



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 03:18 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3BF5 / pdb_00003bf5
Title : Crystal structure of putative ribokinase (10640157) from *Thermoplasma acidophilum* at 1.91 Å resolution
Authors : Joint Center for Structural Genomics (JCSG)
Deposited on : 2007-11-20
Resolution : 1.91 Å (reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

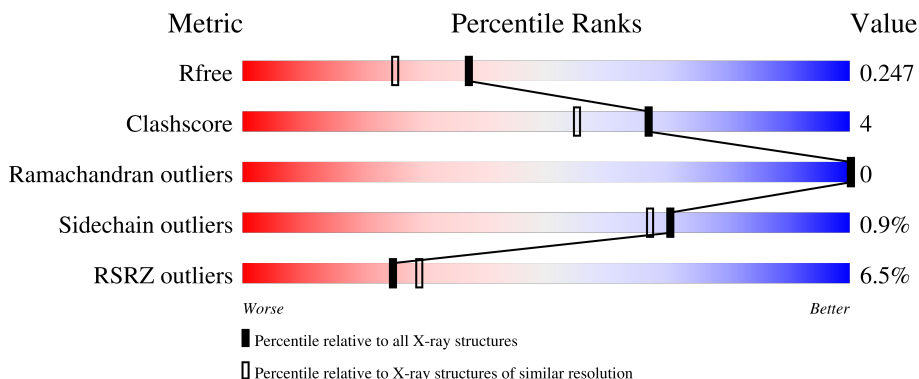
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.91 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1188 (1.92-1.92)
Clashscore	190562	1209 (1.92-1.92)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1195 (1.92-1.92)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1195 (1.92-1.92)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1188 (1.92-1.92)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	306	 3% 87% 5% • 7%
1	B	306	 8% 83% 8% 9%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	PGO	A	288	X	-	-	-
2	PGO	A	289	X	-	-	-
2	PGO	A	290	X	-	-	-
2	PGO	B	289	X	-	-	-
2	PGO	B	290	X	-	-	-
2	PGO	B	291	X	-	-	-
2	PGO	B	292	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4673 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ribokinase related protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S	Se			
1	A	284	2266	1459	369	421	1	16	0	10	0
1	B	279	2153	1386	350	403	1	13	0	4	0

There are 44 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

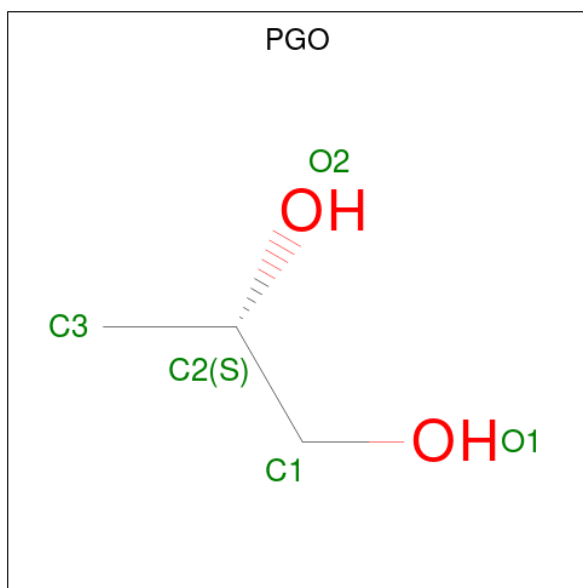
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-18	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-17	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-15	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-14	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-13	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-6	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-5	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-4	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-3	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-2	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	-1	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
A	112	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP Q9HJT3
A	113	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9HJT3
A	115	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-18	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-17	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-15	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-14	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-13	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-6	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-5	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-4	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-3	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-2	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	-1	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HJT3
B	112	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP Q9HJT3
B	113	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9HJT3
B	115	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9HJT3

- Molecule 2 is S-1,2-PROPANEDIOL (CCD ID: PGO) (formula: C₃H₈O₂).



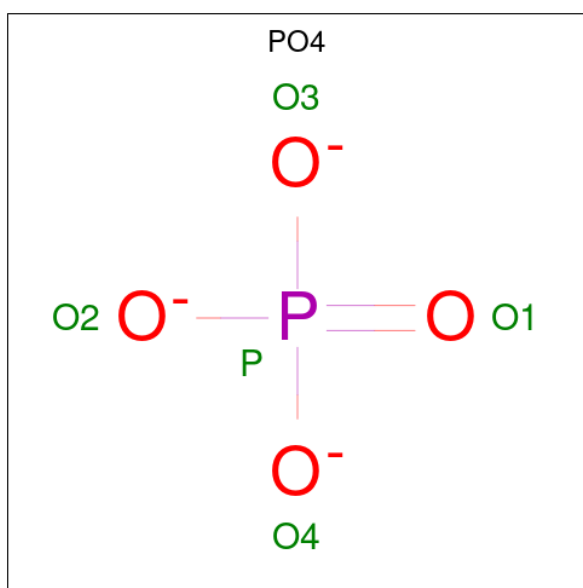
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	3	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	3	2		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	3	2		
2	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	3	2		
2	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	3	2		
2	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	3	2		

- Molecule 3 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	144	Total	O	0	0
			144	144		
4	B	70	Total	O	0	0
			70	70		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	56.45Å 59.18Å 177.65Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.18 – 1.91 29.18 – 1.91	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (29.18-1.91) 99.1 (29.18-1.91)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.86 (at 1.91Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019, PHENIX	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.202 , 0.245 0.206 , 0.247	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2364 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.6	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.406	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 47.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.048 for k,h,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4673	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	42.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.29% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PGO, PO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.82	0/2337	1.03	2/3129 (0.1%)
1	B	0.78	0/2204	1.02	1/2959 (0.0%)
All	All	0.80	0/4541	1.02	3/6088 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	65	HIS	N-CA-C	5.50	119.30	112.59
1	B	65	HIS	N-CA-C	5.46	119.64	112.92
1	A	23	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.14	105.59	111.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2266	0	2199	9	0
1	B	2153	0	2040	24	0
2	A	15	0	24	0	0
2	B	20	0	32	3	0
3	B	5	0	0	0	0
4	A	144	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	70	0	0	0	0
All	All	4673	0	4295	32	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (32) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:179:VAL:HG12	1:B:183[A]:MSE:HE2	1.13	1.10
1:B:179:VAL:HG12	1:B:183[A]:MSE:CE	2.00	0.90
1:A:40:ALA:HB1	1:A:56:LEU:HD11	1.68	0.75
1:B:152:ILE:HG13	1:B:183[A]:MSE:HE1	1.70	0.74
1:B:118:LEU:HB2	1:B:136:MSE:HE3	1.73	0.70
1:B:160:LEU:HD11	1:B:183[A]:MSE:CE	2.30	0.62
1:B:206:MSE:SE	1:B:243[A]:ILE:HG21	2.50	0.61
1:B:160:LEU:HD11	1:B:183[A]:MSE:HE3	1.82	0.61
1:B:1:MSE:HE3	1:B:123:GLU:HB2	1.84	0.60
1:A:153:HIS:HA	1:A:183[A]:MSE:HE1	1.86	0.57
1:B:7:PHE:CZ	1:B:136:MSE:HE1	2.39	0.57
1:A:1:MSE:HE3	1:A:123:GLU:HB2	1.87	0.55
1:B:243[B]:ILE:HD12	2:B:292:PGO:H33	1.88	0.55
1:B:1:MSE:HE3	1:B:123:GLU:CB	2.36	0.55
1:B:40:ALA:HB1	1:B:56:LEU:HD11	1.90	0.54
1:B:118:LEU:HD22	1:B:136:MSE:CE	2.38	0.53
1:B:160:LEU:CD1	1:B:183[A]:MSE:HE3	2.39	0.53
1:B:62:MSE:HE1	2:B:290:PGO:H12	1.90	0.52
1:B:175:HIS:O	1:B:179:VAL:HG23	2.10	0.51
1:A:206:MSE:SE	1:A:243[B]:ILE:HG21	2.61	0.50
1:B:97:THR:HG22	1:B:99:GLY:H	1.76	0.50
1:B:118:LEU:HD22	1:B:136:MSE:HE3	1.94	0.49
1:A:157:LYS:HG3	1:A:184:THR:HA	1.95	0.47
1:B:206:MSE:SE	2:B:292:PGO:C3	3.14	0.46
1:B:232:GLY:HA2	1:B:253:ILE:HD12	2.00	0.44
1:B:183[B]:MSE:HA	1:B:183[B]:MSE:HE2	1.99	0.43
1:A:282[B]:MSE:HE3	1:A:283:PHE:O	2.19	0.43
1:B:127:PHE:CZ	1:B:136:MSE:HE2	2.54	0.43
1:A:2:ARG:HG3	1:A:2:ARG:HH11	1.85	0.42
1:A:22:PRO:HG2	1:B:103:VAL:HG13	2.03	0.41
1:A:128:SER:HA	1:A:147:ASP:O	2.21	0.40
1:B:44:ALA:HB1	1:B:77:ILE:HD13	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	292/306 (95%)	282 (97%)	10 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	279/306 (91%)	268 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	571/612 (93%)	550 (96%)	21 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	239/249 (96%)	237 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	71
1	B	217/249 (87%)	215 (99%)	2 (1%)	70	67
All	All	456/498 (92%)	452 (99%)	4 (1%)	70	67

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	MSE
1	A	2	ARG
1	B	87	ASP
1	B	150	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	11	ASN
1	A	264	ASN
1	A	278	ASN
1	B	28	ASN
1	B	107	HIS
1	B	108	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	PGO	B	289	-	4,4,4	0.81	0	4,4,4	0.84	0
2	PGO	A	288	-	4,4,4	0.68	0	4,4,4	1.09	0
2	PGO	B	292	-	4,4,4	0.69	0	4,4,4	0.47	0
2	PGO	B	291	-	4,4,4	0.82	0	4,4,4	0.59	0
2	PGO	A	290	-	4,4,4	0.61	0	4,4,4	0.73	0
2	PGO	B	290	-	4,4,4	0.74	0	4,4,4	0.69	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	PO4	B	288	-	4,4,4	1.10	0	6,6,6	0.57	0
2	PGO	A	289	-	4,4,4	0.72	0	4,4,4	0.86	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	PGO	B	289	-	1/1/1/1	2/2/2/2	-
2	PGO	A	288	-	1/1/1/1	0/2/2/2	-
2	PGO	B	292	-	1/1/1/1	2/2/2/2	-
2	PGO	B	291	-	1/1/1/1	2/2/2/2	-
2	PGO	A	290	-	1/1/1/1	0/2/2/2	-
2	PGO	B	290	-	1/1/1/1	0/2/2/2	-
2	PGO	A	289	-	1/1/1/1	2/2/2/2	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

All (7) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	A	288	PGO	C2
2	A	289	PGO	C2
2	A	290	PGO	C2
2	B	289	PGO	C2
2	B	290	PGO	C2
2	B	291	PGO	C2
2	B	292	PGO	C2

All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	289	PGO	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	B	289	PGO	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	B	291	PGO	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	B	291	PGO	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	289	PGO	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	289	PGO	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	B	292	PGO	O1-C1-C2-O2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	292	PGO	O1-C1-C2-C3

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	292	PGO	2	0
2	B	290	PGO	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	271/306 (88%)	0.62	10 (3%) 45 50	22, 40, 58, 72	7 (2%)
1	B	266/306 (86%)	0.97	25 (9%) 14 17	23, 40, 54, 63	3 (1%)
All	All	537/612 (87%)	0.79	35 (6%) 25 29	22, 40, 57, 72	10 (1%)

All (35) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	100	LYS	3.9
1	B	216	ILE	3.5
1	B	119	ALA	3.4
1	A	119	ALA	3.3
1	B	276	THR	3.1
1	A	132	ASN	3.0
1	A	283	PHE	2.9
1	B	217	PRO	2.9
1	A	262	ILE	2.9
1	B	279	TYR	2.8
1	B	257	VAL	2.8
1	A	265	PHE	2.7
1	B	223	VAL	2.7
1	B	268	ASN	2.7
1	B	252	ILE	2.6
1	B	256	HIS	2.6
1	B	25	GLY	2.6
1	B	263	GLU	2.6
1	A	99	GLY	2.6
1	A	0	GLY	2.5
1	B	135	ASP	2.5
1	B	253	ILE	2.5
1	A	131	PRO	2.5
1	B	262	ILE	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	103	VAL	2.3
1	B	215	ALA	2.3
1	B	250	GLY	2.3
1	B	233	LEU	2.3
1	B	118	LEU	2.2
1	B	104	SER	2.2
1	B	21	ILE	2.2
1	B	178	ARG	2.2
1	B	228	SER	2.1
1	B	99	GLY	2.1
1	A	117	GLN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	PGO	A	289	5/5	0.68	0.24	68,71,74,76	0
2	PGO	B	289	5/5	0.71	0.21	58,58,59,60	0
2	PGO	B	292	5/5	0.74	0.17	62,68,73,79	0
2	PGO	B	291	5/5	0.77	0.19	65,68,69,70	0
2	PGO	B	290	5/5	0.82	0.16	56,56,59,62	0
2	PGO	A	290	5/5	0.88	0.15	56,61,67,69	0
2	PGO	A	288	5/5	0.90	0.16	43,46,48,49	0
3	PO4	B	288	5/5	0.93	0.11	43,52,56,57	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.