



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

Mar 6, 2026 – 06:58 PM UTC

PDB ID : 6BC1 / pdb\_00006bc1  
Title : A Complex between PH Domain of p190RhoGEF and Activated Rac1 Bound to a GTP Analog  
Authors : Chen, Z.; Sternweis, P.C.  
Deposited on : 2017-10-20  
Resolution : 2.90 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

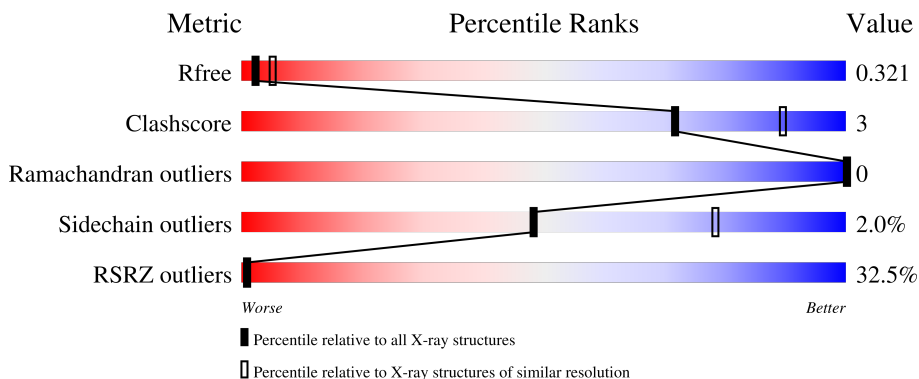
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	2481 (2.90-2.90)
Clashscore	190562	2690 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2623 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2625 (2.90-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2481 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	183	 3% 87% 9% ..
1	B	183	 73% 86% 10% ..
2	C	150	 5% 89% 5% 6%
2	D	150	 41% 85% 8% 6%

## 2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10469 atoms, of which 5204 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ras-related C3 botulinum toxin substrate 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S			
1	A	177	2783	889	1401	228	258	7	0	0	0
1	B	177	2783	889	1401	228	258	7	0	0	0

There are 14 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
A	178	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
A	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
A	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
A	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
A	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
A	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
B	1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
B	178	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
B	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
B	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
B	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
B	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000
B	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P63000

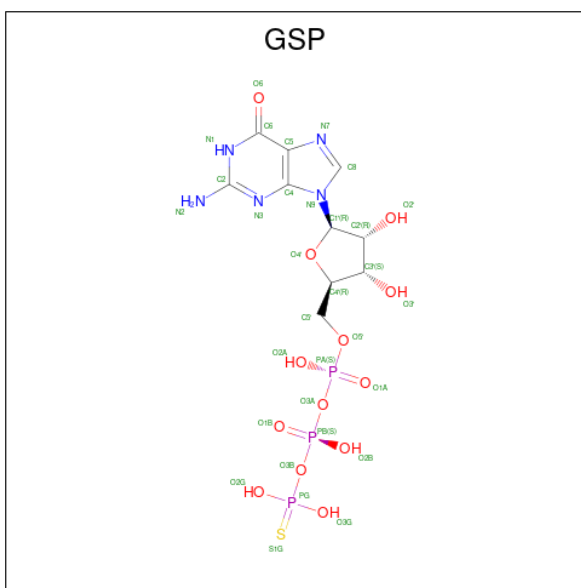
- Molecule 2 is a protein called Rho guanine nucleotide exchange factor 28.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S			
2	C	141	2349	742	1188	202	212	5	0	0	0
2	D	141	2349	742	1188	202	212	5	0	0	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	1045	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N1W1
C	1046	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N1W1
C	1047	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N1W1
C	1048	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N1W1
D	1045	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N1W1
D	1046	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N1W1
D	1047	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N1W1
D	1048	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N1W1

- Molecule 3 is 5'-GUANOSINE-DIPHOSPHATE-MONOTHIOPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: GSP) (formula: C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>13</sub>P<sub>3</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms							ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	H	N	O	P	S		
3	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	P	S	0	0
			45	10	13	5	13	3	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	H	N	O	P	S	0	0
			45	10	13	5	13	3	1		

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

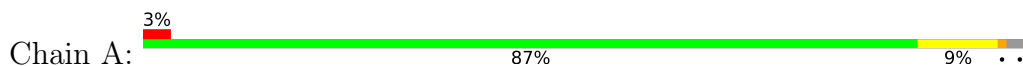
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	34	Total O 34 34	0	0
5	C	41	Total O 41 41	0	0
5	B	22	Total O 22 22	0	0
5	D	16	Total O 16 16	0	0

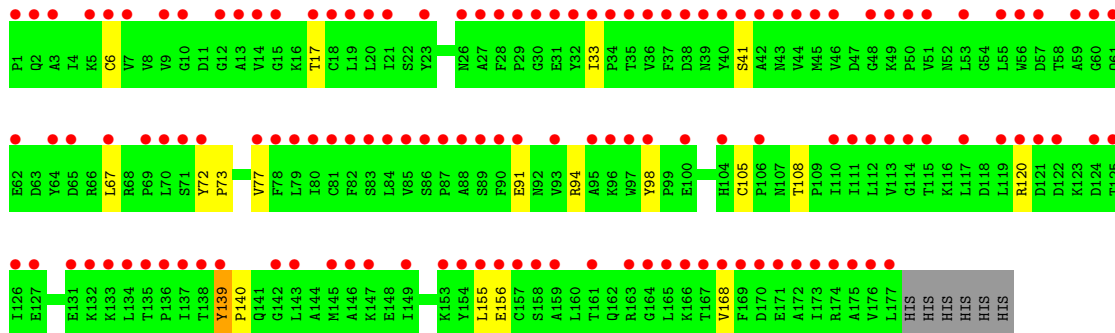
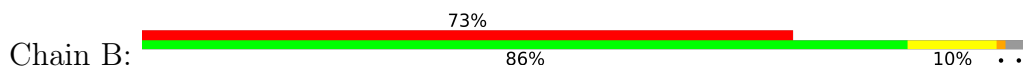
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

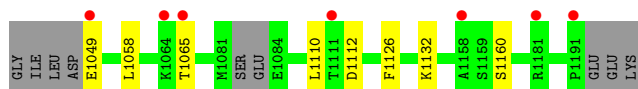
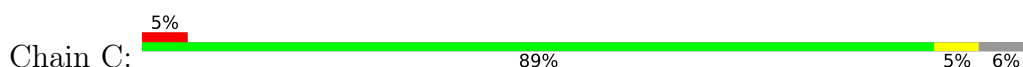
- Molecule 1: Ras-related C3 botulinum toxin substrate 1



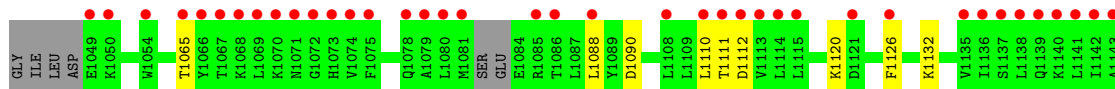
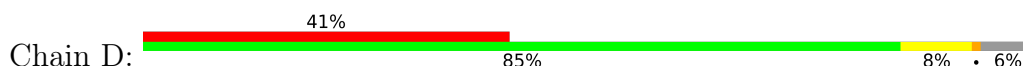
- Molecule 1: Ras-related C3 botulinum toxin substrate 1

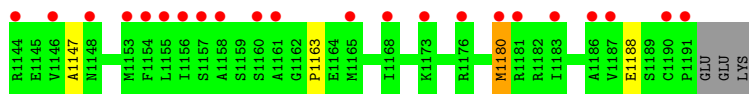


- Molecule 2: Rho guanine nucleotide exchange factor 28



- Molecule 2: Rho guanine nucleotide exchange factor 28





## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	45.33Å 96.33Å 189.36Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.17 – 2.90 48.17 – 2.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (48.17-2.90) 99.9 (48.17-2.90)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.14	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.07 (at 2.54Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.11.1_2575	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.278 , 0.323 0.275 , 0.321	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	959 reflections (3.41%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	38.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.717	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.38 , 57.5	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.86	EDS
Total number of atoms	10469	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	60.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 17.89% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, GSP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.15	0/1413	0.32	0/1923
1	B	0.20	0/1413	0.31	0/1923
2	C	0.12	0/1180	0.31	0/1585
2	D	0.12	0/1180	0.31	0/1585
All	All	0.15	0/5186	0.31	0/7016

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	C	0	1
2	D	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	C	1110	LEU	Peptide
2	D	1110	LEU	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1382	1401	1401	13	0
1	B	1382	1401	1402	12	1
2	C	1161	1188	1188	3	0
2	D	1161	1188	1188	8	1
3	A	32	13	12	0	0
3	B	32	13	12	1	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	34	0	0	4	0
5	B	22	0	0	0	0
5	C	41	0	0	1	0
5	D	16	0	0	3	0
All	All	5265	5204	5203	34	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 34 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:1180:MET:SD	5:D:1212:HOH:O	2.42	0.77
2:C:1049:GLU:N	5:C:1201:HOH:O	2.23	0.71
1:A:177:LEU:O	5:A:301:HOH:O	2.08	0.71
1:A:92:ASN:OD1	5:A:302:HOH:O	2.10	0.69
2:D:1090:ASP:OD1	5:D:1201:HOH:O	2.16	0.62

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:98:TYR:HH	2:D:1188:GLU:OE1[1_455]	1.53	0.07

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	175/183 (96%)	169 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	175/183 (96%)	167 (95%)	8 (5%)	0	100	100
2	C	137/150 (91%)	128 (93%)	9 (7%)	0	100	100
2	D	137/150 (91%)	129 (94%)	8 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	624/666 (94%)	593 (95%)	31 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	153/159 (96%)	150 (98%)	3 (2%)	48	78
1	B	153/159 (96%)	150 (98%)	3 (2%)	48	78
2	C	126/134 (94%)	123 (98%)	3 (2%)	43	75
2	D	126/134 (94%)	124 (98%)	2 (2%)	55	83
All	All	558/586 (95%)	547 (98%)	11 (2%)	48	78

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	77	VAL
1	B	139	TYR
2	D	1180	MET

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	1132	LYS
2	C	1132	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	GLN
1	A	61	GLN
1	B	61	GLN
1	B	74	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	GSP	A	201	4	33,34,34	1.91	4 (12%)	47,54,54	1.71	10 (21%)
3	GSP	B	201	4	33,34,34	1.89	3 (9%)	47,54,54	1.72	10 (21%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GSP	A	201	4	-	2/21/38/38	0/3/3/3
3	GSP	B	201	4	-	0/21/38/38	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	201	GSP	PG-S1G	-9.29	1.70	1.90
3	B	201	GSP	PG-S1G	-9.24	1.70	1.90
3	A	201	GSP	C2-N3	2.24	1.38	1.33
3	B	201	GSP	C2-N3	2.22	1.38	1.33
3	A	201	GSP	PA-O3A	2.18	1.61	1.59

The worst 5 of 20 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	201	GSP	C5-C4-N3	-5.16	120.17	128.39
3	A	201	GSP	C5-C4-N3	-5.10	120.28	128.39
3	B	201	GSP	C2-N3-C4	4.77	120.52	112.30
3	A	201	GSP	C2-N3-C4	4.72	120.43	112.30
3	B	201	GSP	PB-O3B-PG	-3.34	120.94	133.17

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	201	GSP	PA-O3A-PB-O1B
3	A	201	GSP	PA-O3A-PB-O2B

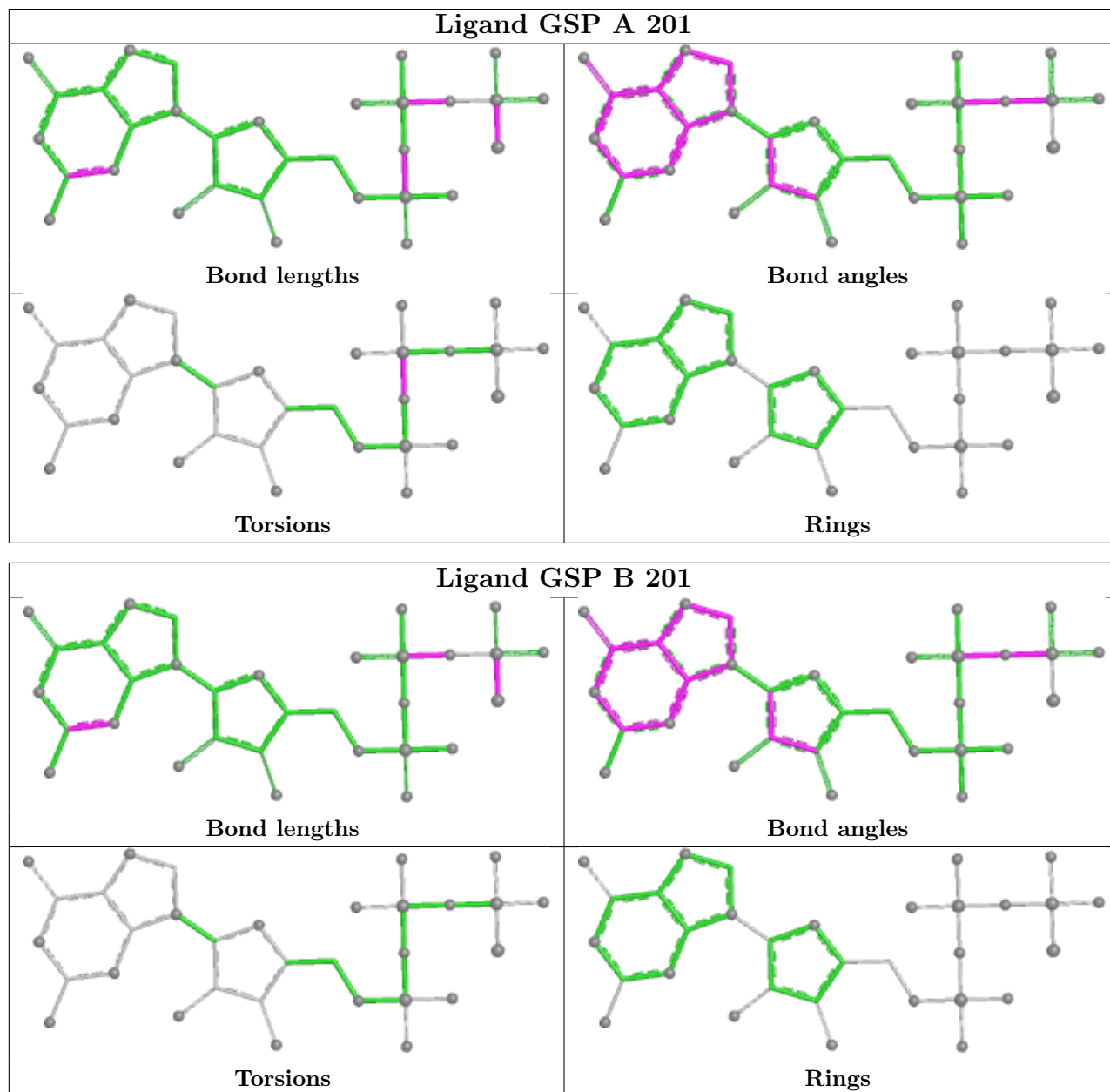
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	201	GSP	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will

also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



## 5.7 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	177/183 (96%)	0.34	5 (2%) 55 46	14, 37, 81, 100	0
1	B	177/183 (96%)	2.90	134 (75%) 0 0	51, 84, 128, 178	0
2	C	141/150 (94%)	0.23	7 (4%) 34 27	14, 32, 63, 91	0
2	D	141/150 (94%)	1.90	61 (43%) 0 0	24, 73, 117, 136	0
All	All	636/666 (95%)	1.37	207 (32%) 1 1	14, 55, 115, 178	0

The worst 5 of 207 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	78	PHE	7.6
1	B	111	ILE	7.6
1	B	7	VAL	6.2
1	B	169	PHE	5.9
1	B	9	VAL	5.5

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

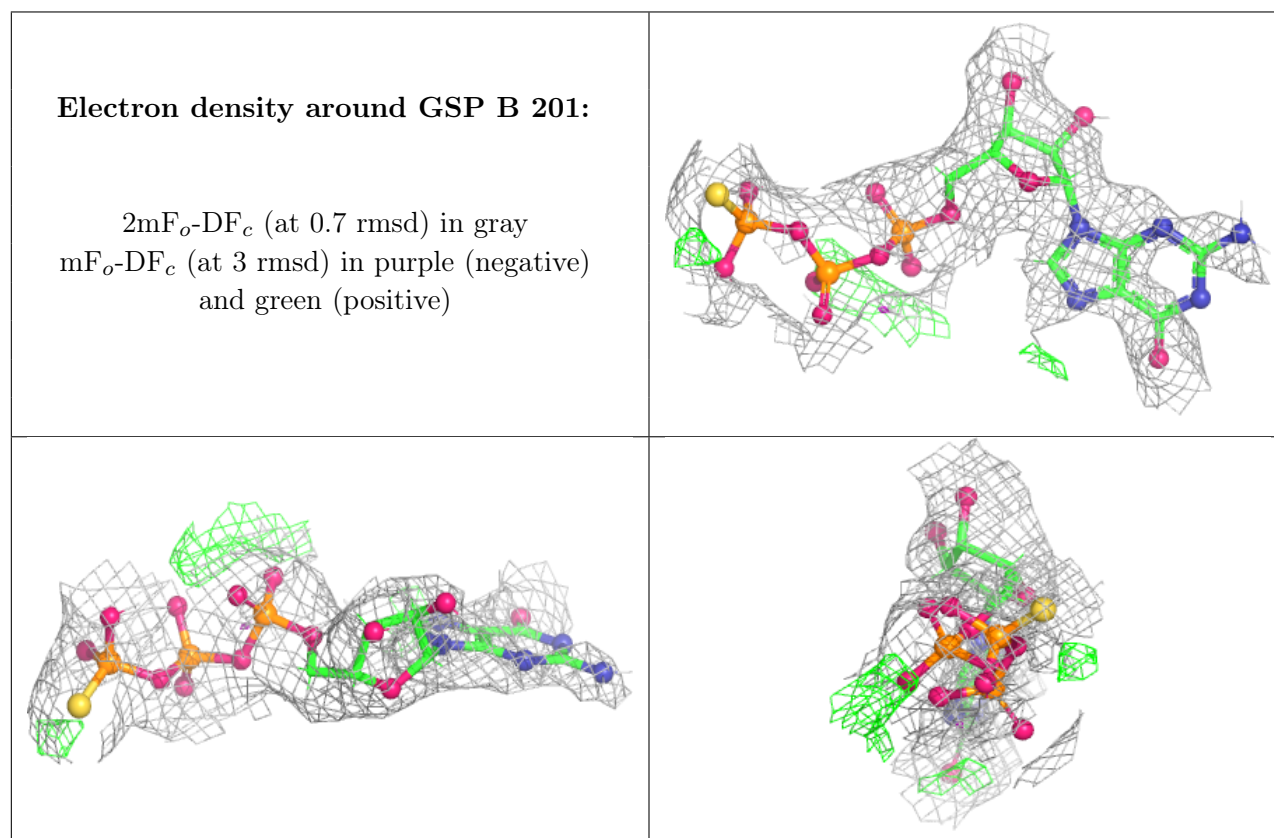
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

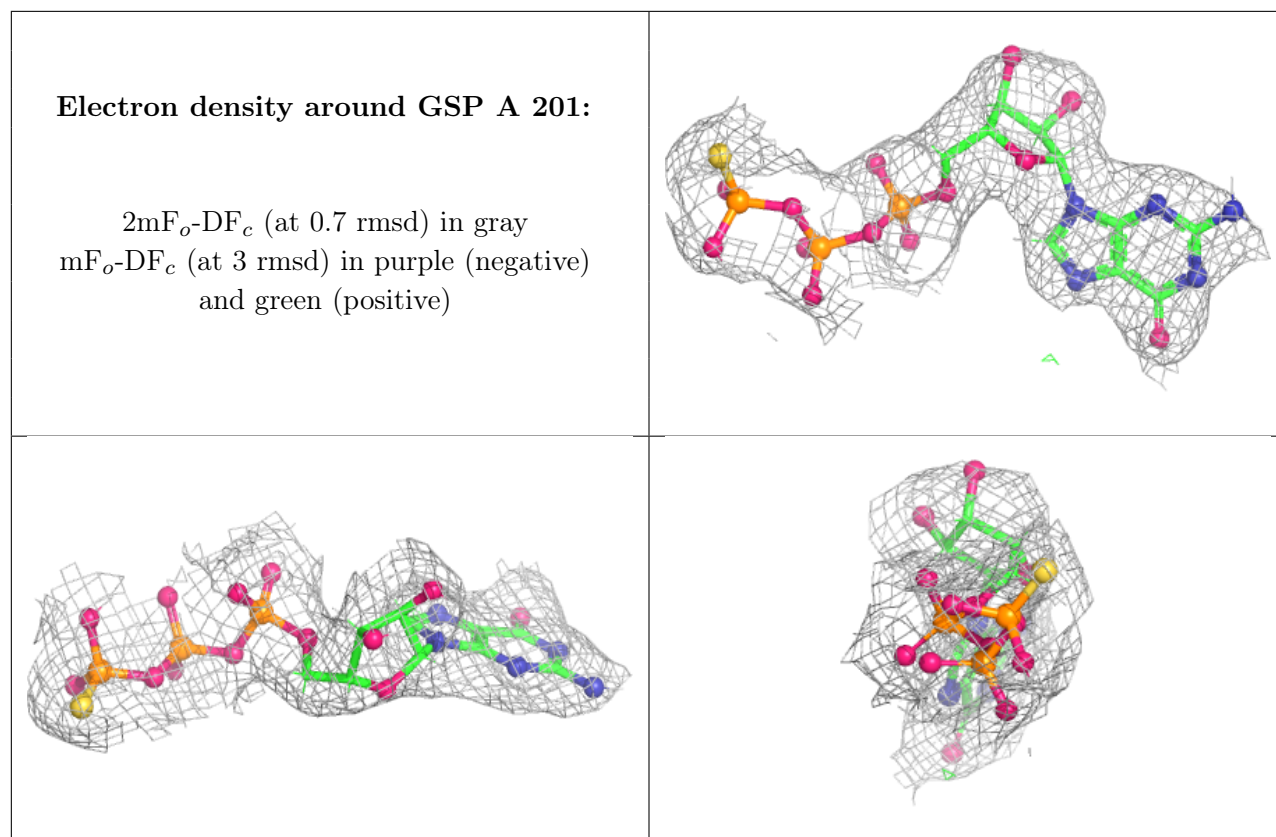
### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
3	GSP	B	201	32/32	0.83	0.15	53,97,119,144	0
4	MG	B	202	1/1	0.88	0.09	71,71,71,71	0
3	GSP	A	201	32/32	0.96	0.08	25,42,58,77	0
4	MG	A	202	1/1	0.98	0.04	39,39,39,39	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.