



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:21 PM UTC

PDB ID : 9BC2 / pdb_00009bc2
Title : Transglutaminase 2 - Open State
Authors : Mathews, I.I.; Sewa, A.; Khosla, C.
Deposited on : 2024-04-07
Resolution : 2.75 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

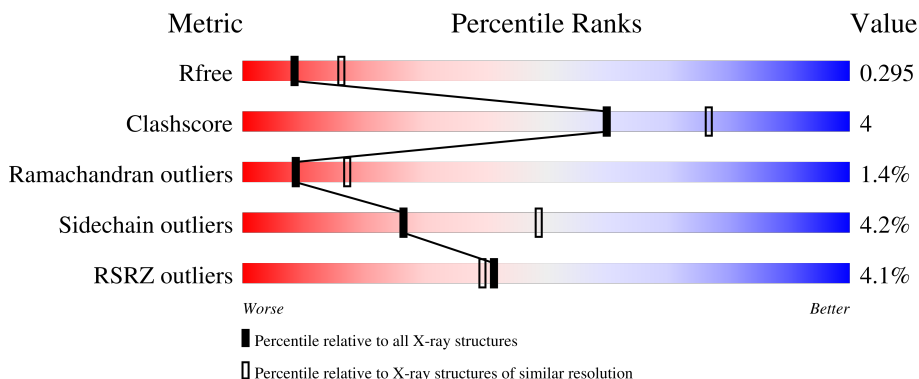
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1009 (2.76-2.76)
Clashscore	190562	1044 (2.76-2.76)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1024 (2.76-2.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1024 (2.76-2.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1009 (2.76-2.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	687	 4% (red), 81% (green), 13% (yellow), 5% (grey)
2	E	7	 43% (green), 57% (yellow)

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5235 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

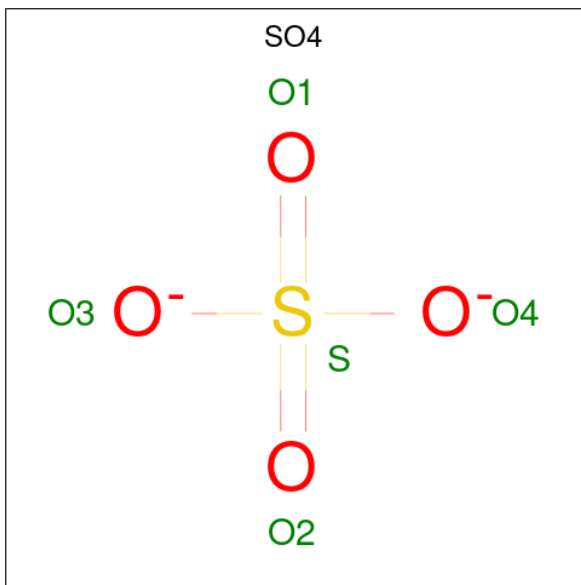
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protein-glutamine gamma-glutamyltransferase 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	650	5097	3235	871	961	30	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HB-225 (gluten peptidomimetic TG2 inhibitor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
2	E	7	50	36	7	7	0	0	1

- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
3	A	1	5	4	1	0	0
3	A	1	5	4	1	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
3	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

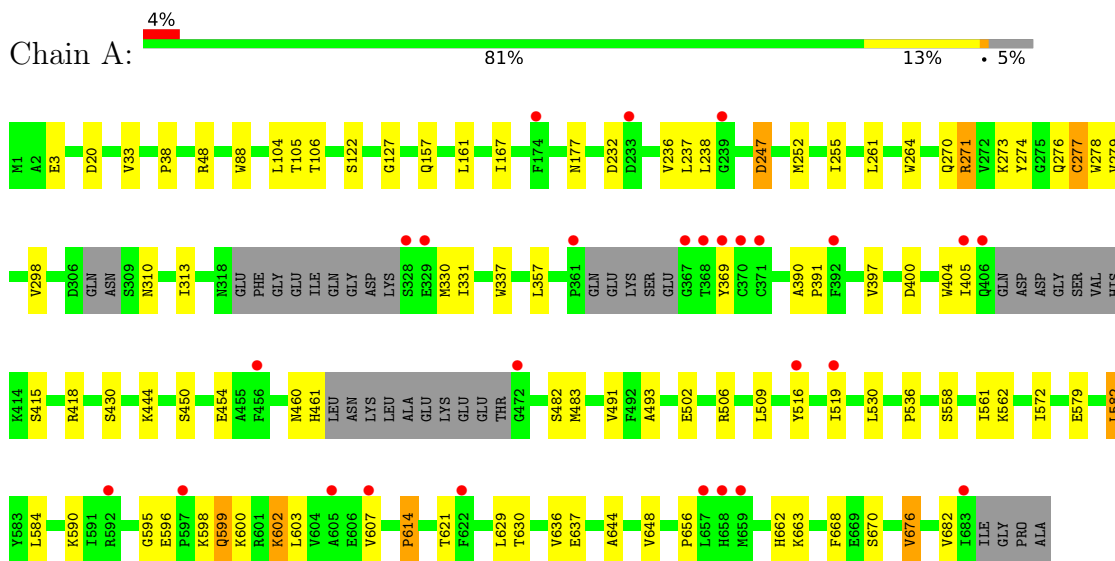
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	66	Total O 67 67	0	1

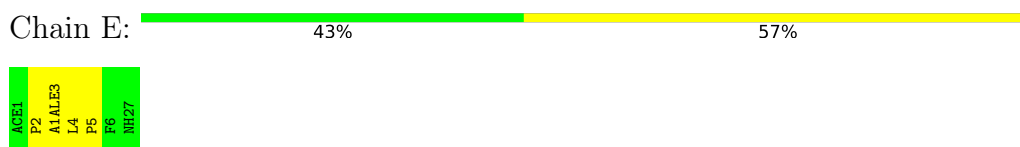
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Protein-glutamine gamma-glutamyltransferase 2



- Molecule 2: HB-225 (gluten peptidomimetic TG2 inhibitor)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	71.61Å 71.61Å 309.78Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.75 – 2.75 38.75 – 2.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (38.75-2.75) 99.7 (38.75-2.75)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.41	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.51 (at 2.77Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0425	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.246 , 0.299 0.247 , 0.295	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1067 reflections (4.83%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	54.1	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.086	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 64.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	5235	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	67.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.77% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NH2, CL, ACE, A1ALE, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.46	0/5207	0.83	0/7073
2	E	5.43	7/35 (20.0%)	1.98	3/47 (6.4%)
All	All	0.64	7/5242 (0.1%)	0.84	3/7120 (0.0%)

All (7) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	E	5	PRO	CA-CB	-16.92	1.31	1.53
2	E	2	PRO	N-CD	-12.27	1.30	1.47
2	E	2	PRO	CA-CB	-11.57	1.30	1.53
2	E	2	PRO	N-CA	11.08	1.63	1.47
2	E	4	LEU	C-N	9.65	1.46	1.33
2	E	5	PRO	C-N	9.19	1.46	1.33
2	E	5	PRO	N-CA	8.01	1.56	1.47

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	E	4	LEU	CA-C-N	5.66	125.42	119.76
2	E	4	LEU	C-N-CA	5.66	125.42	119.76
2	E	2	PRO	N-CA-CB	5.48	109.03	103.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5097	0	4957	44	0
2	E	50	0	37	0	0
3	A	20	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	67	0	0	0	0
All	All	5235	0	4994	44	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (44) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:629:LEU:HD11	1:A:662:HIS:HB3	1.60	0.81
1:A:418:ARG:O	1:A:418:ARG:HG2	1.97	0.65
1:A:603:LEU:HD23	1:A:656:PRO:HG3	1.78	0.65
1:A:629:LEU:CD1	1:A:662:HIS:HB3	2.29	0.62
1:A:483:MET:HE1	1:A:582:LEU:HB3	1.82	0.61
1:A:668:PHE:HB3	1:A:676:VAL:HG13	1.82	0.61
1:A:330:MET:HG2	1:A:331:ILE:H	1.68	0.57
1:A:493:ALA:HB2	1:A:509:LEU:HD13	1.87	0.56
1:A:232:ASP:O	1:A:271:ARG:NH1	2.40	0.55
1:A:3:GLU:O	1:A:48:ARG:NH2	2.39	0.53
1:A:237:LEU:HD11	1:A:279:VAL:HG12	1.91	0.53
1:A:397:VAL:O	1:A:444:LYS:NZ	2.41	0.52
1:A:561:ILE:HD11	1:A:584:LEU:HD11	1.91	0.51
1:A:598:LYS:C	1:A:600:LYS:H	2.19	0.50
1:A:590:LYS:O	1:A:607:VAL:HA	2.12	0.50
1:A:88:TRP:CZ3	1:A:106:THR:HG22	2.47	0.49
1:A:276:GLN:O	1:A:277:CYS:C	2.55	0.49
1:A:602:LYS:C	1:A:603:LEU:HD22	2.39	0.47
1:A:621:THR:HG22	1:A:637:GLU:HG2	1.96	0.47
1:A:516:TYR:CE2	1:A:558:SER:HA	2.50	0.47
1:A:614:PRO:HA	1:A:644:ALA:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:A:460:ASN:O	1:A:461:HIS:C	2.58	0.46
1:A:38:PRO:HA	1:A:104:LEU:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:450:SER:O	1:A:454:GLU:HB2	2.16	0.45
1:A:273:LYS:HA	1:A:274:TYR:HA	1.76	0.45
1:A:238:LEU:HD13	1:A:271:ARG:HD3	1.99	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:236:VAL:HA	1:A:264:TRP:CD1	2.52	0.44
1:A:595:GLY:HA3	1:A:603:LEU:HD13	2.00	0.43
1:A:603:LEU:HD23	1:A:656:PRO:CG	2.46	0.43
1:A:562:LYS:NZ	1:A:579:GLU:OE1	2.45	0.43
1:A:337:TRP:HB2	1:A:357:LEU:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:167:ILE:HG21	1:A:278:TRP:HB2	2.02	0.42
1:A:506:ARG:HG3	1:A:530:LEU:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:247:ASP:HB2	1:A:274:TYR:OH	2.20	0.41
1:A:122:SER:HA	1:A:127:GLY:HA2	2.02	0.41
1:A:483:MET:HE1	1:A:582:LEU:CB	2.49	0.41
1:A:596:GLU:O	1:A:603:LEU:HD21	2.20	0.41
1:A:418:ARG:O	1:A:418:ARG:CG	2.66	0.41
1:A:390:ALA:HB3	1:A:391:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41
1:A:310:ASN:HB3	1:A:313:ILE:HD13	2.02	0.40
1:A:157:GLN:NE2	1:A:161:LEU:HD12	2.37	0.40
1:A:502:GLU:HB2	1:A:536:PRO:HD3	2.03	0.40
1:A:270:GLN:O	1:A:271:ARG:C	2.64	0.40
1:A:460:ASN:HB2	1:A:572:ILE:HG21	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	638/687 (93%)	592 (93%)	37 (6%)	9 (1%)	9	17
2	E	4/7 (57%)	4 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	642/694 (92%)	596 (93%)	37 (6%)	9 (1%)	9	17

All (9) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	415	SER
1	A	602	LYS
1	A	277	CYS
1	A	369	TYR
1	A	614	PRO
1	A	271	ARG
1	A	599	GLN
1	A	648	VAL
1	A	405	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	550/597 (92%)	527 (96%)	23 (4%)	26	49
2	E	4/4 (100%)	4 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	554/601 (92%)	531 (96%)	23 (4%)	26	49

All (23) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	20	ASP
1	A	33	VAL
1	A	105	THR
1	A	177	ASN
1	A	247	ASP
1	A	252	MET
1	A	255	ILE
1	A	261	LEU
1	A	298	VAL
1	A	400	ASP
1	A	404	TRP
1	A	430	SER
1	A	482	SER
1	A	491	VAL
1	A	519	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	582	LEU
1	A	599	GLN
1	A	630	THR
1	A	636	VAL
1	A	663	LYS
1	A	670	SER
1	A	676	VAL
1	A	682	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	157	GLN
1	A	244	ASN
1	A	310	ASN
1	A	441	HIS
1	A	531	ASN
1	A	599	GLN
1	A	658	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	A1ALE	E	3	2,1	11,12,13	4.00	3 (27%)	9,14,16	0.79	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral

centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	A1ALE	E	3	2,1	-	4/12/13/15	-

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	E	3	A1ALE	CZ-N7	12.55	1.49	1.34
2	E	3	A1ALE	CA-N	-2.20	1.41	1.48
2	E	3	A1ALE	CE-CZ	2.08	1.55	1.51

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	E	3	A1ALE	C-CA-CB-CG
2	E	3	A1ALE	CG-CD-CE-CZ
2	E	3	A1ALE	CE-CD-CG-CB
2	E	3	A1ALE	N-CA-CB-CG

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	SO4	A	704	-	4,4,4	0.35	0	6,6,6	0.09	0
3	SO4	A	701	-	4,4,4	0.34	0	6,6,6	0.09	0
3	SO4	A	703	-	4,4,4	0.34	0	6,6,6	0.10	0
3	SO4	A	702	-	4,4,4	0.32	0	6,6,6	0.09	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	650/687 (94%)	0.36	27 (4%) 40 39	35, 61, 113, 142	0
2	E	4/7 (57%)	0.84	0 100 100	65, 66, 67, 72	0
All	All	654/694 (94%)	0.36	27 (4%) 41 39	35, 61, 113, 142	0

All (27) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	367	GLY	4.0
1	A	368	THR	3.9
1	A	369	TYR	3.8
1	A	605	ALA	3.5
1	A	607	VAL	3.4
1	A	361	PRO	3.3
1	A	329	GLU	3.3
1	A	683	ILE	3.1
1	A	659	MET	3.1
1	A	516	TYR	3.1
1	A	328	SER	3.0
1	A	370	CYS	2.7
1	A	371	CYS	2.6
1	A	622	PHE	2.6
1	A	658	HIS	2.5
1	A	519	ILE	2.4
1	A	657	LEU	2.3
1	A	233	ASP	2.3
1	A	392	PHE	2.3
1	A	597	PRO	2.2
1	A	406	GLN	2.2
1	A	405	ILE	2.2
1	A	239	GLY	2.1
1	A	174	PHE	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	456	PHE	2.1
1	A	472	GLY	2.0
1	A	592	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	A1ALE	E	3	13/14	0.86	0.18	56,60,67,67	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	SO4	A	704	5/5	0.82	0.08	99,102,104,105	0
3	SO4	A	701	5/5	0.87	0.11	79,81,85,85	0
3	SO4	A	702	5/5	0.88	0.10	67,69,71,72	0
3	SO4	A	703	5/5	0.94	0.06	67,67,69,69	0
4	CL	A	705	1/1	0.94	0.17	59,59,59,59	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.