



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 05:44 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1BI2 / pdb_00001bi2
Title : STRUCTURE OF APO-AND HOLO-DIPHThERIA TOXIN REPRESSOR
Authors : Pohl, E.; Hol, W.G.J.
Deposited on : 1998-06-21
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

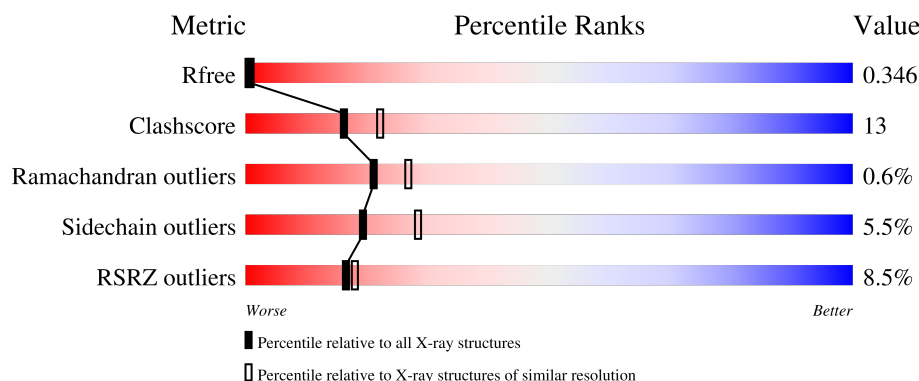
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	226	
1	B	226	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3789 atoms, of which 932 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DIPHTHERIA TOXIN REPRESSOR.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	214	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1951	995	346	283	321	6			
1	B	138	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1337	670	252	198	211	6			

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	103	Total	H	O	0	0
			309	206	103		
2	B	64	Total	H	O	0	0
			192	128	64		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	63.00Å 63.00Å 216.20Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.30 8.00 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.9 (8.00-2.30) 80.7 (8.00-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.76 (at 2.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.257 , 0.352 0.251 , 0.346	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	932 reflections (4.86%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.201	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.25 , 61.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.036 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.89	EDS
Total number of atoms	3789	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 50.60 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 6.3240e-05. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.47	0/1621	1.00	10/2204 (0.5%)
1	B	0.49	0/1098	0.99	5/1487 (0.3%)
All	All	0.48	0/2719	0.99	15/3691 (0.4%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (15) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	174	VAL	N-CA-C	-10.03	102.14	111.67
1	A	148	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.64	110.30	103.00
1	B	81	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.43	104.35	111.36
1	A	86	LEU	N-CA-C	5.76	117.56	111.28
1	A	220	THR	N-CA-C	5.63	120.27	112.90
1	B	97	VAL	N-CA-C	5.54	116.17	110.36
1	A	129	GLY	N-CA-C	5.53	121.44	114.25
1	A	107	VAL	N-CA-C	5.50	119.02	113.47
1	B	60	ARG	N-CA-C	5.45	119.51	112.86
1	A	4	LEU	N-CA-C	5.42	117.89	111.33
1	A	119	VAL	N-CA-C	5.39	118.66	111.44
1	A	81	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.38	105.50	111.36
1	B	88	ASP	N-CA-C	5.19	116.94	111.28
1	B	126	SER	N-CA-C	-5.18	104.17	110.13
1	A	97	VAL	N-CA-C	5.14	115.91	110.72

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1605	346	1541	37	0
1	B	1085	252	1098	36	0
2	A	103	206	0	2	0
2	B	64	128	0	0	0
All	All	2857	932	2639	70	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

All (70) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:81:LEU:HB3	1:A:108:MET:HE1	1.60	0.83
1:A:108:MET:HE3	1:A:113:GLU:HG2	1.68	0.74
1:B:117:VAL:HG11	1:B:140:VAL:HB	1.76	0.68
1:A:125:ARG:HH11	1:A:125:ARG:HG3	1.59	0.67
1:B:108:MET:CE	1:B:113:GLU:HG2	2.25	0.66
1:A:30:ILE:HD12	1:A:62:LEU:HD12	1.76	0.66
1:B:29:ARG:NH2	1:B:33:ARG:HH21	1.94	0.65
1:A:116:LEU:HA	1:A:119:VAL:HG22	1.81	0.63
1:A:152:VAL:CG1	1:A:202:ILE:HG21	2.29	0.62
1:B:108:MET:HE3	1:B:113:GLU:HG2	1.81	0.62
1:A:13:ARG:HG3	1:A:76:MET:HG2	1.83	0.60
1:B:117:VAL:HG21	1:B:140:VAL:HG21	1.84	0.59
1:A:196:VAL:HG22	1:A:197:ASP:H	1.68	0.59
1:A:108:MET:CE	1:A:113:GLU:HG2	2.32	0.58
1:B:73:THR:HG23	1:B:133:PRO:HB2	1.85	0.58
1:B:77:ARG:O	1:B:81:LEU:HD22	2.04	0.57
1:A:160:PRO:HA	1:A:195:ILE:O	2.05	0.56
1:B:104:TRP:HA	1:B:107:VAL:HG22	1.88	0.56
1:A:44:THR:HG23	1:A:47:ARG:NH1	2.21	0.55
1:A:125:ARG:HG3	1:A:125:ARG:NH1	2.22	0.53
1:A:15:ILE:HG12	1:A:30:ILE:HD11	1.89	0.53
1:B:138:LEU:HD23	1:B:140:VAL:CG2	2.38	0.53
1:B:116:LEU:HA	1:B:119:VAL:HG22	1.92	0.52
1:A:107:VAL:O	1:B:103:ARG:NH1	2.44	0.51
1:A:73:THR:HG23	1:A:133:PRO:HB2	1.92	0.51
1:A:196:VAL:HG22	1:A:197:ASP:N	2.27	0.50
1:B:30:ILE:HD12	1:B:62:LEU:HD12	1.93	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:76:MET:HA	1:B:76:MET:HE2	1.94	0.50
1:B:125:ARG:HH11	1:B:125:ARG:HG3	1.76	0.49
1:A:187:ILE:HG12	1:A:206:HIS:HB3	1.94	0.49
1:B:80:ARG:HB3	1:B:132:ILE:HG12	1.94	0.49
1:B:114:ARG:O	1:B:118:LYS:HG3	2.13	0.48
1:B:56:VAL:HG22	1:B:62:LEU:HD21	1.96	0.48
1:A:41:VAL:O	1:A:45:VAL:HG23	2.13	0.48
1:A:89:ILE:HG21	1:B:89:ILE:HG21	1.95	0.48
1:B:81:LEU:HB2	1:B:108:MET:HE1	1.95	0.47
1:B:108:MET:HE2	1:B:113:GLU:HG2	1.94	0.47
1:A:103:ARG:NH1	1:B:107:VAL:O	2.45	0.47
1:B:38:GLY:O	1:B:41:VAL:HG22	2.14	0.47
1:A:202:ILE:HD12	1:A:202:ILE:H	1.78	0.47
1:A:67:THR:HG21	2:A:389:HOH:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:80:ARG:HB3	1:A:132:ILE:HG12	1.97	0.46
1:B:138:LEU:HD23	1:B:140:VAL:HG21	1.98	0.46
1:A:57:ALA:HB2	1:A:63:GLN:HG3	1.97	0.45
1:B:57:ALA:O	1:B:60:ARG:N	2.49	0.45
1:A:161:ARG:O	1:A:194:GLU:HA	2.17	0.45
1:A:152:VAL:HG13	1:A:202:ILE:HG21	1.98	0.44
1:A:84:ARG:HD2	1:A:125:ARG:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:10:MET:HE2	1:B:10:MET:HB3	1.83	0.44
1:B:111:GLU:H	1:B:111:GLU:CD	2.26	0.44
1:A:77:ARG:O	1:A:81:LEU:HB2	2.17	0.44
1:B:47:ARG:HA	1:B:50:ARG:CZ	2.48	0.44
1:A:33:ARG:HA	2:A:424:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:163:VAL:O	1:A:192:GLU:HA	2.19	0.43
1:B:60:ARG:HA	1:B:60:ARG:HD3	1.93	0.42
1:A:217:LEU:HD22	1:A:221:ILE:HD11	2.01	0.42
1:B:15:ILE:HG12	1:B:30:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.42
1:B:47:ARG:HA	1:B:50:ARG:NH1	2.35	0.42
1:A:12:LEU:CD1	1:A:71:LEU:HD23	2.50	0.41
1:B:12:LEU:HB3	1:B:72:ALA:HB2	2.03	0.41
1:A:15:ILE:HG23	1:A:25:PRO:HB3	2.01	0.41
1:A:166:VAL:HG23	1:A:222:ARG:O	2.21	0.41
1:B:92:LEU:HD12	1:B:93:ASP:H	1.86	0.41
1:B:29:ARG:HH22	1:B:33:ARG:HE	1.68	0.41
1:A:14:THR:HG23	1:A:33:ARG:HG2	2.03	0.40
1:A:87:THR:CG2	1:A:97:VAL:HG21	2.51	0.40
1:B:62:LEU:HD23	1:B:62:LEU:HA	1.91	0.40
1:B:71:LEU:O	1:B:75:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:78:LYS:HA	1:A:108:MET:HE2	2.02	0.40
1:B:87:THR:CG2	1:B:97:VAL:HG21	2.51	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	208/226 (92%)	196 (94%)	10 (5%)	2 (1%)	12	15
1	B	136/226 (60%)	130 (96%)	6 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	344/452 (76%)	326 (95%)	16 (5%)	2 (1%)	21	27

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	57	ALA
1	A	196	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	168/198 (85%)	157 (94%)	11 (6%)	15	22
1	B	121/198 (61%)	116 (96%)	5 (4%)	27	41

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	289/396 (73%)	273 (94%)	16 (6%)	19	28

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	4	LEU
1	A	42	SER
1	A	58	SER
1	A	66	PRO
1	A	76	MET
1	A	81	LEU
1	A	125	ARG
1	A	137	GLU
1	A	140	VAL
1	A	166	VAL
1	A	212	GLU
1	B	35	GLU
1	B	43	GLN
1	B	76	MET
1	B	81	LEU
1	B	137	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	98	HIS
1	A	167	GLN
1	A	173	GLN
1	B	36	GLN
1	B	43	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	214/226 (94%)	0.30	16 (7%) 20 22	7, 23, 63, 81	0
1	B	138/226 (61%)	0.15	14 (10%) 12 14	6, 20, 48, 74	0
All	All	352/452 (77%)	0.24	30 (8%) 16 18	6, 22, 58, 81	0

All (30) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	140	VAL	4.8
1	A	224	GLU	3.5
1	A	225	GLU	3.3
1	B	43	GLN	3.2
1	B	31	ALA	3.1
1	A	140	VAL	3.1
1	B	35	GLU	2.9
1	A	157	THR	2.9
1	A	208	GLY	2.9
1	A	160	PRO	2.8
1	A	154	ASP	2.6
1	A	195	ILE	2.5
1	B	36	GLN	2.5
1	A	4	LEU	2.4
1	B	57	ALA	2.4
1	B	37	SER	2.3
1	A	193	VAL	2.3
1	B	4	LEU	2.3
1	A	159	MET	2.3
1	A	164	ARG	2.3
1	A	191	SER	2.3
1	A	166	VAL	2.3
1	A	205	SER	2.3
1	B	58	SER	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	41	VAL	2.1
1	B	139	GLY	2.1
1	B	47	ARG	2.0
1	B	32	GLU	2.0
1	A	197	ASP	2.0
1	B	34	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.