



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Apr 25, 2026 – 11:02 AM EDT

PDB ID : 4ANI / pdb_00004ani
Title : Structural basis for the intermolecular communication between DnaK and GrpE in the DnaK chaperone system from *Geobacillus kaustophilus* HTA426
Authors : Wu, C.-C.; Naveen, V.; Chien, C.-H.; Chang, Y.-W.; Hsiao, C.-D.
Deposited on : 2012-03-19
Resolution : 4.09 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

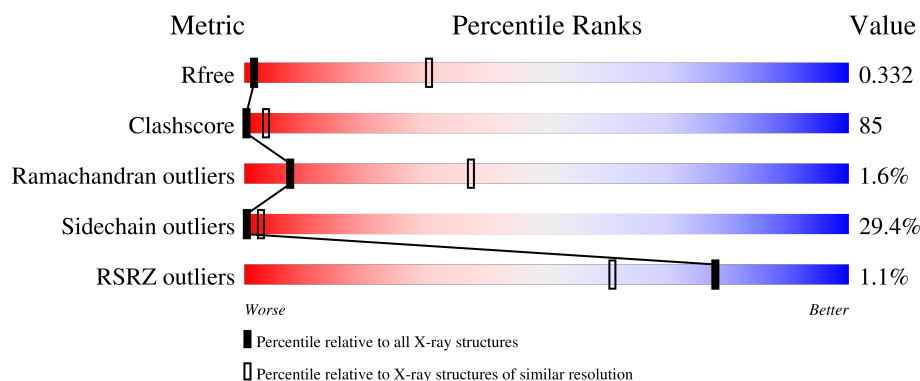
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.09 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1243 (4.40-3.80)
Clashscore	190562	1293 (4.40-3.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1206 (4.40-3.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1193 (4.40-3.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1240 (4.40-3.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	213	
1	B	213	
1	E	213	
1	F	213	
2	C	509	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	D	509	17%55%25% .
2	G	509	3% 30%51%16% ..
2	H	509	3% 32%43%20% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 18889 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN GRPE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1242	778	215	243	6			
1	B	154	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1240	779	216	239	6			
1	E	135	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			820	498	160	160	2			
1	F	130	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			815	496	159	158	2			

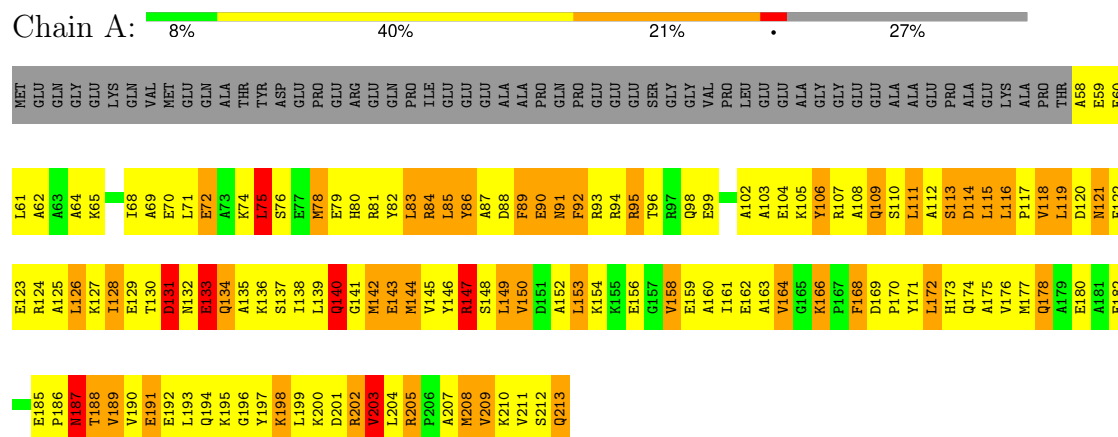
- Molecule 2 is a protein called CHAPERONE PROTEIN DNAK.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	509	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3862	2410	670	773	9			
2	D	509	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3864	2413	671	771	9			
2	G	502	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3527	2178	627	716	6			
2	H	501	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3519	2176	624	712	7			

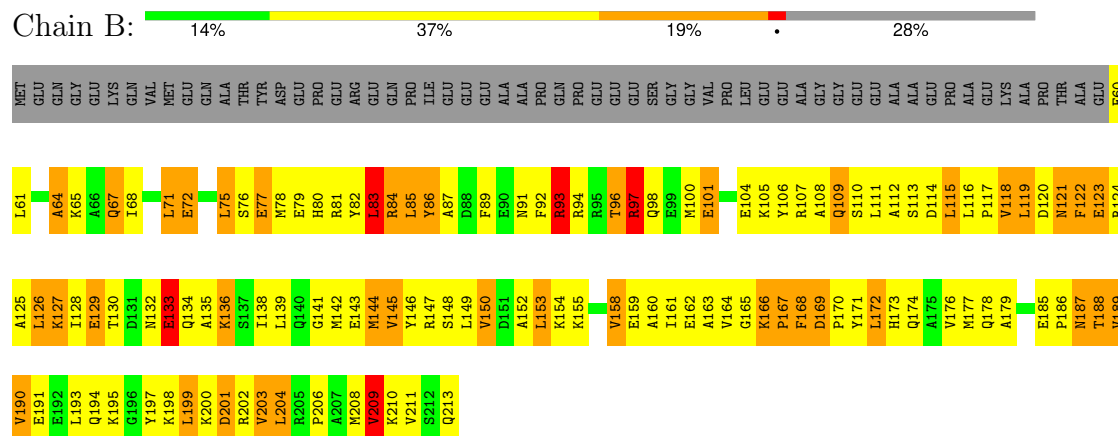
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

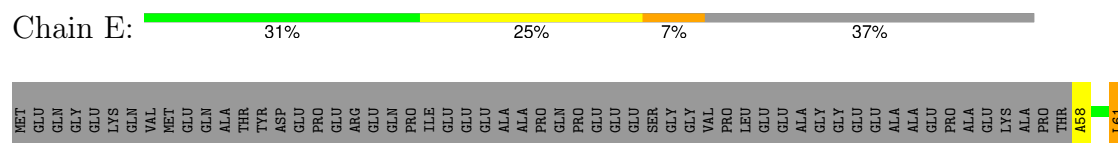
• Molecule 1: PROTEIN GRPE

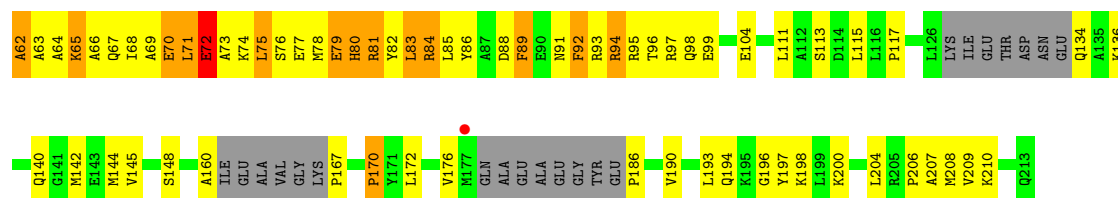


• Molecule 1: PROTEIN GRPE

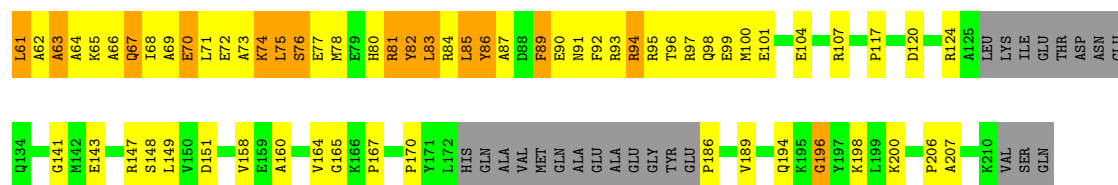
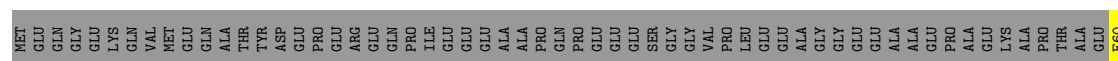
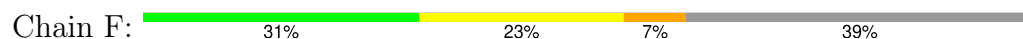


• Molecule 1: PROTEIN GRPE

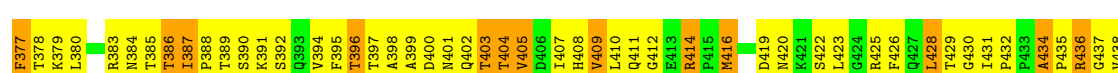
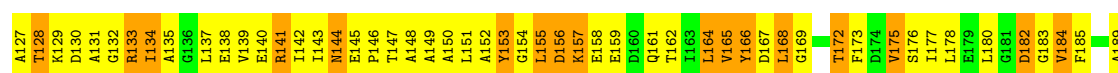
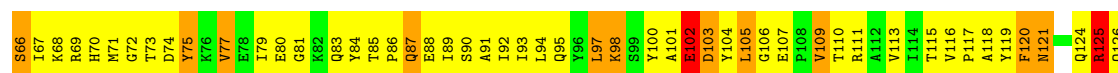
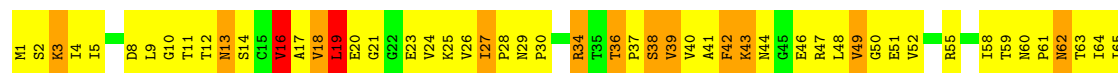




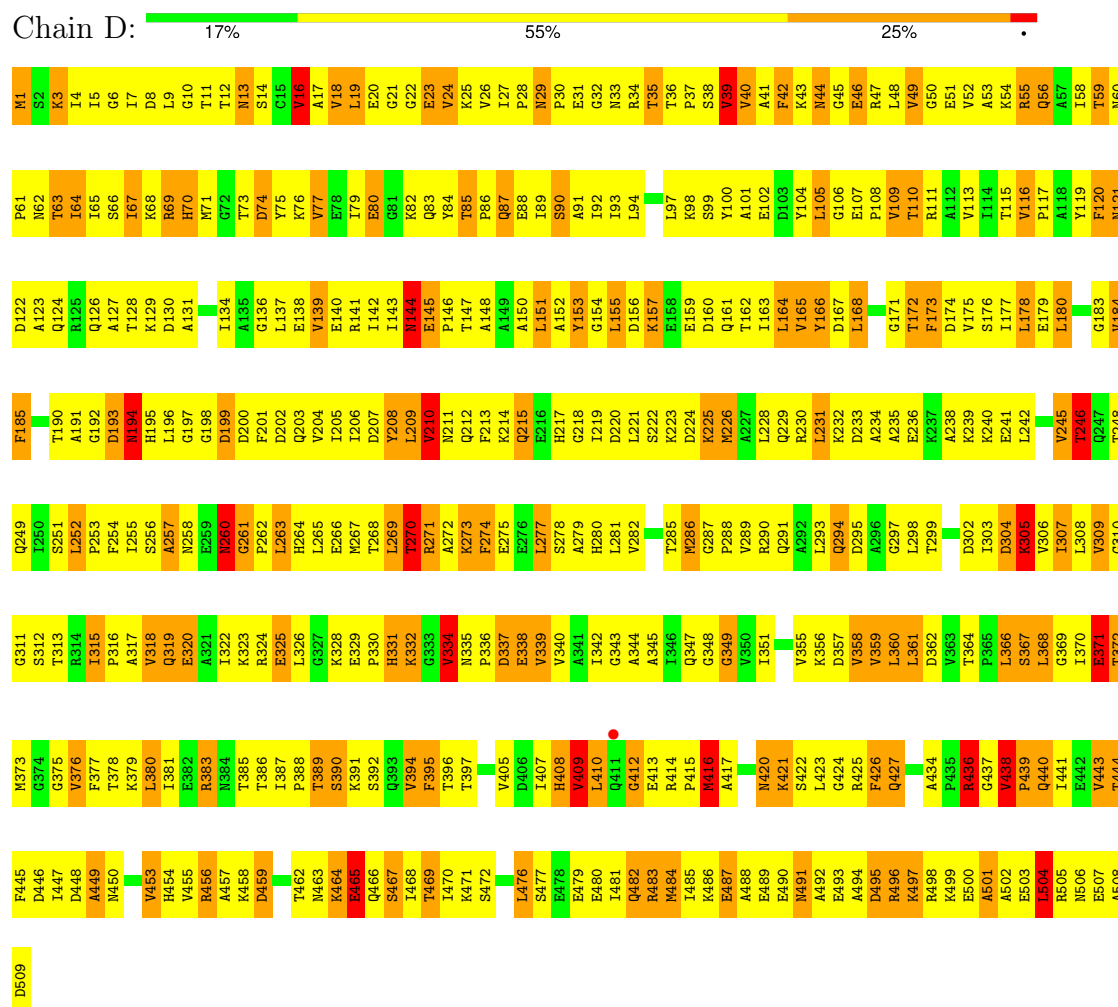
• Molecule 1: PROTEIN GRPE



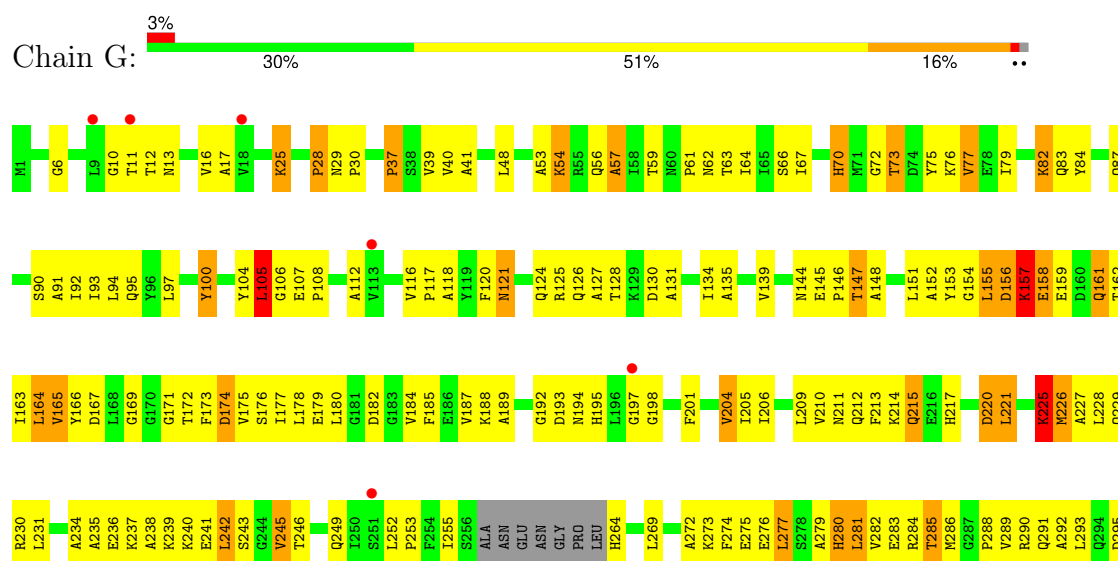
• Molecule 2: CHAPERONE PROTEIN DNAK

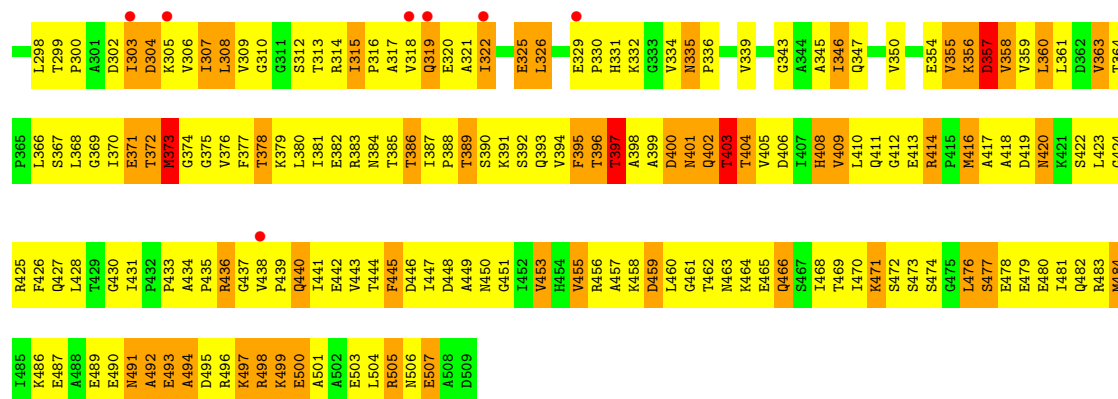


• Molecule 2: CHAPERONE PROTEIN DNAK

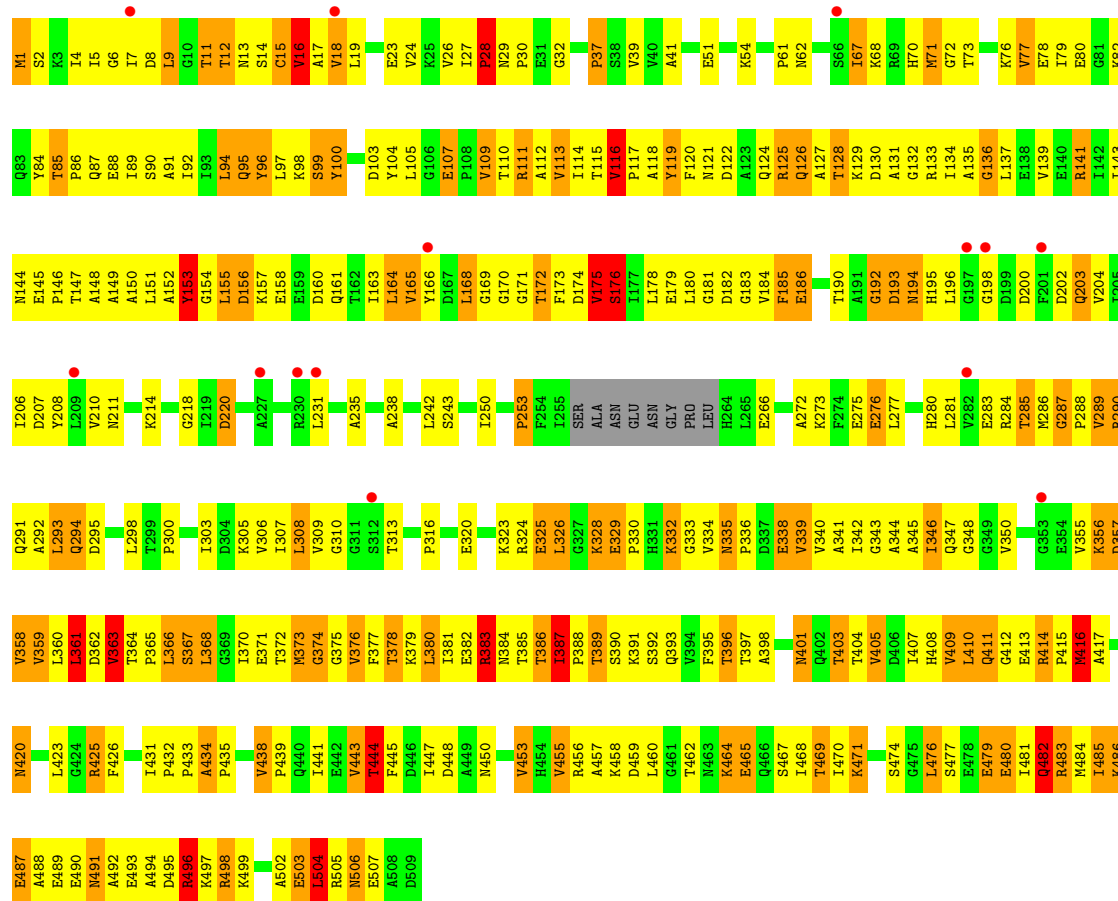


• Molecule 2: CHAPERONE PROTEIN DNAK





• Molecule 2: CHAPERONE PROTEIN DNAK



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 41 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	279.98Å 279.98Å 278.82Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	26.22 – 4.09 26.22 – 4.09	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.8 (26.22-4.09) 94.3 (26.22-4.09)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.25 (at 4.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE: 1.7_650)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.274 , 0.347 0.254 , 0.332	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2083 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	143.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.406	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 168.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.027 for l,-k,h 0.016 for -h,-l,-k	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	18889	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	207.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.31% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.93	0/1258	1.32	20/1691 (1.2%)
1	B	0.94	0/1257	1.34	14/1688 (0.8%)
1	E	0.90	0/821	1.32	12/1117 (1.1%)
1	F	0.90	0/818	1.31	11/1110 (1.0%)
2	C	0.98	5/3912 (0.1%)	1.32	50/5296 (0.9%)
2	D	1.00	4/3914 (0.1%)	1.31	52/5299 (1.0%)
2	G	0.95	2/3564 (0.1%)	1.35	52/4834 (1.1%)
2	H	0.97	2/3556 (0.1%)	1.38	60/4832 (1.2%)
All	All	0.96	13/19100 (0.1%)	1.33	271/25867 (1.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1
2	D	0	2
2	H	0	2
All	All	0	5

The worst 5 of 13 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	252	LEU	C-O	-8.56	1.14	1.24
2	D	67	ILE	CG1-CD1	-7.46	1.22	1.51
2	G	358	VAL	CA-CB	6.58	1.61	1.54
2	G	346	ILE	CG1-CD1	-6.58	1.26	1.51
2	C	447	ILE	C-O	6.39	1.31	1.24

The worst 5 of 271 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	45	GLY	N-CA-C	-10.57	100.73	115.32
2	G	322	ILE	N-CA-C	10.52	121.02	110.82
1	B	129	GLU	N-CA-C	-10.26	100.77	113.28
2	G	108	PRO	N-CA-CB	9.40	111.53	103.35
1	A	140	GLN	N-CA-C	-9.13	102.15	113.20

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	167	PRO	Peptide
2	D	394	VAL	Peptide
2	D	436	ARG	Peptide
2	H	477	SER	Peptide
2	H	496	ARG	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1242	0	1239	287	0
1	B	1240	0	1246	255	0
1	E	820	0	567	91	0
1	F	815	0	588	85	0
2	C	3862	0	3901	673	0
2	D	3864	0	3909	807	0
2	G	3527	0	3217	540	0
2	H	3519	0	3231	558	0
All	All	18889	0	17898	3120	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 85.

The worst 5 of 3120 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:67:ILE:CD1	2:C:89:ILE:HG21	1.51	1.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:G:152:ALA:HA	2:G:346:ILE:CD1	1.51	1.39
2:H:141:ARG:NH1	2:H:143:ILE:HD11	1.40	1.36
2:H:67:ILE:CD1	2:H:89:ILE:HG21	1.57	1.31
2:D:426:PHE:HB3	2:D:468:ILE:CD1	1.61	1.30

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	154/213 (72%)	125 (81%)	26 (17%)	3 (2%)	6	34
1	B	152/213 (71%)	119 (78%)	27 (18%)	6 (4%)	2	21
1	E	127/213 (60%)	103 (81%)	22 (17%)	2 (2%)	7	37
1	F	124/213 (58%)	100 (81%)	22 (18%)	2 (2%)	7	37
2	C	507/509 (100%)	458 (90%)	47 (9%)	2 (0%)	30	65
2	D	507/509 (100%)	426 (84%)	72 (14%)	9 (2%)	6	35
2	G	498/509 (98%)	430 (86%)	62 (12%)	6 (1%)	10	42
2	H	497/509 (98%)	423 (85%)	63 (13%)	11 (2%)	5	31
All	All	2566/2888 (89%)	2184 (85%)	341 (13%)	41 (2%)	7	37

5 of 41 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	359	VAL
1	E	170	PRO
2	H	253	PRO
1	B	168	PHE
2	D	361	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	128/174 (74%)	81 (63%)	47 (37%)	0	1
1	B	129/174 (74%)	86 (67%)	43 (33%)	0	2
1	E	35/174 (20%)	25 (71%)	10 (29%)	0	3
1	F	39/174 (22%)	27 (69%)	12 (31%)	0	2
2	C	416/418 (100%)	295 (71%)	121 (29%)	0	3
2	D	416/418 (100%)	295 (71%)	121 (29%)	0	3
2	G	316/418 (76%)	242 (77%)	74 (23%)	1	5
2	H	319/418 (76%)	218 (68%)	101 (32%)	0	2
All	All	1798/2368 (76%)	1269 (71%)	529 (29%)	0	3

5 of 529 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	175	VAL
2	H	325	GLU
2	H	174	ASP
2	H	482	GLN
2	C	455	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 65 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	144	ASN
2	H	203	GLN
2	C	450	ASN
2	C	347	GLN
2	H	212	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	156/213 (73%)	-0.32	0 100 100	108, 165, 240, 281	0
1	B	154/213 (72%)	-0.32	0 100 100	108, 151, 213, 293	0
1	E	135/213 (63%)	0.07	1 (0%) 84 69	193, 261, 363, 476	0
1	F	130/213 (61%)	0.00	0 100 100	185, 244, 324, 370	0
2	C	509/509 (100%)	-0.35	0 100 100	109, 152, 216, 283	0
2	D	509/509 (100%)	-0.30	1 (0%) 91 82	109, 163, 217, 333	0
2	G	502/509 (98%)	0.13	13 (2%) 57 42	141, 283, 373, 481	0
2	H	501/509 (98%)	0.06	14 (2%) 55 41	115, 237, 370, 516	0
All	All	2596/2888 (89%)	-0.13	29 (1%) 78 61	108, 193, 341, 516	0

The worst 5 of 29 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	G	303	ILE	5.2
2	H	209	LEU	4.2
2	H	166	TYR	3.5
2	H	7	ILE	3.4
2	G	9	LEU	3.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.