



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 11:07 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2BKE / pdb_00002bke
Title : Conformational Flexibility Revealed by the Crystal Structure of a Crenarchaeal RadA
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Deposited on : 2005-02-15
Resolution : 3.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

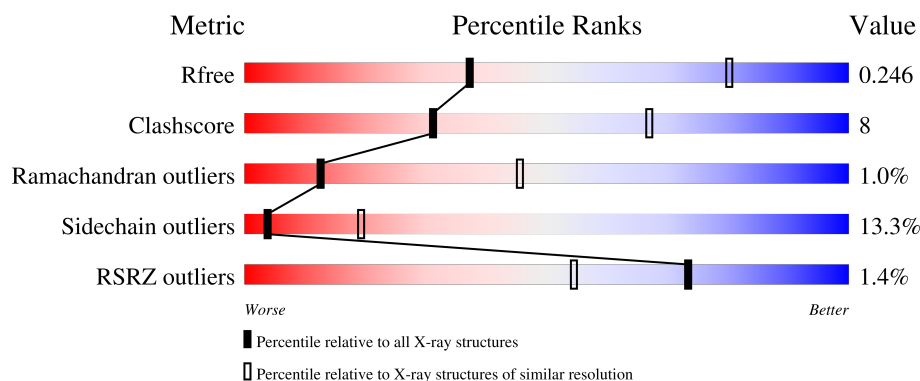
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1466 (3.20-3.20)
Clashscore	190562	1573 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1548 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1547 (3.20-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1466 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	324	64% 22% • • 10%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2327 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA REPAIR AND RECOMBINATION PROTEIN RADA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	293	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	1	0
			2286	1437	407	437	1	4			

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

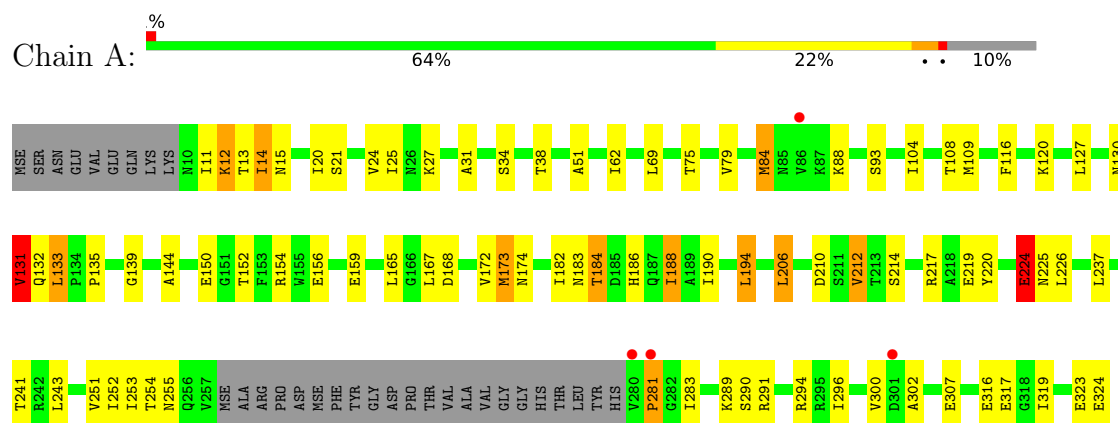
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	40	Total	O	0	0
			40	40		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: DNA REPAIR AND RECOMBINATION PROTEIN RADA



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	98.15Å 98.15Å 99.19Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	84.52 – 3.20 84.52 – 3.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.8 (84.52-3.20) 95.8 (84.52-3.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.85 (at 3.19Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0003	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.174 , 0.240 0.183 , 0.246	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	430 reflections (4.75%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	68.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.468	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 69.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.054 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	2327	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	53.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.22% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.69	2/2314 (0.1%)	0.90	4/3118 (0.1%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	281	PRO	CA-C	5.53	1.60	1.52
1	A	84	MSE	SE-CE	5.01	2.10	1.95

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	300	VAL	CB-CA-C	-6.55	105.22	111.44
1	A	69	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.39	102.09	110.53
1	A	131	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.41	104.15	112.05
1	A	224	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.13	107.16	113.41

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2286	0	2353	38	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	40	0	0	0	0
All	All	2327	0	2353	38	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (38) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:131:VAL:HG11	1:A:206:LEU:HB2	1.73	0.71
1:A:165:LEU:HB2	1:A:167:LEU:HG	1.83	0.59
1:A:186:HIS:CE1	1:A:190:ILE:HD11	2.41	0.56
1:A:224:GLU:CD	1:A:224:GLU:H	2.13	0.55
1:A:109:MSE:HG3	1:A:251:VAL:HG12	1.89	0.54
1:A:131:VAL:HG21	1:A:144:ALA:HB2	1.91	0.52
1:A:283:ILE:HG23	1:A:302:ALA:HB2	1.92	0.51
1:A:88:LYS:HA	1:A:104:ILE:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:31:ALA:HB2	1:A:51:ALA:HA	1.93	0.50
1:A:159:GLU:HB2	1:A:173:MSE:HE1	1.95	0.49
1:A:20:ILE:HG23	1:A:25:ILE:HD11	1.95	0.48
1:A:127:LEU:HD13	1:A:252:ILE:CD1	2.44	0.47
1:A:184:THR:HB	1:A:219:GLU:OE2	2.15	0.47
1:A:130:ASN:HA	1:A:133:LEU:HD22	1.96	0.46
1:A:12:LYS:HG3	1:A:13:THR:HG23	1.96	0.46
1:A:290:SER:HB2	1:A:296:ILE:HD13	1.97	0.46
1:A:212:VAL:CG2	1:A:253:ILE:HB	2.46	0.46
1:A:291:ARG:O	1:A:294:ARG:HG2	2.16	0.46
1:A:323:GLU:O	1:A:324:GLU:HB2	2.16	0.46
1:A:168:ASP:OD1	1:A:168:ASP:C	2.59	0.45
1:A:150:GLU:HB2	1:A:152:THR:HG23	2.00	0.44
1:A:182:ILE:HG13	1:A:183:ASN:HB2	2.00	0.44
1:A:317:GLU:OE1	1:A:317:GLU:N	2.50	0.44
1:A:135:PRO:HA	1:A:139:GLY:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:24:VAL:O	1:A:27:LYS:N	2.51	0.43
1:A:194:LEU:HB3	1:A:243:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.43
1:A:220:TYR:HB3	1:A:225:ASN:HB3	2.01	0.43
1:A:116:PHE:CD1	1:A:116:PHE:C	2.97	0.42
1:A:127:LEU:HD13	1:A:252:ILE:HD11	2.01	0.42
1:A:184:THR:HB	1:A:219:GLU:CD	2.45	0.42
1:A:210:ASP:HA	1:A:254:THR:OG1	2.19	0.42
1:A:24:VAL:O	1:A:25:ILE:C	2.62	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:168:ASP:O	1:A:172:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:A:14:ILE:HD12	1:A:34:SER:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:131:VAL:HG23	1:A:132:GLN:HG3	2.02	0.40
1:A:225:ASN:N	1:A:225:ASN:HD22	2.19	0.40
1:A:184:THR:O	1:A:188:ILE:HG13	2.21	0.40
1:A:224:GLU:CD	1:A:224:GLU:N	2.80	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	290/324 (90%)	273 (94%)	14 (5%)	3 (1%)	12	45

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	214	SER
1	A	281	PRO
1	A	11	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	250/268 (93%)	217 (87%)	33 (13%)	4 19

All (33) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	12	LYS
1	A	14	ILE
1	A	15	ASN
1	A	21	SER
1	A	38	THR
1	A	62	ILE
1	A	75	THR
1	A	79	VAL
1	A	84	MSE
1	A	93	SER
1	A	108	THR
1	A	120	LYS
1	A	131	VAL
1	A	133	LEU
1	A	154	ARG
1	A	156	GLU
1	A	173	MSE
1	A	174	ASN
1	A	184	THR
1	A	188	ILE
1	A	194	LEU
1	A	206	LEU
1	A	212	VAL
1	A	217	ARG
1	A	224	GLU
1	A	226	LEU
1	A	237	LEU
1	A	241	THR
1	A	255	ASN
1	A	289	LYS
1	A	307	GLU
1	A	316	GLU
1	A	319	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	15	ASN
1	A	26	ASN
1	A	45	GLN
1	A	85	ASN
1	A	160	ASN
1	A	174	ASN
1	A	236	HIS
1	A	239	GLN
1	A	255	ASN
1	A	256	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	289/324 (89%)	-0.14	4 (1%) 73 54	29, 54, 58, 71	1 (0%)

All (4) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	280	VAL	3.4
1	A	281	PRO	2.6
1	A	86	VAL	2.5
1	A	301	ASP	2.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	CL	A	1325	1/1	0.96	0.15	59,59,59,59	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.