



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 10:50 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1AOV / pdb_00001aov
Title : APO DUCK OVOTRANSFERRIN
Authors : Rawas, A.; Muirhead, H.
Deposited on : 1996-12-11
Resolution : 4.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

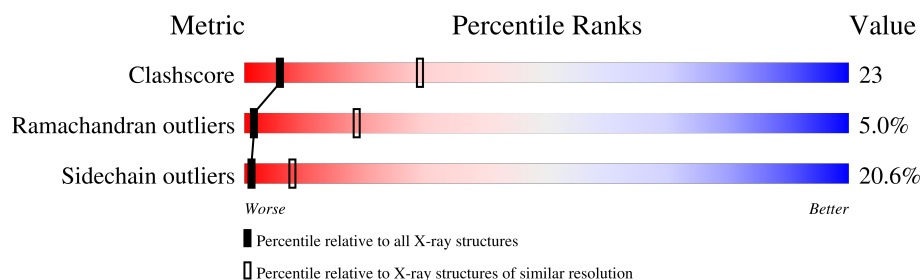
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1129 (4.20-3.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1064 (4.20-3.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1055 (4.20-3.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	686	35% 42% 18% 5%

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 5299 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called APO-OVOTRANSFERRIN.

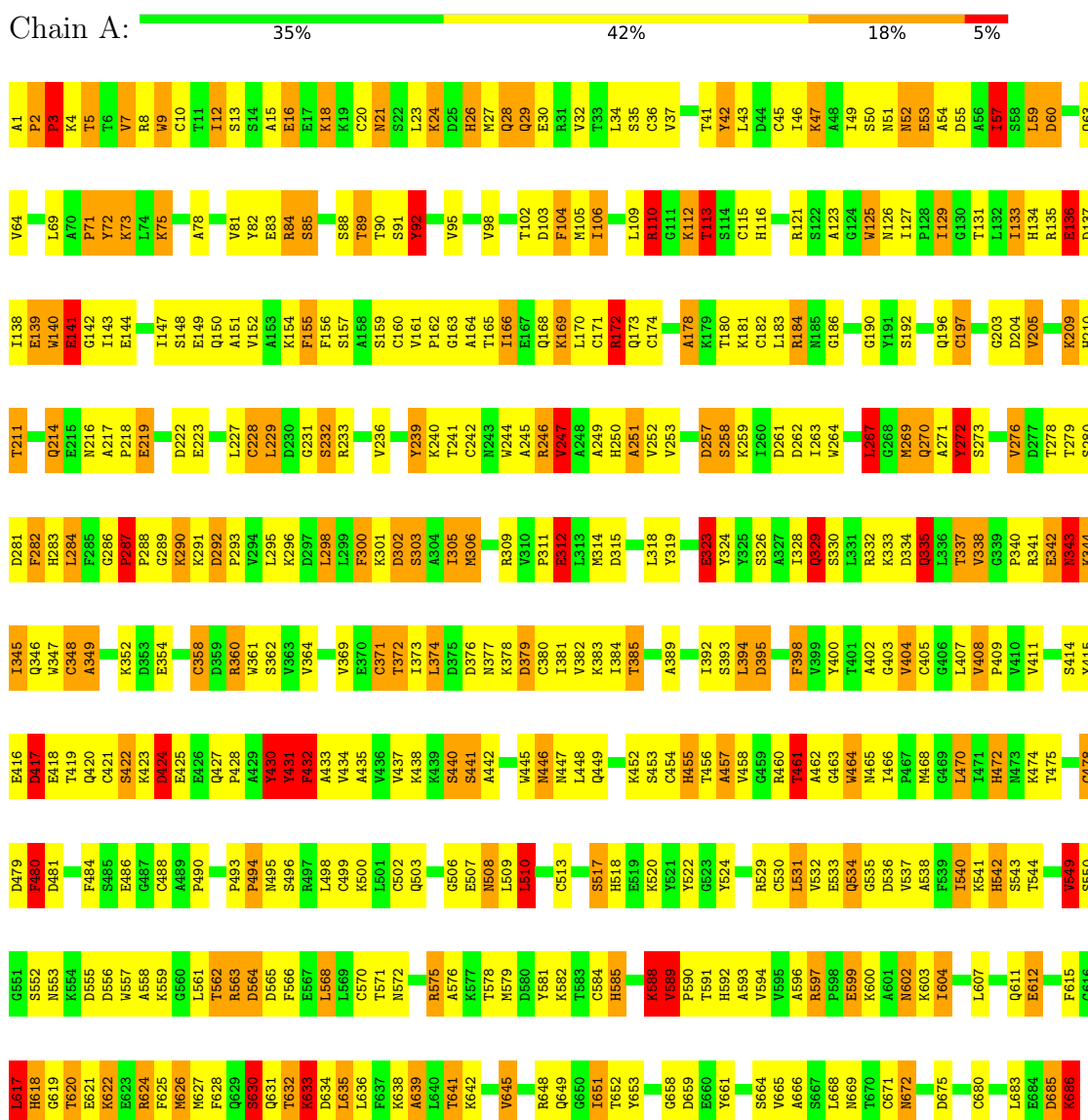
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	686	5299	3325	903	1032	39	0	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: APO-OVOTRANSFERRIN



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	77.62Å 98.74Å 126.96Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 4.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.8 (10.00-4.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.210 , 0.320	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5299	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	44.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.17	21/5397 (0.4%)	2.28	267/7277 (3.7%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	4

The worst 5 of 21 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	585	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.59	1.29	1.37
1	A	472	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.01	1.30	1.37
1	A	247	VAL	CA-CB	6.80	1.62	1.53
1	A	455	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.76	1.30	1.37
1	A	542	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.68	1.30	1.37

The worst 5 of 267 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	432	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-25.84	87.96	113.80
1	A	281	ASP	N-CA-C	16.21	133.97	113.55
1	A	83	GLU	N-CA-C	14.34	128.05	110.41
1	A	337	THR	N-CA-C	13.64	131.11	111.87
1	A	287	PRO	N-CA-C	13.10	126.69	110.70

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	272	TYR	Sidechain
1	A	42	TYR	Sidechain
1	A	431	TYR	Sidechain
1	A	432	PHE	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5299	0	5218	232	0
All	All	5299	0	5218	232	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 23.

The worst 5 of 232 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:454:CYS:HG	1:A:530:CYS:HG	1.01	0.91
1:A:394:LEU:HD13	1:A:398:PHE:HB3	1.51	0.89
1:A:358:CYS:SG	1:A:371:CYS:HB3	2.14	0.87
1:A:228:CYS:HG	1:A:242:CYS:HG	1.10	0.86
1:A:430:TYR:HB3	1:A:590:PRO:HA	1.58	0.85

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	674/686 (98%)	555 (82%)	85 (13%)	34 (5%)	1	18

5 of 34 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	PRO
1	A	136	GLU
1	A	249	ALA
1	A	289	GLY
1	A	290	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	578/578 (100%)	459 (79%)	119 (21%)	1	8

5 of 119 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	284	LEU
1	A	626	MET
1	A	372	THR
1	A	620	THR
1	A	686	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 11 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	455	HIS
1	A	508	ASN
1	A	669	ASN
1	A	611	GLN
1	A	243	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	5

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	245:ALA	C	246:ARG	N	4.94
1	A	587:ALA	C	588:LYS	N	3.36
1	A	432:PHE	C	433:ALA	N	3.21
1	A	92:TYR	C	93:TYR	N	3.19
1	A	344:LYS	C	345:ILE	N	2.88

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.