



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 08:51 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5B2I / pdb\_00005b2i  
Title : Human nucleosome containing CpG unmethylated DNA  
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Deposited on : 2016-01-16  
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

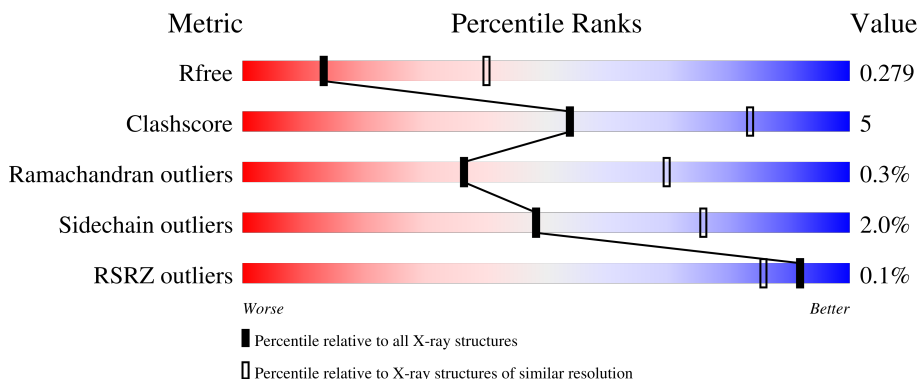
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.




Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	2672 (3.00-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2671 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	139	 64% 7% 29%
1	E	139	 59% 12% 29%
2	B	106	 65% 12% 23%
2	F	106	 68% 11% 20%
3	C	133	 68% 11% 20%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	G	133	 71% 8% 21%
4	D	129	 62% 13% 25%
4	H	129	 67% 5% 27%
5	I	146	 76% 24%
5	J	146	 70% 30%

## 2 Entry composition i

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12081 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Histone H3.1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	99	815	514	158	139	4	0	0	0
1	E	99	816	514	158	140	4	0	0	0

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P68431
A	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P68431
A	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P68431
E	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P68431
E	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P68431
E	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P68431

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Histone H4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	82	653	412	127	113	1	0	0	0
2	F	85	683	430	136	116	1	0	0	0

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62805
B	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62805
B	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62805
F	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62805
F	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62805
F	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62805

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Histone H2A type 1-B/E.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
3	C	106	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			819	517	160	142			
3	G	105	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			810	511	158	141			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P04908
C	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P04908
C	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P04908
G	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P04908
G	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P04908
G	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P04908

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Histone H2B type 1-J.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
4	D	97	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			765	480	142	141	2			
4	H	94	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			736	462	134	138	2			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	-6	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P06899
D	-5	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P06899
D	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P06899
H	-6	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P06899
H	-5	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P06899
H	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P06899

- Molecule 5 is a DNA chain called DNA (146-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
5	I	146	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			2990	1432	539	874	145			
5	J	146	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			2990	1432	539	874	145			

- Molecule 6 is MANGANESE (II) ION (CCD ID: MN) (formula: Mn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	E	1	Total 1	Mn 1	0	0
6	I	1	Total 1	Mn 1	0	0
6	J	2	Total 2	Mn 2	0	0

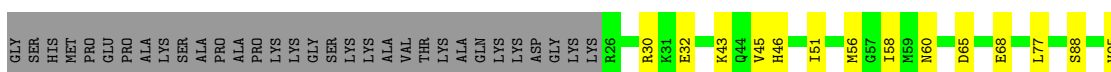




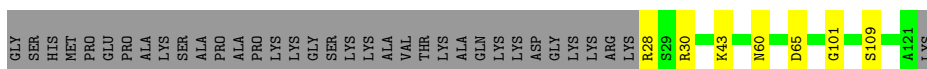
- Molecule 3: Histone H2A type 1-B/E



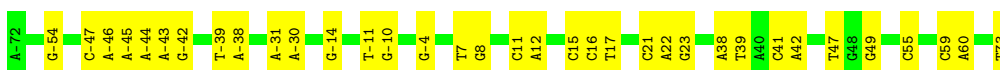
- Molecule 4: Histone H2B type 1-J



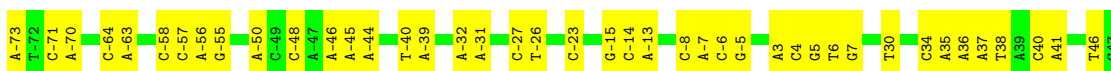
- Molecule 4: Histone H2B type 1-J



- Molecule 5: DNA (146-MER)



- Molecule 5: DNA (146-MER)



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	106.50Å 109.05Å 177.02Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.82 – 3.00 19.82 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.9 (19.82-3.00) 86.0 (19.82-3.00)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.14	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.16	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.20 (at 2.98Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.10.1_2155: ???)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.200 , 0.257 0.225 , 0.279	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1989 reflections (4.84%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	94.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.579	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.26 , 64.4	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.023 for k,h,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	12081	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	146.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.10% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.14	0/827	0.36	0/1109
1	E	0.16	0/828	0.38	0/1109
2	B	0.13	0/660	0.31	0/883
2	F	0.16	0/691	0.36	0/923
3	C	0.16	0/829	0.35	0/1118
3	G	0.14	0/820	0.32	0/1107
4	D	0.15	0/776	0.36	0/1040
4	H	0.13	0/747	0.32	0/1004
5	I	0.19	0/3354	0.39	0/5175
5	J	0.19	0/3354	0.39	0/5175
All	All	0.17	0/12886	0.37	0/18643

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	815	0	856	8	0
1	E	816	0	856	12	0
2	B	653	0	696	10	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	F	683	0	729	9	0
3	C	819	0	879	11	0
3	G	810	0	866	8	0
4	D	765	0	797	13	0
4	H	736	0	758	5	0
5	I	2990	0	1653	26	0
5	J	2990	0	1653	33	0
6	E	1	0	0	0	0
6	I	1	0	0	0	0
6	J	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	12081	0	9743	104	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 104 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:F:31:LYS:HE2	2:F:35:ARG:HH22	1.54	0.70
5:J:-46:DA:H2''	5:J:-45:DA:H5''	1.77	0.67
3:C:84:GLN:NE2	3:C:106:GLY:O	2.29	0.64
5:I:47:DC:N4	5:J:46:DT:O4	2.32	0.62
1:A:61:LEU:HD12	2:B:37:LEU:HD23	1.84	0.59

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	97/139 (70%)	94 (97%)	3 (3%)	0	100	100
1	E	97/139 (70%)	93 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	80/106 (76%)	78 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
2	F	83/106 (78%)	81 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
3	C	104/133 (78%)	102 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
3	G	103/133 (77%)	101 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
4	D	95/129 (74%)	93 (98%)	1 (1%)	1 (1%)	11	43
4	H	92/129 (71%)	91 (99%)	0	1 (1%)	11	43
All	All	751/1014 (74%)	733 (98%)	16 (2%)	2 (0%)	36	70

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	D	101	GLY
4	H	101	GLY

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	86/113 (76%)	85 (99%)	1 (1%)	63	82
1	E	86/113 (76%)	85 (99%)	1 (1%)	63	82
2	B	67/81 (83%)	66 (98%)	1 (2%)	57	80
2	F	70/81 (86%)	68 (97%)	2 (3%)	37	70
3	C	84/102 (82%)	81 (96%)	3 (4%)	31	65
3	G	83/102 (81%)	83 (100%)	0	100	100
4	D	83/107 (78%)	80 (96%)	3 (4%)	31	65
4	H	80/107 (75%)	78 (98%)	2 (2%)	42	72
All	All	639/806 (79%)	626 (98%)	13 (2%)	48	76

5 of 13 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	D	109	SER
1	E	103	LEU
4	H	109	SER
2	F	66	ILE
4	H	60	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	76	GLN
2	F	25	ASN
4	H	79	HIS
3	C	38	ASN
1	A	68	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	99/139 (71%)	-0.61	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	95, 123, 160, 192	0
1	E	99/139 (71%)	-0.67	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	74, 100, 142, 179	0
2	B	82/106 (77%)	-0.61	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	89, 114, 156, 206	0
2	F	85/106 (80%)	-0.70	1 (1%) <a href="#">76</a> <a href="#">55</a>	71, 92, 122, 159	0
3	C	106/133 (79%)	-0.86	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	73, 98, 133, 173	0
3	G	105/133 (78%)	-0.74	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	86, 116, 155, 182	0
4	D	97/129 (75%)	-0.76	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	76, 103, 167, 208	0
4	H	94/129 (72%)	-0.70	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	77, 115, 146, 212	0
5	I	146/146 (100%)	-0.65	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	114, 179, 225, 251	0
5	J	146/146 (100%)	-0.59	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	121, 179, 227, 260	0
All	All	1059/1306 (81%)	-0.69	1 (0%) <a href="#">92</a> <a href="#">86</a>	71, 118, 209, 260	0

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	F	102	GLY	2.6

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
6	MN	J	102	1/1	0.61	0.08	196,196,196,196	0
6	MN	J	101	1/1	0.66	0.10	199,199,199,199	0
6	MN	I	101	1/1	0.78	0.09	165,165,165,165	0
6	MN	E	201	1/1	0.91	0.17	110,110,110,110	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.