



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 06:49 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3AWU / pdb_00003awu
Title : Crystal structure of Streptomyces tyrosinase in a complex with caddie soaked in a Cu(II)-containing solution for 40 h
Authors : Matoba, Y.; Sugiyama, M.
Deposited on : 2011-03-26
Resolution : 1.16 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

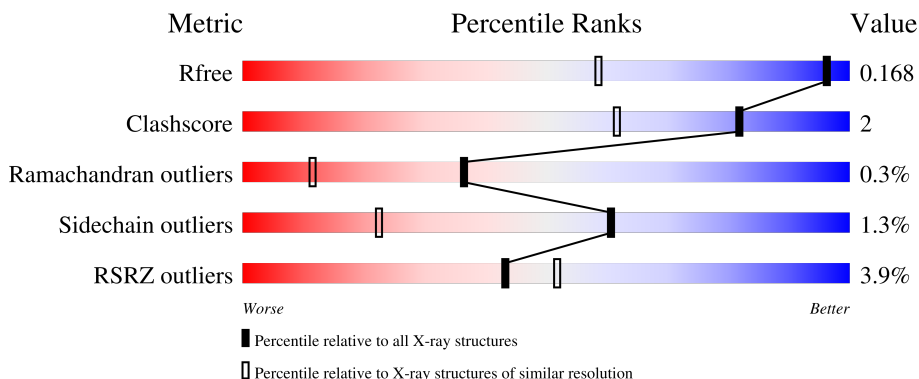
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

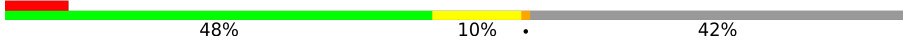
The reported resolution of this entry is 1.16 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1256 (1.18-1.14)
Clashscore	190562	1272 (1.18-1.14)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1246 (1.18-1.14)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1246 (1.18-1.14)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1255 (1.18-1.14)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	281	
2	B	134	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3337 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Tyrosinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	278	Total	C	N	O	S	0	9	0
			2281	1431	423	423	4			

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	123	SER	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q83WS2
A	274	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	275	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	276	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	277	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	278	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	279	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	280	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2
A	281	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called MelC.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	78	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			623	393	117	111	2			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	127	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	128	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	129	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	130	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	131	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	132	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1
B	133	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1

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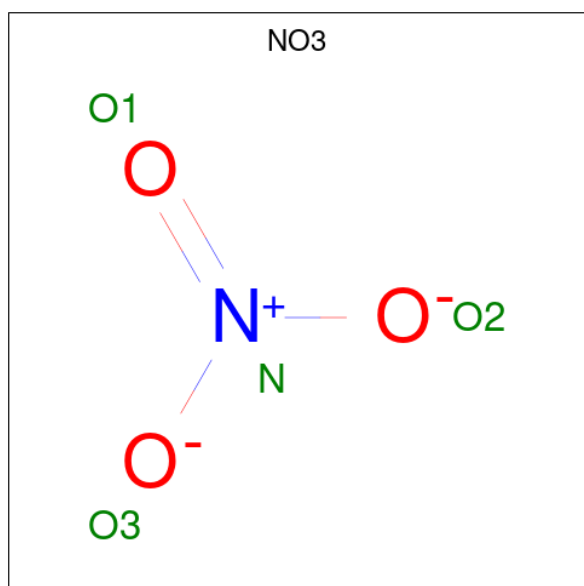
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	134	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q83WS1

- Molecule 3 is COPPER (II) ION (CCD ID: CU) (formula: Cu).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	3	Total Cu 4 4	0	2
3	B	1	Total Cu 2 2	0	1

- Molecule 4 is NITRATE ION (CCD ID: NO3) (formula: NO₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
4	A	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
4	A	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
4	A	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
4	B	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	1
4	B	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	301	Total 301	O 301	0	2
5	B	102	Total 102	O 102	0	2

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	65.10Å 97.79Å 54.99Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 1.16 30.00 – 1.16	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (30.00-1.16) 99.6 (30.00-1.16)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.14 (at 1.16Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS, SHELXL-97	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.138 , 0.175 0.133 , 0.168	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	6106 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	10.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.137	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 58.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.45$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	3337	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	17.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.61% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NO3, CU

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.92	0/2385	1.43	25/3253 (0.8%)
2	B	0.85	0/663	1.40	9/900 (1.0%)
All	All	0.91	0/3048	1.42	34/4153 (0.8%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (34) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	140	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	9.45	131.59	119.30
2	B	105	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	9.24	137.34	124.40
1	A	140	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-8.00	113.50	121.50
1	A	98	LEU	CA-C-O	7.99	129.02	120.55
2	B	113	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.84	120.44	112.60
1	A	135	SER	CA-C-O	-7.71	110.16	119.49
2	B	85	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	6.92	134.09	124.40
1	A	167	LEU	O-C-N	6.59	126.56	121.88
1	A	277	HIS	CE1-NE2-CD2	-6.53	102.47	109.00
1	A	41	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-6.49	107.31	113.80
1	A	30	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	6.07	127.19	119.30
1	A	30	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.97	115.53	121.50
2	B	97[A]	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.94	119.74	113.80
2	B	97[B]	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.94	119.74	113.80
1	A	114	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.88	124.50	119.20
2	B	41	ALA	O-C-N	5.76	127.71	121.60
1	A	232	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.75	118.35	112.60
1	A	276	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.70	108.10	113.80
1	A	16	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.52	124.17	119.20
1	A	258	ARG	CA-C-O	-5.51	114.99	120.66
2	B	66	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.44	119.24	113.80
1	A	135	SER	CA-C-N	-5.35	113.76	121.42

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	135	SER	C-N-CA	-5.35	113.76	121.42
1	A	216	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.32	108.48	113.80
1	A	114	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.31	116.19	121.50
1	A	16	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.27	116.23	121.50
1	A	163	SER	N-CA-C	5.22	117.05	111.36
1	A	147	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.20	111.83	120.68
1	A	147	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.20	111.83	120.68
2	B	78	GLY	CA-C-O	-5.16	113.29	119.02
2	B	86	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	5.12	127.72	122.60
1	A	26	LYS	CB-CG-CD	5.06	122.93	111.30
1	A	97	SER	O-C-N	-5.03	115.91	122.59
1	A	41	PHE	O-C-N	-5.00	116.44	122.15

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2281	0	2136	11	0
2	B	623	0	588	9	0
3	A	4	0	0	0	0
3	B	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	16	0	0	0	0
4	B	8	0	0	0	0
5	A	301	0	0	1	0
5	B	102	0	0	1	0
All	All	3337	0	2724	14	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (14) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:43:MET:HE2	2:B:67:GLU:HB3	1.55	0.87
1:A:248:ASN:HB3	5:A:850:HOH:O	1.88	0.72
1:A:43:MET:HE3	2:B:82[B]:HIS:CG	2.39	0.56
1:A:42:ILE:HG12	2:B:97[A]:HIS:NE2	2.24	0.53
1:A:39:ASN:OD1	1:A:204[B]:GLY:O	2.29	0.51
1:A:43:MET:HE2	2:B:67:GLU:CB	2.34	0.48
2:B:53[B]:ARG:NH2	5:B:882:HOH:O	2.49	0.44
1:A:185:ARG:NH2	2:B:88:ASP:HB3	2.34	0.43
1:A:133:VAL:HG12	1:A:133:VAL:O	2.18	0.43
2:B:46:ASP:OD1	2:B:53[B]:ARG:NE	2.51	0.43
1:A:43:MET:HE3	2:B:82[A]:HIS:CG	2.54	0.42
2:B:67:GLU:HB2	2:B:82[A]:HIS:NE2	2.34	0.42
1:A:160:LEU:HB3	1:A:229:ARG:HD3	2.03	0.41
1:A:192:ARG:HH11	1:A:192:ARG:HD2	1.68	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	285/281 (101%)	271 (95%)	13 (5%)	1 (0%)	30	8
2	B	79/134 (59%)	77 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	364/415 (88%)	348 (96%)	15 (4%)	1 (0%)	36	11

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	97	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	245/240 (102%)	242 (99%)	3 (1%)	63	25
2	B	65/94 (69%)	64 (98%)	1 (2%)	57	18
All	All	310/334 (93%)	306 (99%)	4 (1%)	61	22

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	THR
1	A	201	MET
1	A	275	GLU
2	B	68	HIS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	39	ASN
1	A	180	HIS
2	B	80	GLN
2	B	116	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 12 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 6 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	NO3	A	505	-	1,3,3	0.06	0	0,3,3	-	-
4	NO3	B	504[A]	-	1,3,3	0.37	0	0,3,3	-	-
4	NO3	B	507	-	1,3,3	0.69	0	0,3,3	-	-
4	NO3	A	506	-	1,3,3	0.35	0	0,3,3	-	-
4	NO3	A	509	-	1,3,3	0.81	0	0,3,3	-	-
4	NO3	A	508	-	1,3,3	0.26	0	0,3,3	-	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	278/281 (98%)	-0.17	5 (1%) 67 77	6, 14, 27, 54	9 (3%)
2	B	78/134 (58%)	0.22	9 (11%) 9 16	8, 14, 37, 45	5 (6%)
All	All	356/415 (85%)	-0.09	14 (3%) 43 52	6, 14, 27, 54	14 (3%)

All (14) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	69	GLY	11.1
2	B	123	PHE	4.1
2	B	70	GLY	3.9
1	A	276	HIS	3.7
1	A	2	THR	3.3
2	B	66	HIS	3.2
2	B	122	PRO	3.1
1	A	279	HIS	2.8
1	A	278	HIS	2.5
2	B	40	ALA	2.5
2	B	59	ALA	2.4
1	A	148	ALA	2.3
2	B	121	LEU	2.2
2	B	68	HIS	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	NO3	A	505	4/4	0.89	0.11	17,20,23,31	0
4	NO3	B	504[A]	4/4	0.92	0.09	16,21,23,29	4
4	NO3	A	508	4/4	0.95	0.07	22,24,25,28	0
4	NO3	A	509	4/4	0.97	0.06	21,23,29,33	0
4	NO3	A	506	4/4	0.98	0.04	17,19,20,26	0
4	NO3	B	507	4/4	0.98	0.04	17,19,23,24	0
3	CU	A	500[A]	1/1	1.00	0.02	12,12,12,12	1
3	CU	A	500[B]	1/1	1.00	0.02	13,13,13,13	1
3	CU	A	501[A]	1/1	1.00	0.01	14,14,14,14	1
3	CU	A	503	1/1	1.00	0.15	25,25,25,25	1
3	CU	B	502[A]	1/1	1.00	0.04	18,18,18,18	1
3	CU	B	502[B]	1/1	1.00	0.04	23,23,23,23	1

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.