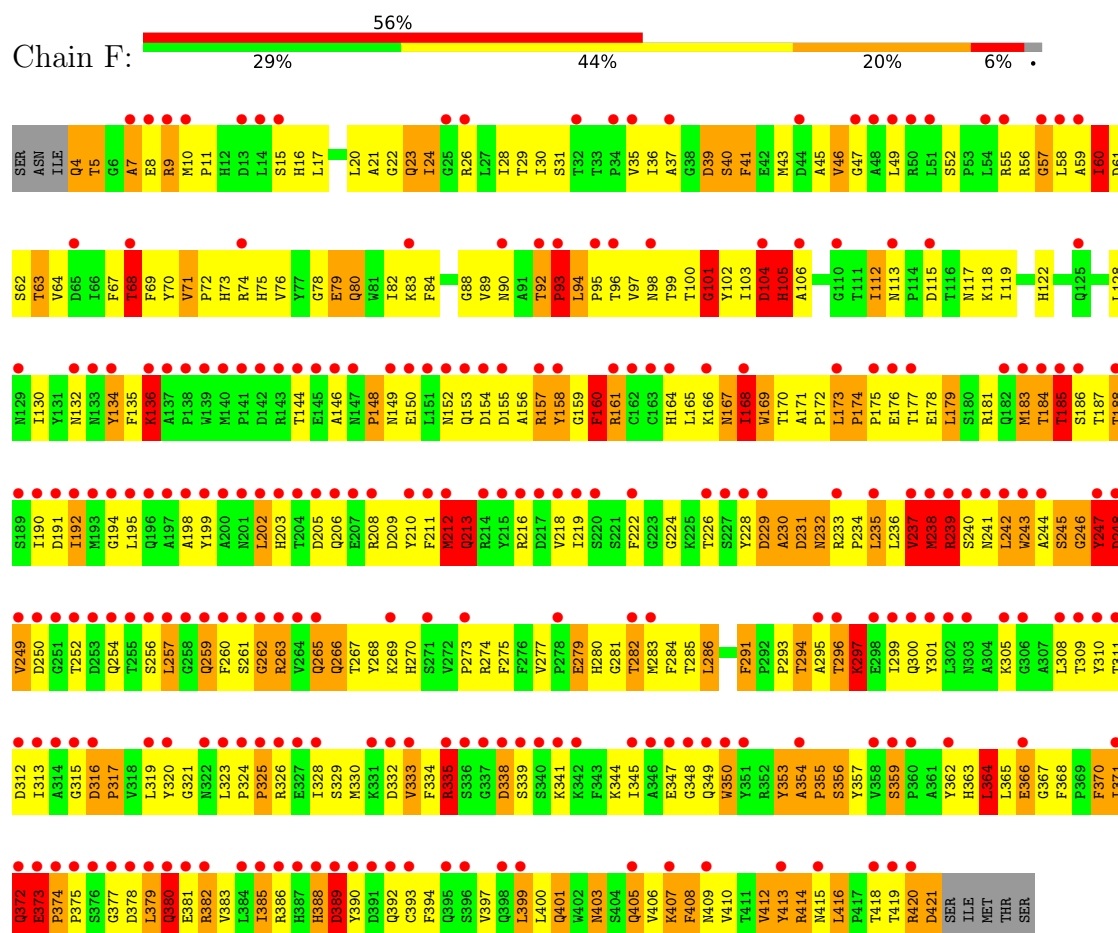




• Molecule 1: SCAFFOLDING PROTEIN GPD

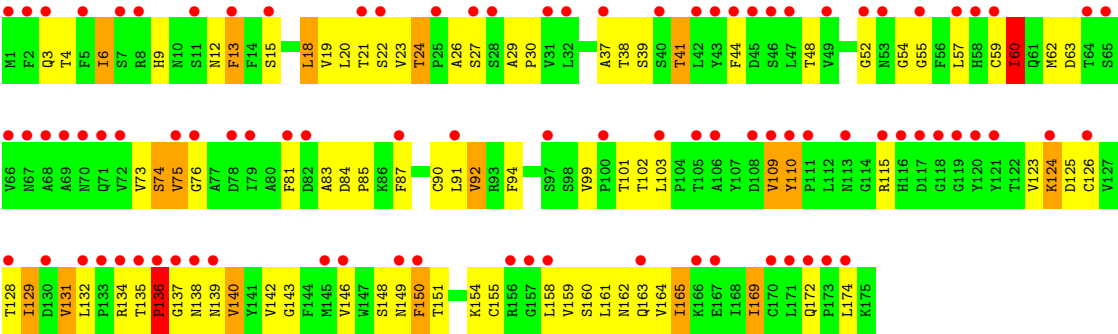


• Molecule 2: CAPSID PROTEIN GPF

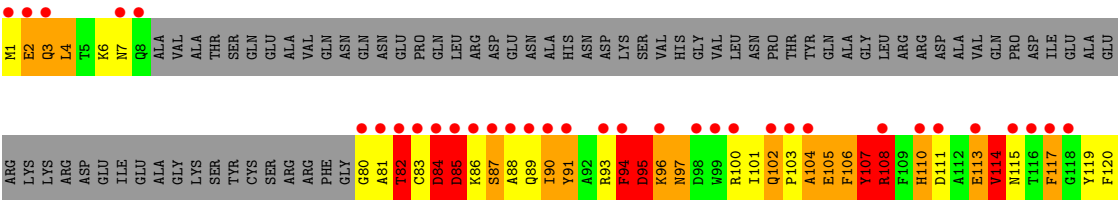
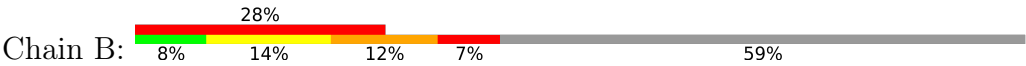


• Molecule 3: SPIKE PROTEIN GPG





● Molecule 4: SCAFFOLDING PROTEIN GPB



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 21 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	774.00Å 774.00Å 774.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 3.50 8.00 – 3.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (8.00-3.50) 52.7 (8.00-3.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.25	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.25	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.09 (at 3.48Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.316 , (Not available) 0.489 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	70.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 29.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.004 for -l,-k,-h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.07	EDS
Total number of atoms	9521	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	20.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 11.75% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	1	1.38	4/1145 (0.3%)	1.50	28/1557 (1.8%)
1	2	1.29	1/1059 (0.1%)	1.51	23/1443 (1.6%)
1	3	1.44	8/1119 (0.7%)	1.56	27/1524 (1.8%)
1	4	1.38	6/1165 (0.5%)	1.46	25/1582 (1.6%)
2	F	1.40	19/3454 (0.6%)	1.62	90/4702 (1.9%)
3	G	1.18	2/1372 (0.1%)	1.42	28/1872 (1.5%)
4	B	1.44	3/425 (0.7%)	1.86	18/569 (3.2%)
All	All	1.36	43/9739 (0.4%)	1.55	239/13249 (1.8%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	3	0	1
1	4	0	1
2	F	0	1
4	B	0	3
All	All	0	6

The worst 5 of 43 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	F	71	VAL	CA-CB	-7.87	1.47	1.54
2	F	219	ILE	CA-CB	-7.65	1.45	1.54
2	F	40	SER	C-O	7.09	1.32	1.24
1	4	131	ASN	CA-C	-6.64	1.46	1.53
1	4	134	VAL	CA-CB	-6.51	1.46	1.54

The worst 5 of 239 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	F	80	GLN	N-CA-C	-13.99	94.57	112.90
2	F	421	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-13.76	98.84	112.60
1	2	135	LEU	N-CA-C	13.61	130.31	108.41
2	F	106	ALA	N-CA-C	-12.37	96.92	112.88
3	G	74	SER	N-CA-C	12.18	129.12	112.93

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	3	68	TYR	Sidechain
1	4	36	PHE	Sidechain
4	B	107	TYR	Sidechain
4	B	82	THR	Mainchain
2	F	160	PHE	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	1	1125	0	1121	79	0
1	2	1039	0	1031	106	0
1	3	1099	0	1086	98	0
1	4	1145	0	1142	106	0
2	F	3358	0	3242	319	0
3	G	1340	0	1323	69	0
4	B	415	0	376	78	0
All	All	9521	0	9321	786	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 42.

The worst 5 of 786 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:F:7:ALA:CB	4:B:100:ARG:CD	1.79	1.58

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:F:7:ALA:HB3	4:B:100:ARG:CD	1.42	1.41
2:F:7:ALA:CB	4:B:100:ARG:HD2	1.44	1.32
1:4:151:VAL:O	1:4:152:MET:HG2	1.13	1.29
2:F:7:ALA:CB	4:B:100:ARG:HD3	1.51	1.23

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	1	141/152 (93%)	125 (89%)	14 (10%)	2 (1%)	9	38
1	2	131/152 (86%)	103 (79%)	20 (15%)	8 (6%)	1	12
1	3	138/152 (91%)	114 (83%)	13 (9%)	11 (8%)	1	8
1	4	144/152 (95%)	112 (78%)	26 (18%)	6 (4%)	2	19
2	F	416/426 (98%)	331 (80%)	47 (11%)	38 (9%)	0	7
3	G	173/175 (99%)	152 (88%)	18 (10%)	3 (2%)	7	35
4	B	45/120 (38%)	25 (56%)	9 (20%)	11 (24%)	0	0
All	All	1188/1329 (89%)	962 (81%)	147 (12%)	79 (7%)	1	11

5 of 79 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	2	111	VAL
1	3	9	VAL
1	3	61	GLY
1	3	117	ALA
1	4	8	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	1	119/127 (94%)	106 (89%)	13 (11%)	6	26
1	2	110/127 (87%)	93 (84%)	17 (16%)	2	15
1	3	117/127 (92%)	104 (89%)	13 (11%)	6	25
1	4	121/127 (95%)	106 (88%)	15 (12%)	4	22
2	F	364/372 (98%)	310 (85%)	54 (15%)	3	17
3	G	153/153 (100%)	134 (88%)	19 (12%)	4	22
4	B	42/101 (42%)	36 (86%)	6 (14%)	3	18
All	All	1026/1134 (90%)	889 (87%)	137 (13%)	4	20

5 of 137 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	G	23	VAL
3	G	91	LEU
3	G	174	LEU
1	4	96	LEU
1	4	93	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 32 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	G	162	ASN
3	G	163	GLN
2	F	80	GLN
2	F	75	HIS
4	B	3	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	1	143/152 (94%)	4.10	87 (60%) 0 0	20, 20, 20, 20	0
1	2	133/152 (87%)	3.13	74 (55%) 0 0	20, 20, 20, 20	0
1	3	140/152 (92%)	1.66	40 (28%) 1 1	20, 20, 20, 20	0
1	4	146/152 (96%)	2.32	59 (40%) 0 1	20, 20, 20, 20	0
2	F	418/426 (98%)	3.75	237 (56%) 0 0	20, 20, 20, 20	0
3	G	175/175 (100%)	2.89	92 (52%) 0 0	20, 20, 20, 20	0
4	B	49/120 (40%)	4.05	34 (69%) 0 0	20, 20, 20, 20	0
All	All	1204/1329 (90%)	3.20	623 (51%) 0 1	20, 20, 20, 20	0

The worst 5 of 623 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	F	381	GLU	23.4
1	2	130	GLY	21.0
2	F	376	SER	19.4
2	F	378	ASP	19.2
1	1	100	GLY	19.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.