



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 02:03 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5AOX / pdb_00005aox
Title : Human Alu RNA retrotransposition complex in the ribosome-stalling conformation
Authors : Ahl, V.; Weichenrieder, O.
Deposited on : 2015-09-12
Resolution : 2.04 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

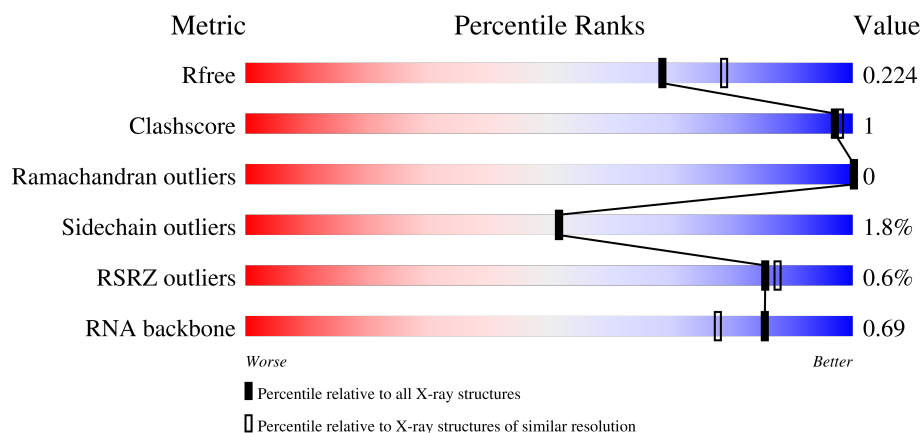
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.04 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2260 (2.04-2.04)
Clashscore	190562	2333 (2.04-2.04)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2318 (2.04-2.04)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2318 (2.04-2.04)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2260 (2.04-2.04)
RNA backbone	3983	1085 (2.40-1.68)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	85	88% 11%
1	D	85	2% 85% 14%
2	B	94	85% 5% 9%
2	E	94	85% 11%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	C	87	% 85% 14% .
3	F	87	83% 17%

2 Entry composition

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11120 atoms, of which 4482 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called SIGNAL RECOGNITION PARTICLE 9 KDA PROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	76	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1243	394	625	107	113	4			
1	D	73	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1217	385	614	104	110	4			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	48	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P49458
D	48	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P49458

- Molecule 2 is a protein called SIGNAL RECOGNITION PARTICLE 14 KDA PROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	86	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1377	426	701	119	126	5			
2	E	84	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1352	414	692	117	124	5			

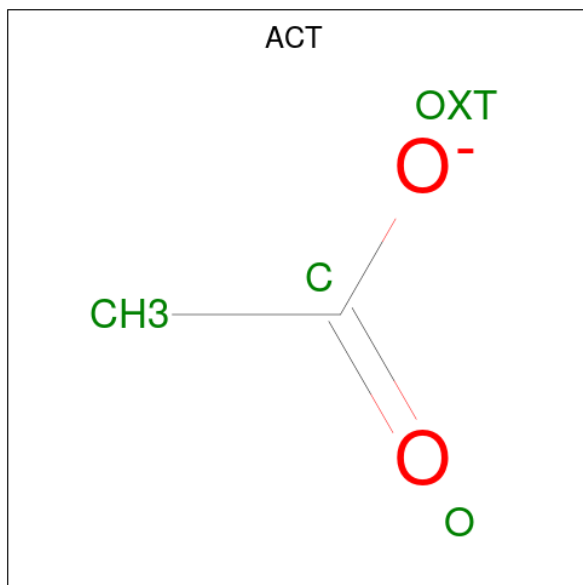
There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	2	GLY	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P37108
B	3	ALA	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P37108
B	4	MET	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P37108
E	2	GLY	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P37108
E	3	ALA	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P37108
E	4	MET	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P37108

- Molecule 3 is a RNA chain called ALU JO CONSENSUS RNA.

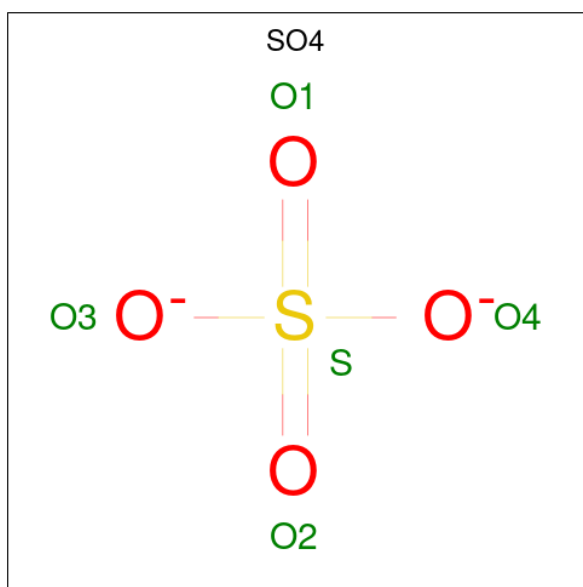
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	87	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0	1
			2756	811	922	335	601	87			
3	F	87	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0	0
			2759	810	922	333	606	88			

- Molecule 4 is ACETATE ION (CCD ID: ACT) (formula: $C_2H_3O_2$).



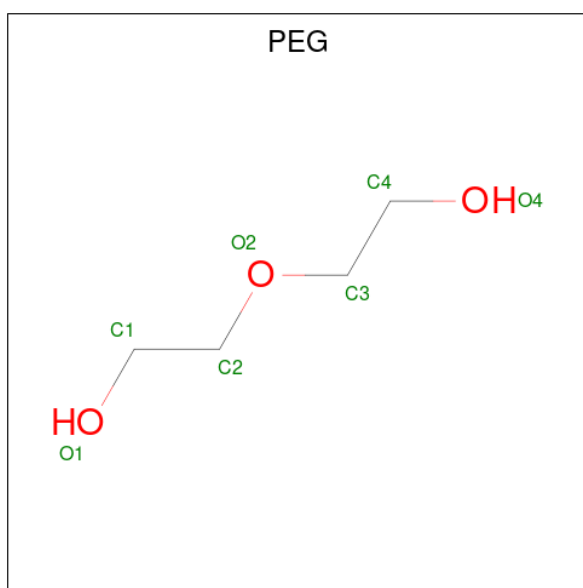
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			7	2	3	2		
4	F	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			7	2	3	2		

- Molecule 5 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O_4S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
5	F	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 6 is DI(HYDROXYETHYL)ETHER (CCD ID: PEG) (formula: $C_4H_{10}O_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			7	4	3		

- Molecule 7 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	C	3	Total 3	Mg 3	0	0
7	F	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

- Molecule 8 is water.

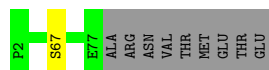
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	56	Total 56	O 56	0	0
8	B	58	Total 58	O 58	0	0
8	C	156	Total 156	O 156	0	0
8	D	13	Total 13	O 13	0	0
8	E	32	Total 32	O 32	0	0
8	F	66	Total 66	O 66	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

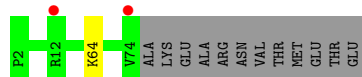
- Molecule 1: SIGNAL RECOGNITION PARTICLE 9 KDA PROTEIN

Chain A: 



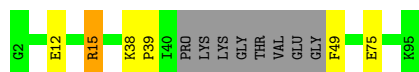
- Molecule 1: SIGNAL RECOGNITION PARTICLE 9 KDA PROTEIN

Chain D: 



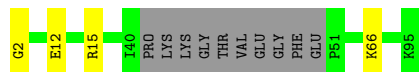
- Molecule 2: SIGNAL RECOGNITION PARTICLE 14 KDA PROTEIN

Chain B: 



- Molecule 2: SIGNAL RECOGNITION PARTICLE 14 KDA PROTEIN

Chain E: 



- Molecule 3: ALU JO CONSENSUS RNA

Chain C: 



- Molecule 3: ALU JO CONSENSUS RNA

Chain F: 

G1	G2	G5	U24	G25	A36	C37	A60	A66	A67	C68	U113	C114	U115	C116	U117	A118
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4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	81.48Å 56.73Å 170.59Å 90.00° 93.69° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	56.75 – 2.04 56.75 – 2.04	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (56.75-2.04) 99.3 (56.75-2.04)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.35 (at 2.05Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE: 1.8.2_1309)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.222 0.188 , 0.224	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1539 reflections (3.11%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	33.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.210	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.41 , 50.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	11120	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 12.57% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GDP, PEG, MG, ACT, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.34	0/629	0.64	0/846
1	D	0.27	0/614	0.61	0/825
2	B	0.35	0/683	0.58	0/910
2	E	0.30	0/666	0.59	0/886
3	C	0.17	0/2017	0.34	0/3145
3	F	0.13	0/2018	0.28	0/3146
All	All	0.23	0/6627	0.44	0/9758

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	618	625	623	0	0
1	D	603	614	614	0	0
2	B	676	701	702	2	0
2	E	660	692	692	3	0
3	C	1834	922	924	3	0
3	F	1837	922	924	3	0
4	C	4	3	3	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	F	4	3	3	0	0
5	C	5	0	0	0	0
5	F	5	0	0	0	0
6	C	7	0	10	0	0
7	C	3	0	0	0	0
7	F	1	0	0	0	0
8	A	56	0	0	0	0
8	B	58	0	0	0	0
8	C	156	0	0	1	0
8	D	13	0	0	0	0
8	E	32	0	0	0	0
8	F	66	0	0	1	0
All	All	6638	4482	4495	10	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

The worst 5 of 10 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:F:66:A:N3	8:F:2055:HOH:O	2.34	0.51
2:E:12:GLU:OE2	2:E:15:ARG:NH1	2.43	0.51
2:B:12:GLU:OE2	2:B:15:ARG:NH2	2.48	0.46
3:C:117:U:O2'	3:C:118:A:N3	2.46	0.46
3:C:41:G:N7	8:C:2047:HOH:O	2.36	0.45

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	74/85 (87%)	73 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	D	71/85 (84%)	70 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	82/94 (87%)	81 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	E	80/94 (85%)	77 (96%)	3 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	307/358 (86%)	301 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	67/77 (87%)	66 (98%)	1 (2%)	57	58
1	D	67/77 (87%)	66 (98%)	1 (2%)	57	58
2	B	75/82 (92%)	72 (96%)	3 (4%)	28	22
2	E	74/82 (90%)	74 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	283/318 (89%)	278 (98%)	5 (2%)	51	51

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	67	SER
2	B	15	ARG
2	B	49	PHE
2	B	75	GLU
1	D	64	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	66	HIS
2	B	8	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
3	C	83/87 (95%)	8 (9%)	0
3	F	82/87 (94%)	10 (12%)	0
All	All	165/174 (94%)	18 (10%)	0

5 of 18 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	5	G
3	C	24	U
3	C	36	A
3	C	37	C
3	C	57	A

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
3	GDP	C	1	3	29,30,30	1.21	4 (13%)	45,47,47	1.72	5 (11%)
3	GDP	F	1	3	29,30,30	1.18	3 (10%)	45,47,47	1.74	6 (13%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GDP	C	1	3	-	6/16/32/32	0/3/3/3
3	GDP	F	1	3	-	4/16/32/32	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	C	1	GDP	C5-C4	3.09	1.47	1.38
3	F	1	GDP	C5-C4	2.99	1.46	1.38
3	C	1	GDP	C6-N1	-2.54	1.34	1.38
3	C	1	GDP	PA-O3A	2.47	1.62	1.59
3	F	1	GDP	C6-N1	-2.42	1.34	1.38

The worst 5 of 11 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	1	GDP	C5-C4-N3	-6.01	118.83	128.39
3	F	1	GDP	C5-C4-N3	-5.63	119.44	128.39
3	C	1	GDP	C2-N3-C4	4.90	120.73	112.30
3	F	1	GDP	C2-N3-C4	4.85	120.64	112.30
3	C	1	GDP	N9-C4-N3	4.17	134.29	125.95

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 10 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	C	1	GDP	PA-O3A-PB-O2B
3	C	1	GDP	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A
3	C	1	GDP	C5'-O5'-PA-O1A
3	C	1	GDP	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A
3	F	1	GDP	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 9 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond

length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	SO4	C	1011	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	0.08	0
5	SO4	F	1011	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.12	0
4	ACT	C	1001	-	3,3,3	0.82	0	3,3,3	1.25	0
4	ACT	F	1001	-	3,3,3	0.78	0	3,3,3	1.33	0
6	PEG	C	1051	-	6,6,6	0.64	0	5,5,5	1.41	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	PEG	C	1051	-	-	1/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	C	1051	PEG	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	76/85 (89%)	-0.55	0 100 100	13, 26, 38, 55	0
1	D	73/85 (85%)	0.43	2 (2%) 56 58	29, 53, 77, 94	0
2	B	86/94 (91%)	-0.50	0 100 100	13, 24, 52, 66	0
2	E	84/94 (89%)	-0.00	0 100 100	20, 44, 70, 93	0
3	C	86/87 (98%)	-0.95	1 (1%) 76 78	13, 31, 60, 95	0
3	F	86/87 (98%)	-0.51	0 100 100	24, 46, 77, 99	0
All	All	491/532 (92%)	-0.36	3 (0%) 85 87	13, 35, 70, 99	0

All (3) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	74	VAL	2.6
1	D	12	ARG	2.6
3	C	69	A	2.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	GDP	C	1	28/28	0.83	0.12	36,48,77,78	0
3	GDP	F	1	28/28	0.86	0.11	45,56,81,82	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
7	MG	C	1111	1/1	0.82	0.11	42,42,42,42	0
7	MG	C	1131	1/1	0.85	0.14	36,36,36,36	0
5	SO4	C	1011	5/5	0.87	0.12	71,73,75,75	0
7	MG	F	1131	1/1	0.90	0.08	43,43,43,43	0
6	PEG	C	1051	7/7	0.91	0.10	26,32,39,40	0
4	ACT	C	1001	4/4	0.93	0.09	18,24,31,31	0
7	MG	C	1101	1/1	0.94	0.04	24,24,24,24	0
5	SO4	F	1011	5/5	0.94	0.11	50,50,51,53	0
4	ACT	F	1001	4/4	0.95	0.06	21,28,35,35	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.