



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 02:52 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4APF / pdb_00004apf
Title : Crystal structure of the human KLHL11-Cul3 complex at 3.1A resolution
Authors : Canning, P.; Cooper, C.D.O.; Krojer, T.; Vollmar, M.; Ugochukwu, E.; Muniz, J.R.C.; Ayinampudi, V.; Savitsky, P.; Arrowsmith, C.H.; Edwards, A.M.; Bountra, C.; von Delft, F.; Bullock, A.N.; Structural Genomics Consortium (SGC)
Deposited on : 2012-04-02
Resolution : 3.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

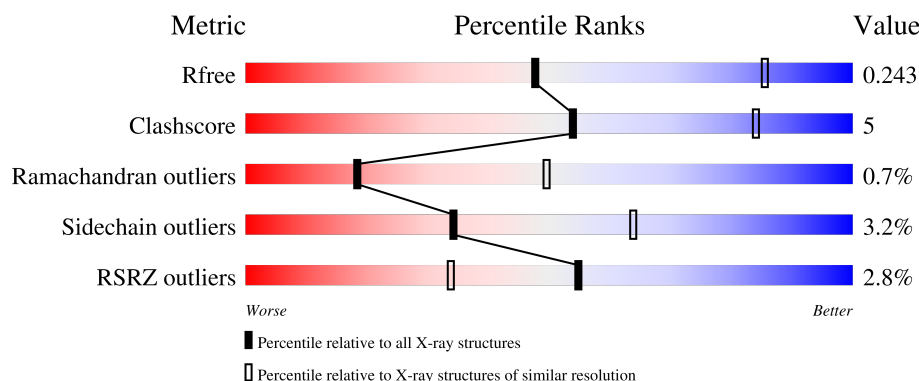
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1456 (3.10-3.10)
Clashscore	190562	1539 (3.10-3.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1467 (3.10-3.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1467 (3.10-3.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1456 (3.10-3.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	297	4% 73% 14% • 11%
2	B	388	2% 73% 14% • 12%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4641 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called KELCH-LIKE PROTEIN 11.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	264	1960	1267	335	347	11	0	0	0

There are 23 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	44	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	45	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	46	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	47	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	48	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	49	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	50	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	51	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	52	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	53	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	54	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	55	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	56	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	57	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	58	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	59	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	60	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	61	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	62	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	63	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	64	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	65	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0
A	66	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NVR0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called CULLIN 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	341	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2671	1691	464	494	22			

There are 24 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	389	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	390	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	391	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	392	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	393	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	394	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	395	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	396	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	397	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	398	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	399	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	400	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	401	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	402	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	403	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	404	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	405	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	406	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	407	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	408	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	409	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	410	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13618
B	342	ARG	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP Q13618
B	346	ASP	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP Q13618

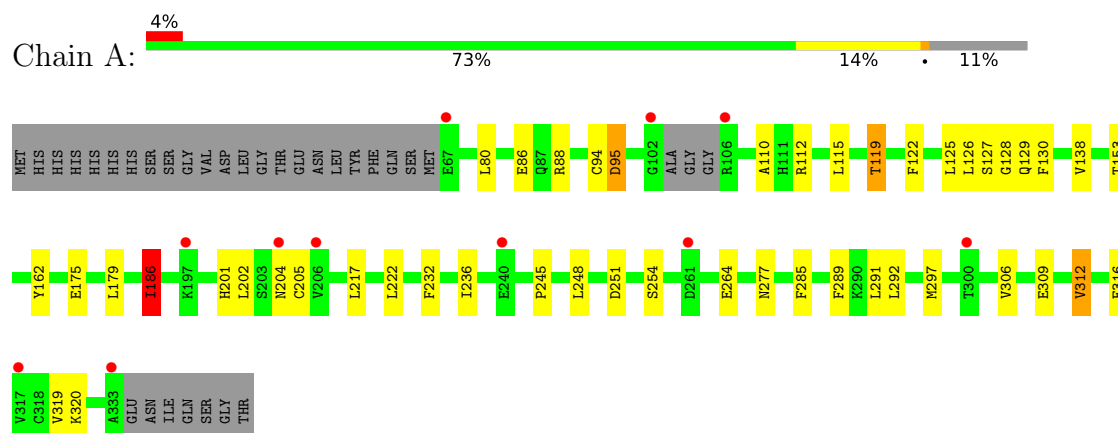
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		
3	B	6	Total	O	0	0
			6	6		

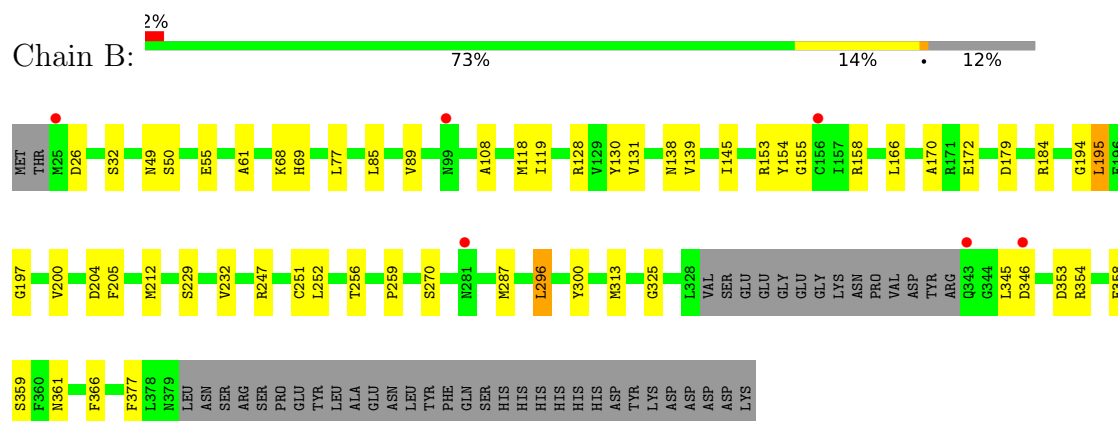
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: KELCH-LIKE PROTEIN 11



• Molecule 2: CULLIN 3



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	238.64Å 41.44Å 147.78Å 90.00° 110.20° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	35.88 – 3.10 35.88 – 3.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.3 (35.88-3.10) 94.7 (35.88-3.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.93 (at 3.12Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.11.2	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.222 0.212 , 0.243	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1282 reflections (5.12%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	106.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.083	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 94.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4641	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	115.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.80% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.93	0/2003	1.50	12/2727 (0.4%)
2	B	0.91	0/2715	1.48	24/3663 (0.7%)
All	All	0.92	0/4718	1.49	36/6390 (0.6%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (36) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	49	ASN	CA-C-N	6.56	129.91	120.79
2	B	49	ASN	C-N-CA	6.56	129.91	120.79
1	A	217	LEU	CA-C-N	6.43	129.22	120.54
1	A	217	LEU	C-N-CA	6.43	129.22	120.54
2	B	55	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.91	122.65	112.60
2	B	361	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.85	118.45	112.60
1	A	251	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.62	118.22	112.60
1	A	204	ASN	CA-C-N	5.45	127.90	120.54
1	A	204	ASN	C-N-CA	5.45	127.90	120.54
2	B	108	ALA	CA-C-N	5.36	127.41	120.44
2	B	108	ALA	C-N-CA	5.36	127.41	120.44
2	B	179	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.34	117.94	112.60
2	B	26[A]	ASP	CA-C-N	5.30	127.64	120.38
2	B	26[A]	ASP	C-N-CA	5.30	127.64	120.38
2	B	26[B]	ASP	CA-C-N	5.30	127.64	120.38
2	B	26[B]	ASP	C-N-CA	5.30	127.64	120.38
2	B	61	ALA	CA-C-N	5.27	127.29	120.44
2	B	61	ALA	C-N-CA	5.27	127.29	120.44
1	A	94	CYS	CA-C-N	5.26	129.41	120.88
1	A	94	CYS	C-N-CA	5.26	129.41	120.88
2	B	346	ASP	CA-C-N	5.25	127.75	120.29
2	B	346	ASP	C-N-CA	5.25	127.75	120.29
1	A	186	ILE	N-CA-C	5.24	116.59	110.62
1	A	205	CYS	N-CA-C	5.17	117.31	111.11
2	B	69	HIS	CA-C-N	5.16	125.80	120.03

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	69	HIS	C-N-CA	5.16	125.80	120.03
2	B	50	SER	N-CA-C	5.10	117.25	111.02
1	A	277	ASN	CA-C-N	5.08	128.43	120.82
1	A	277	ASN	C-N-CA	5.08	128.43	120.82
2	B	353	ASP	CA-C-N	5.03	126.98	120.44
2	B	353	ASP	C-N-CA	5.03	126.98	120.44
2	B	32	SER	CA-C-N	5.02	127.34	120.77
2	B	32	SER	C-N-CA	5.02	127.34	120.77
2	B	130	TYR	CA-C-N	5.01	127.07	120.60
2	B	130	TYR	C-N-CA	5.01	127.07	120.60
1	A	95	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.01	117.61	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1960	0	1767	21	0
2	B	2671	0	2531	25	0
3	A	4	0	0	0	0
3	B	6	0	0	0	0
All	All	4641	0	4298	44	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (44) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:300:TYR:HA	2:B:313:MET:HE1	1.65	0.78
2:B:172:GLU:HG2	2:B:247:ARG:HH21	1.52	0.74
1:A:153:THR:HG21	1:A:175:GLU:HB2	1.83	0.61
2:B:184:ARG:HB3	2:B:251:CYS:HA	1.83	0.60
1:A:130:PHE:CZ	2:B:118:MET:HE3	2.39	0.58

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:170:ALA:HB2	2:B:212:MET:HE1	1.86	0.58
1:A:95:ASP:HB3	1:A:112:ARG:HD2	1.88	0.55
1:A:95:ASP:HB2	1:A:112:ARG:H	1.71	0.54
1:A:119:THR:HG23	1:A:122:PHE:HD2	1.73	0.53
1:A:110:ALA:HB1	1:A:115:LEU:HD21	1.89	0.53
2:B:85:LEU:HD23	2:B:89:VAL:HG21	1.91	0.53
1:A:112:ARG:HG2	1:A:126:LEU:HD22	1.92	0.52
1:A:125:LEU:HD21	1:A:138:VAL:HG21	1.91	0.51
2:B:145:ILE:HG13	2:B:195:LEU:HD21	1.91	0.51
1:A:232:PHE:O	1:A:236:ILE:HG12	2.12	0.50
2:B:166:LEU:HB3	2:B:212:MET:HE3	1.95	0.48
2:B:325:GLY:HA3	2:B:377:PHE:CZ	2.48	0.48
1:A:306:VAL:O	1:A:312:VAL:HG11	2.14	0.47
1:A:254:SER:HB3	1:A:291:LEU:HD22	1.97	0.47
1:A:186:ILE:HG23	2:B:128:ARG:HH21	1.80	0.46
2:B:118:MET:HB3	2:B:118:MET:HE2	1.79	0.46
2:B:194:GLY:HA2	2:B:200:VAL:HG23	1.97	0.46
1:A:175:GLU:O	1:A:179:LEU:HD12	2.15	0.46
2:B:313:MET:HE3	2:B:366:PHE:HZ	1.81	0.46
2:B:77:LEU:HD21	2:B:139:VAL:HG13	1.98	0.45
1:A:316:GLU:HA	1:A:319:VAL:HG22	1.97	0.45
2:B:131:VAL:HG11	2:B:138:ASN:HA	1.98	0.45
2:B:287:MET:HB3	2:B:296:LEU:HD23	1.98	0.45
2:B:354:ARG:HG2	2:B:358:GLU:OE1	2.17	0.45
2:B:153:ARG:HA	2:B:158:ARG:HB2	1.99	0.45
2:B:205:PHE:CZ	2:B:252:LEU:HD22	2.52	0.45
1:A:201:HIS:CG	1:A:202:LEU:H	2.34	0.44
1:A:88:ARG:HD3	1:A:162:TYR:CE1	2.52	0.44
2:B:194:GLY:HA3	2:B:197:GLY:O	2.18	0.44
2:B:154:TYR:CG	2:B:154:TYR:O	2.71	0.44
2:B:200:VAL:O	2:B:204:ASP:HB2	2.17	0.44
1:A:245:PRO:HD2	1:A:248:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.43
1:A:289:PHE:HA	1:A:292:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.43
1:A:309:GLU:O	1:A:312:VAL:HG12	2.18	0.43
1:A:88:ARG:HD3	1:A:162:TYR:CZ	2.54	0.43
2:B:256:THR:C	2:B:259:PRO:HD2	2.44	0.43
2:B:296:LEU:HD12	2:B:359:SER:HB3	2.00	0.42
2:B:229:SER:HB3	2:B:232:VAL:HG23	2.02	0.41
1:A:264:GLU:HA	1:A:297:MET:HE3	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	260/297 (88%)	238 (92%)	19 (7%)	3 (1%)	10	37
2	B	338/388 (87%)	311 (92%)	26 (8%)	1 (0%)	36	67
All	All	598/685 (87%)	549 (92%)	45 (8%)	4 (1%)	18	49

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	127	SER
1	A	285	PHE
2	B	155	GLY
1	A	128	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	174/264 (66%)	166 (95%)	8 (5%)	24	55
2	B	269/355 (76%)	263 (98%)	6 (2%)	45	71
All	All	443/619 (72%)	429 (97%)	14 (3%)	34	64

All (14) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	80	LEU
1	A	86	GLU

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	119	THR
1	A	129	GLN
1	A	186	ILE
1	A	222	LEU
1	A	312	VAL
1	A	320	LYS
2	B	68	LYS
2	B	119	ILE
2	B	195	LEU
2	B	270	SER
2	B	296	LEU
2	B	345	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	209	HIS
1	A	305	HIS
2	B	84	HIS
2	B	138	ASN
2	B	379	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	264/297 (88%)	0.38	11 (4%) 40 22	72, 127, 176, 186	0
2	B	341/388 (87%)	0.04	6 (1%) 67 47	73, 100, 158, 208	1 (0%)
All	All	605/685 (88%)	0.18	17 (2%) 55 34	72, 111, 172, 208	1 (0%)

All (17) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	343	GLN	4.9
1	A	67	GLU	4.9
2	B	156	CYS	4.8
1	A	333	ALA	4.4
1	A	300	THR	4.3
1	A	261	ASP	4.0
1	A	102	GLY	3.5
1	A	206	VAL	3.0
1	A	106	ARG	3.0
2	B	281	ASN	2.4
2	B	25	MET	2.4
2	B	346	ASP	2.3
1	A	240	GLU	2.2
1	A	317	VAL	2.1
1	A	197	LYS	2.1
1	A	204	ASN	2.1
2	B	99	ASN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.