



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 1, 2026 – 03:59 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1B16 / pdb_00001b16
Title : ALCOHOL DEHYDROGENASE FROM DROSOPHILA LEBANONENSIS
TERNARY COMPLEX WITH NAD-3-PENTANONE
Authors : Benach, J.; Atrian, S.; Gonzalez-Duarte, R.; Ladenstein, R.
Deposited on : 1998-11-25
Resolution : 1.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

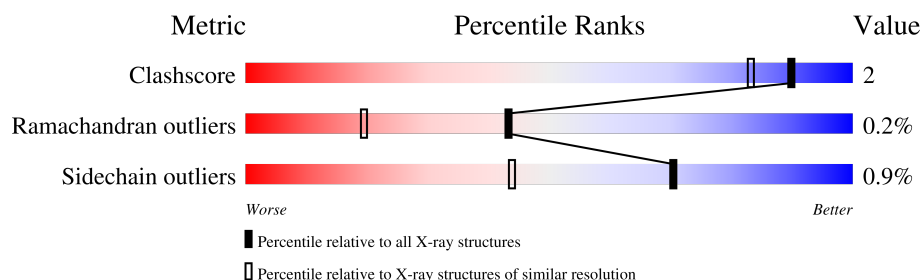
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.40 Å.

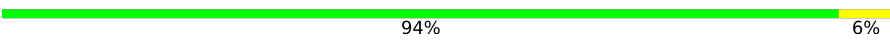
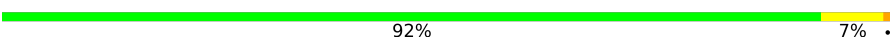
Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2660 (1.40-1.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2611 (1.40-1.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2610 (1.40-1.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	254	 94% 6%
1	B	254	 92% 7% •

2 Entry composition [i](#)

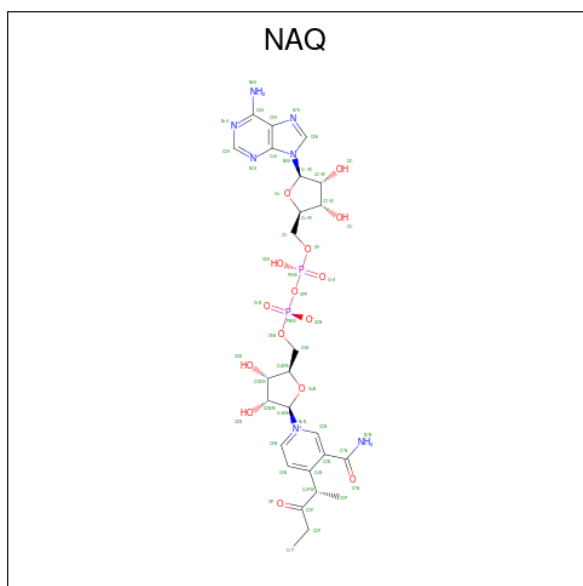
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4567 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN (ALCOHOL DEHYDROGENASE).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	254	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			1989	1277	343	366	3			
1	B	254	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			1993	1275	344	371	3			

- Molecule 2 is NICOTINAMIDE ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE 3-PENTANONE ADDUCT (CCD ID: NAQ) (formula: $C_{26}H_{35}N_7O_{15}P_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			50	26	7	15	2		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			50	26	7	15	2		

- Molecule 3 is water.

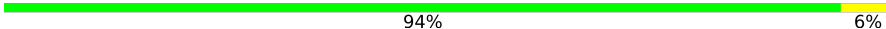
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	271	Total 271	O 271	0	0
3	B	214	Total 214	O 214	0	0

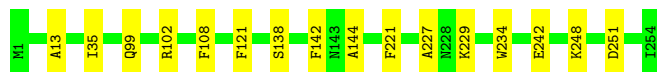
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: PROTEIN (ALCOHOL DEHYDROGENASE)

Chain A:  94% 6%



- Molecule 1: PROTEIN (ALCOHOL DEHYDROGENASE)

Chain B:  92% 7%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	66.80Å 53.00Å 70.50Å 90.00° 107.20° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 1.40	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (8.00-1.40)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.184 , 0.213	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	4567	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	13.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAQ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.64	0/2048	1.20	4/2785 (0.1%)
1	B	0.57	0/2058	1.22	6/2800 (0.2%)
All	All	0.60	0/4106	1.21	10/5585 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	2
All	All	0	3

There are no bond length outliers.

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	7	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	8.06	130.66	122.60
1	A	221	PHE	CA-CB-CG	7.52	121.32	113.80
1	B	54	LYS	CA-C-O	-7.45	111.40	119.97
1	B	10	PHE	CA-CB-CG	7.43	121.23	113.80
1	B	221	PHE	CA-CB-CG	7.32	121.12	113.80
1	B	190	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.49	108.31	113.80
1	A	121	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.44	108.36	113.80
1	B	123	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.38	117.97	112.60
1	A	108	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.20	119.00	113.80
1	A	142	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.10	118.90	113.80

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	144	ALA	Peptide
1	B	144	ALA	Peptide
1	B	185[B]	ARG	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1989	0	2059	8	0
1	B	1993	0	2035	7	0
2	A	50	0	34	0	0
2	B	50	0	33	0	0
3	A	271	0	0	2	0
3	B	214	0	0	1	0
All	All	4567	0	4161	15	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (15) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:229:LYS:HD2	1:B:234:TRP:CZ2	2.39	0.57
1:A:229:LYS:HE3	1:A:234:TRP:HH2	1.72	0.55
1:A:242:GLU:HG3	3:A:804:HOH:O	2.11	0.50
1:A:248:LYS:HE3	3:A:815:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
1:A:13:ALA:HB3	1:A:35:ILE:HG23	1.97	0.45
1:B:52:ASN:OD1	1:B:54:LYS:HG2	2.17	0.45
1:A:99:GLN:OE1	1:A:102:ARG:HD3	2.16	0.45
1:B:45:LEU:HD22	1:B:49:LYS:HE3	1.98	0.45
1:A:229:LYS:HE3	1:A:234:TRP:CH2	2.51	0.44
1:B:137:CYS:HB2	1:B:180:ASN:OD1	2.18	0.44
1:B:229:LYS:HD2	1:B:234:TRP:HZ2	1.82	0.44
1:B:4:THR:HG22	1:B:5:ASN:ND2	2.34	0.42
1:A:227:ALA:HB1	1:A:229:LYS:HE2	2.00	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:248:LYS:HE2	1:A:251:ASP:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:B:42:PRO:HG3	3:B:657:HOH:O	2.20	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	257/254 (101%)	249 (97%)	7 (3%)	1 (0%)	30	10
1	B	258/254 (102%)	248 (96%)	10 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	515/508 (101%)	497 (96%)	17 (3%)	1 (0%)	43	19

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	138	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	221/216 (102%)	221 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	222/216 (103%)	218 (98%)	4 (2%)	51	20
All	All	443/432 (102%)	439 (99%)	4 (1%)	70	44

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	31	LYS
1	B	45	LEU
1	B	120	ASP
1	B	223	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	5	ASN
1	A	81	GLN
1	A	90	ASN
1	A	219	GLN
1	A	228	ASN
1	B	5	ASN
1	B	32	ASN
1	B	90	ASN
1	B	163	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	NAQ	B	500	-	51,54,54	2.62	18 (35%)	70,82,82	2.48	24 (34%)
2	NAQ	A	600	-	51,54,54	2.65	18 (35%)	70,82,82	2.50	23 (32%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAQ	B	500	-	-	15/40/72/72	0/5/5/5
2	NAQ	A	600	-	-	13/40/72/72	0/5/5/5

All (36) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	500	NAQ	OP-C3P	8.75	1.36	1.21
2	A	600	NAQ	C3N-C7N	8.46	1.61	1.50
2	A	600	NAQ	OP-C3P	8.33	1.35	1.21
2	B	500	NAQ	C3N-C7N	8.19	1.61	1.50
2	A	600	NAQ	C2N-N1N	5.68	1.41	1.35
2	B	500	NAQ	C2N-N1N	5.06	1.40	1.35
2	B	500	NAQ	C2A-N3A	4.99	1.42	1.33
2	A	600	NAQ	C4A-N3A	4.72	1.43	1.34
2	A	600	NAQ	C5N-C4N	4.52	1.45	1.39
2	B	500	NAQ	C4A-N3A	4.49	1.42	1.34
2	A	600	NAQ	C2A-N3A	4.41	1.41	1.33
2	B	500	NAQ	C5N-C4N	4.03	1.44	1.39
2	B	500	NAQ	C5A-C6A	3.57	1.50	1.41
2	B	500	NAQ	C7N-N7N	3.55	1.39	1.33
2	A	600	NAQ	C5A-C6A	3.45	1.50	1.41
2	A	600	NAQ	O4'-C1'	-3.31	1.34	1.42
2	A	600	NAQ	PN-OPP	3.15	1.62	1.59
2	A	600	NAQ	PA-OPP	-2.89	1.56	1.59
2	B	500	NAQ	O4B-C4B	2.69	1.51	1.45
2	B	500	NAQ	PN-OPP	2.68	1.62	1.59
2	A	600	NAQ	C7N-N7N	2.66	1.37	1.33
2	B	500	NAQ	C3N-C4N	2.59	1.43	1.40
2	A	600	NAQ	C4N-C4P	2.57	1.56	1.52
2	A	600	NAQ	C3N-C4N	2.55	1.43	1.40

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	500	NAQ	O3B-C3B	-2.51	1.36	1.43
2	B	500	NAQ	O4'-C1'	-2.47	1.36	1.42
2	B	500	NAQ	C2N-C3N	-2.36	1.35	1.38
2	A	600	NAQ	O3B-C3B	-2.35	1.37	1.43
2	A	600	NAQ	C2N-C3N	-2.32	1.35	1.38
2	A	600	NAQ	O3'-C3'	2.30	1.48	1.43
2	B	500	NAQ	C6A-N1A	2.29	1.42	1.35
2	A	600	NAQ	O4B-C4B	2.29	1.50	1.45
2	A	600	NAQ	C3B-C4B	2.25	1.58	1.53
2	B	500	NAQ	C3B-C4B	2.23	1.58	1.53
2	B	500	NAQ	O3'-C3'	2.12	1.48	1.43
2	B	500	NAQ	C3'-C4'	2.04	1.58	1.53

All (47) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	500	NAQ	C3N-C4N-C4P	-9.87	109.96	121.80
2	A	600	NAQ	C3N-C4N-C4P	-9.71	110.15	121.80
2	A	600	NAQ	C2N-C3N-C4N	6.90	128.31	118.37
2	B	500	NAQ	C2N-C3N-C4N	6.52	127.76	118.37
2	A	600	NAQ	C5N-C4N-C4P	-6.50	109.60	120.66
2	B	500	NAQ	C5N-C4N-C3N	-6.46	111.17	118.78
2	A	600	NAQ	C5N-C4N-C3N	-6.46	111.17	118.78
2	B	500	NAQ	C5N-C4N-C4P	-6.10	110.27	120.66
2	A	600	NAQ	O7N-C7N-C3N	-5.78	113.42	120.24
2	B	500	NAQ	C2A-N1A-C6A	4.88	126.75	118.73
2	A	600	NAQ	C3N-C2N-N1N	-4.67	115.04	122.58
2	B	500	NAQ	C3N-C2N-N1N	-4.41	115.46	122.58
2	B	500	NAQ	N3A-C2A-N1A	-4.19	122.23	128.58
2	A	600	NAQ	C2A-N1A-C6A	3.50	124.47	118.73
2	B	500	NAQ	C4A-N9A-C8A	-3.47	102.09	105.74
2	A	600	NAQ	C3'-C2'-C1'	-3.45	94.94	101.46
2	B	500	NAQ	C6N-N1N-C1B	-3.31	113.23	119.73
2	B	500	NAQ	C5A-C4A-N9A	3.25	109.36	105.81
2	A	600	NAQ	C5A-C4A-N9A	2.91	108.98	105.81
2	A	600	NAQ	C6N-N1N-C1B	-2.76	114.30	119.73
2	B	500	NAQ	C3'-C2'-C1'	-2.76	96.25	101.46
2	B	500	NAQ	C4A-C5A-N7A	-2.66	107.54	110.58
2	A	600	NAQ	C1P-C2P-C3P	-2.63	108.54	115.02
2	A	600	NAQ	C4A-N9A-C8A	-2.60	103.00	105.74
2	B	500	NAQ	C5A-C4A-N3A	-2.56	123.19	126.72
2	B	500	NAQ	O7N-C7N-C3N	-2.54	117.24	120.24

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	500	NAQ	C1'-N9A-C8A	2.47	132.59	127.09
2	A	600	NAQ	C4A-C5A-N7A	-2.44	107.79	110.58
2	A	600	NAQ	C5A-C4A-N3A	-2.43	123.37	126.72
2	A	600	NAQ	C6A-C5A-C4A	2.41	120.47	117.18
2	A	600	NAQ	O4'-C1'-N9A	2.39	112.67	108.09
2	A	600	NAQ	C2N-C3N-C7N	-2.37	113.41	118.45
2	A	600	NAQ	O4'-C1'-C2'	2.37	111.68	106.62
2	A	600	NAQ	N3A-C2A-N1A	-2.35	125.03	128.58
2	B	500	NAQ	C1P-C2P-C3P	-2.28	109.41	115.02
2	B	500	NAQ	C2N-C3N-C7N	-2.26	113.65	118.45
2	B	500	NAQ	C4N-C3N-C7N	-2.26	117.91	121.43
2	B	500	NAQ	C6A-C5A-C4A	2.24	120.23	117.18
2	B	500	NAQ	O4B-C4B-C3B	-2.15	100.88	105.15
2	B	500	NAQ	O2'-C2'-C3'	2.14	118.68	111.82
2	A	600	NAQ	C3N-C7N-N7N	2.11	121.56	118.29
2	B	500	NAQ	C6N-C5N-C4N	2.09	123.62	120.13
2	B	500	NAQ	C5A-C6A-N1A	-2.08	112.23	117.51
2	A	600	NAQ	C4N-C3N-C7N	-2.05	118.23	121.43
2	A	600	NAQ	O2N-PN-O1N	2.03	121.89	112.44
2	B	500	NAQ	C2N-N1N-C1B	2.03	123.61	119.13
2	A	600	NAQ	C5A-N7A-C8A	2.00	106.60	103.45

There are no chirality outliers.

All (28) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	600	NAQ	C5B-O5B-PN-OPP
2	A	600	NAQ	C5B-O5B-PN-O1N
2	A	600	NAQ	C5B-O5B-PN-O2N
2	A	600	NAQ	O4B-C1B-N1N-C2N
2	A	600	NAQ	O4B-C1B-N1N-C6N
2	A	600	NAQ	C2P-C3P-C4P-C5P
2	A	600	NAQ	C1P-C2P-C3P-OP
2	B	500	NAQ	C5'-O5'-PA-O1A
2	B	500	NAQ	C5B-O5B-PN-OPP
2	B	500	NAQ	C5B-O5B-PN-O1N
2	B	500	NAQ	C5B-O5B-PN-O2N
2	B	500	NAQ	O4B-C1B-N1N-C2N
2	B	500	NAQ	O4B-C1B-N1N-C6N
2	B	500	NAQ	C2B-C1B-N1N-C6N
2	B	500	NAQ	OP-C3P-C4P-C5P
2	B	500	NAQ	C1P-C2P-C3P-C4P

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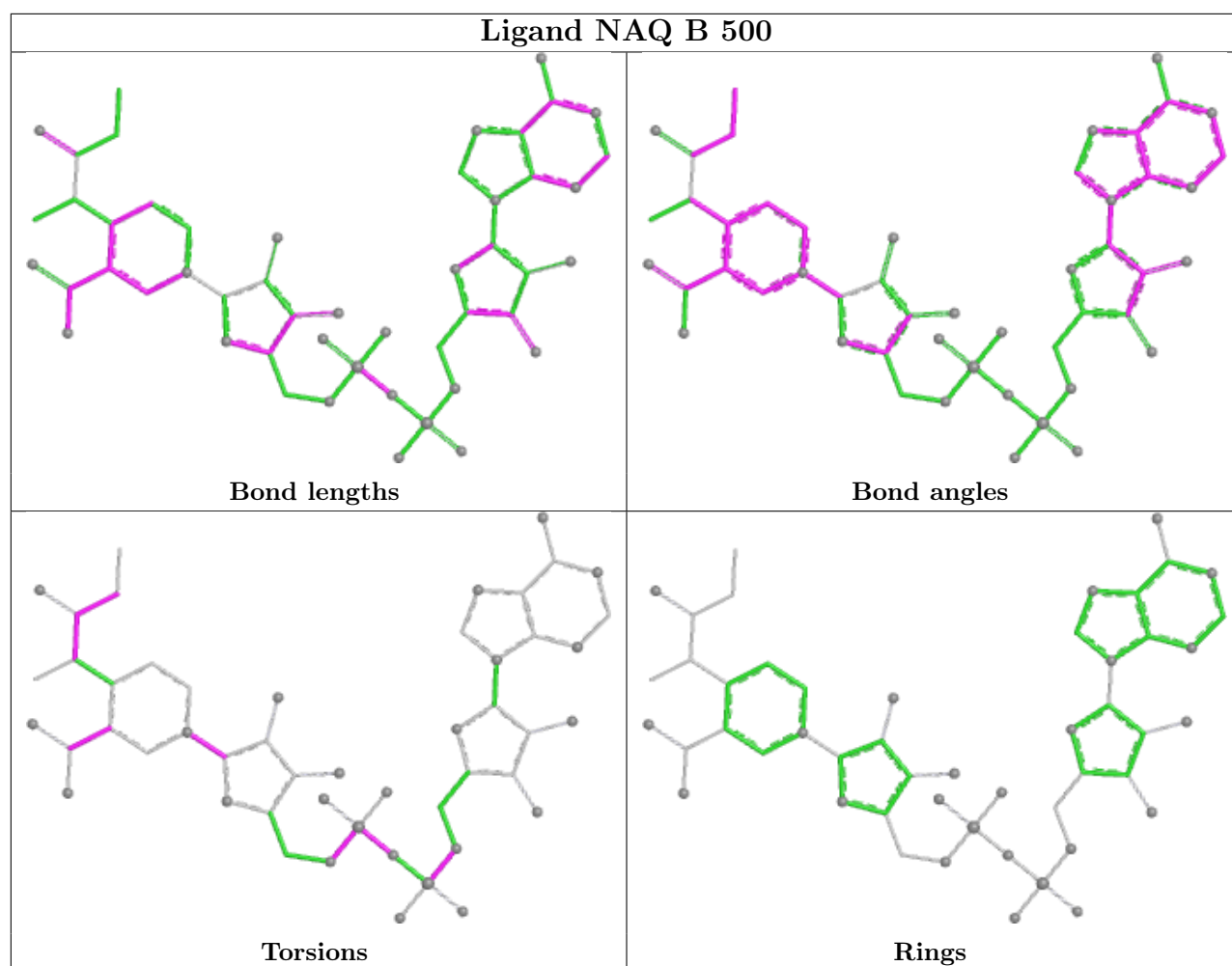
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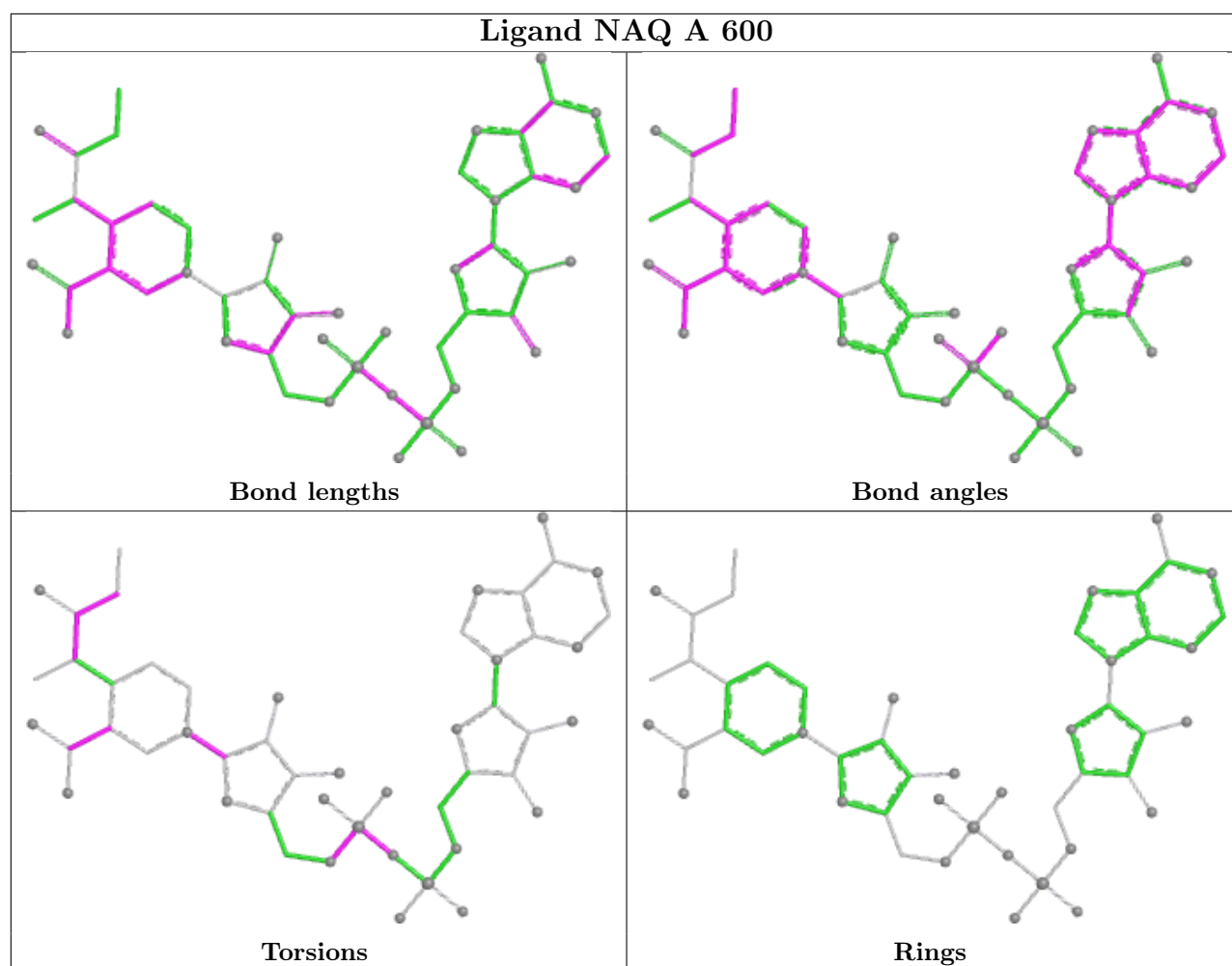
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	500	NAQ	C1P-C2P-C3P-OP
2	A	600	NAQ	C1P-C2P-C3P-C4P
2	B	500	NAQ	C2P-C3P-C4P-C5P
2	A	600	NAQ	PA-OPP-PN-O2N
2	A	600	NAQ	OP-C3P-C4P-C5P
2	B	500	NAQ	PA-OPP-PN-O2N
2	A	600	NAQ	C2B-C1B-N1N-C6N
2	A	600	NAQ	C4N-C3N-C7N-O7N
2	B	500	NAQ	C4N-C3N-C7N-O7N
2	B	500	NAQ	C4N-C3N-C7N-N7N
2	A	600	NAQ	PA-OPP-PN-O1N
2	B	500	NAQ	PA-OPP-PN-O1N

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.