



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 05:12 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5BN0 / pdb_00005bn0
Title : A new HIV fusion peptide inhibitor
Authors : Xue, Y.
Deposited on : 2015-05-25
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

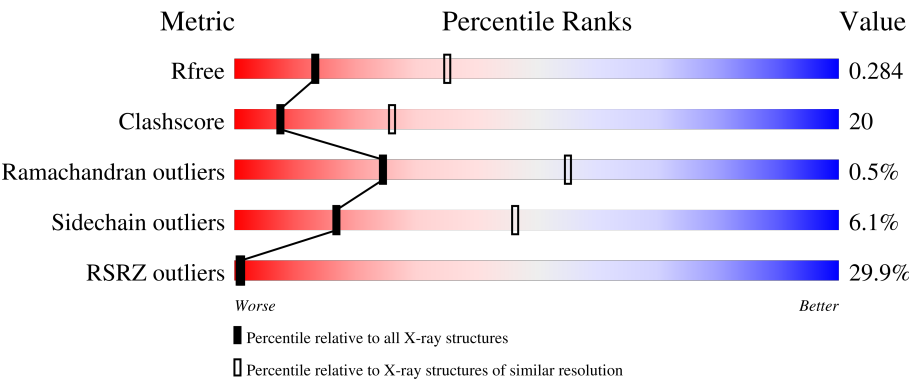
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	C	37	27% 86%14%
1	D	37	38% 65%30%5%
2	B	36	25% 56%36%6%
2	E	36	17% 67%31%
2	N	36	39% 53%36%6%6%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	A	36	28% 78% 11% 8%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1804 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Envelope glycoprotein gp160.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	C	37	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			316	196	52	67	1			
1	D	35	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			300	184	50	65	1			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	625	ACE	-	expression tag	UNP B2CPZ5
C	626	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP B2CPZ5
D	625	ACE	-	expression tag	UNP B2CPZ5
D	626	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP B2CPZ5

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Envelope glycoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	N	34	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			274	172	54	48			
2	B	35	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			282	178	55	49			
2	E	36	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			290	184	56	50			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Envelope glycoprotein gp160.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	A	36	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			313	194	52	66	1			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	626	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP B2CPZ5

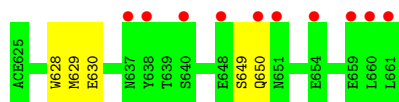
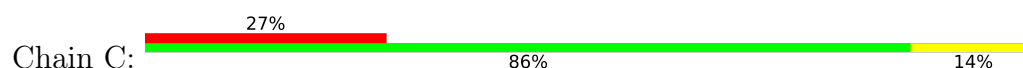
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	N	3	Total O 3 3	0	0
4	A	10	Total O 10 10	0	0
4	B	3	Total O 3 3	0	0
4	D	6	Total O 6 6	0	0
4	E	7	Total O 7 7	0	0

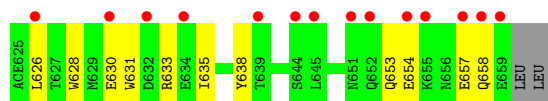
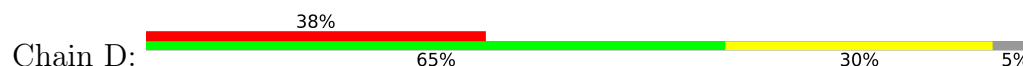
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

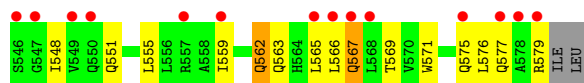
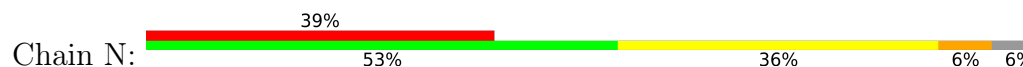
- Molecule 1: Envelope glycoprotein gp160



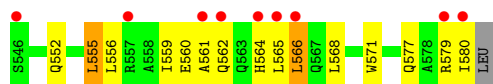
- Molecule 1: Envelope glycoprotein gp160



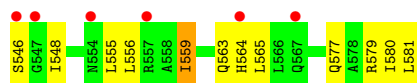
- Molecule 2: Envelope glycoprotein



- Molecule 2: Envelope glycoprotein

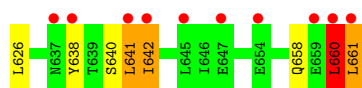


- Molecule 2: Envelope glycoprotein



- Molecule 3: Envelope glycoprotein gp160

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	77.15Å 52.34Å 60.26Å 90.00° 117.46° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	26.73 – 2.80 26.73 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.2 (26.73-2.80) 93.1 (26.73-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	26.84 (at 2.80Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.6.4_486	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.271 , 0.288 0.258 , 0.284	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	247 reflections (4.60%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	6.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.287	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 49.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.80	EDS
Total number of atoms	1804	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 11.74% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ACE

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	C	0.49	0/319	0.73	0/432
1	D	0.46	0/303	0.73	0/410
2	B	0.53	0/284	0.80	0/383
2	E	0.59	0/292	0.94	1/394 (0.3%)
2	N	0.52	0/276	0.90	0/372
3	A	0.56	0/318	0.88	1/430 (0.2%)
All	All	0.53	0/1792	0.83	2/2421 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	661	LEU	CA-CB-CG	-6.47	93.67	116.30
2	E	559	ILE	CB-CA-C	-5.08	105.38	111.88

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	316	0	293	5	0
1	D	300	0	271	10	0
2	B	282	0	298	23	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	E	290	0	309	26	0
2	N	274	0	287	25	0
3	A	313	0	289	15	0
4	A	10	0	0	0	0
4	B	3	0	0	0	0
4	D	6	0	0	1	0
4	E	7	0	0	2	0
4	N	3	0	0	0	0
All	All	1804	0	1747	71	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 20.

All (71) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:N:565:LEU:HD23	2:B:566:LEU:HD13	1.50	0.93
2:N:566:LEU:HD22	2:E:565:LEU:HD22	1.52	0.92
2:E:580:ILE:O	2:E:581:LEU:HB2	1.71	0.90
3:A:638:TYR:O	3:A:642:ILE:HG23	1.76	0.85
3:A:642:ILE:HG22	2:B:561:ALA:HB1	1.68	0.74
2:E:555:LEU:O	2:E:559:ILE:HG12	1.86	0.74
2:N:559:ILE:HD11	2:B:559:ILE:HD11	1.70	0.71
3:A:658:GLN:O	3:A:661:LEU:HD12	1.92	0.69
1:D:654:GLU:OE2	4:D:701:HOH:O	2.09	0.69
2:N:571:TRP:CH2	2:N:575:GLN:HG3	2.27	0.69
2:N:565:LEU:HG	2:B:566:LEU:HD22	1.74	0.68
2:B:559:ILE:HD11	2:E:559:ILE:HD11	1.78	0.65
2:B:555:LEU:O	2:B:559:ILE:HG12	1.96	0.65
2:E:577:GLN:HG2	2:E:581:LEU:HD22	1.79	0.64
3:A:660:LEU:HD12	3:A:661:LEU:N	2.13	0.63
2:N:563:GLN:O	2:N:567:GLN:HG2	1.99	0.63
3:A:660:LEU:O	3:A:661:LEU:C	2.42	0.62
2:E:577:GLN:O	2:E:580:ILE:O	2.18	0.62
1:D:638:TYR:CE2	2:E:564:HIS:CD2	2.92	0.58
2:N:566:LEU:HD22	2:E:565:LEU:CD2	2.32	0.57
3:A:642:ILE:HG22	2:B:561:ALA:CB	2.36	0.56
1:C:630:GLU:HA	1:C:630:GLU:OE1	2.07	0.55
2:N:559:ILE:HD11	2:E:559:ILE:HD11	1.89	0.54
2:N:551:GLN:HB3	2:B:552:GLN:NE2	2.23	0.54
1:D:631:TRP:O	1:D:635:ILE:HG12	2.07	0.54

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:638:TYR:HB3	2:B:565:LEU:HG	1.89	0.54
1:D:653:GLN:O	1:D:657:GLU:HG3	2.08	0.53
2:N:555:LEU:O	2:N:559:ILE:HG12	2.09	0.53
2:B:562:GLN:HE21	2:E:563:GLN:HA	1.74	0.52
1:D:638:TYR:CZ	2:E:564:HIS:CD2	2.98	0.52
2:N:559:ILE:HD11	2:B:559:ILE:CD1	2.39	0.51
2:N:575:GLN:HB3	2:N:579:ARG:NH1	2.25	0.51
2:N:571:TRP:CZ2	2:N:575:GLN:HG3	2.45	0.51
2:N:575:GLN:OE1	2:N:579:ARG:NH1	2.43	0.50
1:C:628:TRP:HE1	2:N:579:ARG:CZ	2.25	0.49
2:N:567:GLN:HA	2:N:567:GLN:HE21	1.76	0.49
1:D:630:GLU:CD	1:D:633:ARG:HH21	2.21	0.49
2:E:580:ILE:HG22	2:E:581:LEU:HD13	1.94	0.49
2:E:579:ARG:NH1	4:E:602:HOH:O	2.45	0.49
3:A:660:LEU:HD12	3:A:660:LEU:C	2.38	0.48
1:D:654:GLU:OE2	1:D:658:GLN:OE1	2.31	0.48
2:B:579:ARG:HG2	2:E:581:LEU:HD12	1.95	0.48
2:N:548:ILE:CG2	2:E:548:ILE:HD13	2.44	0.47
2:B:559:ILE:CD1	2:E:559:ILE:HD11	2.44	0.47
2:N:551:GLN:HB3	2:B:552:GLN:HE22	1.79	0.47
2:B:579:ARG:HG2	2:E:581:LEU:CD1	2.44	0.47
3:A:661:LEU:H	3:A:661:LEU:HG	1.54	0.47
2:E:579:ARG:NH2	4:E:603:HOH:O	2.47	0.47
3:A:660:LEU:HD22	2:E:546:SER:HA	1.97	0.46
2:E:556:LEU:O	2:E:559:ILE:HB	2.15	0.46
1:C:649:SER:CB	2:B:556:LEU:HD13	2.46	0.45
2:N:559:ILE:CD1	2:B:559:ILE:CD1	2.94	0.45
3:A:642:ILE:HD11	2:E:563:GLN:HG2	1.98	0.45
3:A:626:LEU:HD23	2:B:571:TRP:CE2	2.52	0.44
1:D:628:TRP:HE1	2:E:579:ARG:HH12	1.63	0.44
2:N:565:LEU:O	2:N:569:THR:HG23	2.17	0.44
3:A:638:TYR:HA	3:A:641:LEU:HB2	1.98	0.44
2:B:564:HIS:O	2:B:568:LEU:HG	2.17	0.44
1:D:630:GLU:OE2	1:D:633:ARG:NH2	2.52	0.43
3:A:658:GLN:HA	3:A:661:LEU:CD1	2.49	0.42
1:C:650:GLN:NE2	2:B:560:GLU:OE2	2.52	0.42
2:N:576:LEU:HD23	2:N:576:LEU:HA	1.81	0.42
1:D:638:TYR:CE2	2:E:564:HIS:HD2	2.37	0.42
2:N:559:ILE:HD13	2:B:559:ILE:HD12	2.02	0.41
2:N:562:GLN:HG2	2:B:566:LEU:CD1	2.50	0.41
2:N:571:TRP:CZ3	2:N:575:GLN:HG3	2.54	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:562:GLN:HE21	2:E:563:GLN:CA	2.33	0.41
1:C:629:MET:HE2	1:C:629:MET:HB3	1.95	0.41
3:A:661:LEU:HD23	3:A:661:LEU:HA	1.88	0.41
2:N:548:ILE:HG22	2:E:548:ILE:HD13	2.03	0.40
2:E:580:ILE:HG22	2:E:581:LEU:CD1	2.51	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	35/37 (95%)	34 (97%)	1 (3%)	0	100	100
1	D	33/37 (89%)	31 (94%)	2 (6%)	0	100	100
2	B	33/36 (92%)	32 (97%)	1 (3%)	0	100	100
2	E	34/36 (94%)	34 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	N	32/36 (89%)	32 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	A	34/36 (94%)	33 (97%)	0	1 (3%)	3	13
All	All	201/218 (92%)	196 (98%)	4 (2%)	1 (0%)	24	55

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	660	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	36/36 (100%)	36 (100%)	0	100	100
1	D	34/36 (94%)	33 (97%)	1 (3%)	37	73
2	B	30/31 (97%)	26 (87%)	4 (13%)	4	14
2	E	31/31 (100%)	31 (100%)	0	100	100
2	N	29/31 (94%)	26 (90%)	3 (10%)	7	23
3	A	36/36 (100%)	32 (89%)	4 (11%)	6	20
All	All	196/201 (98%)	184 (94%)	12 (6%)	17	46

All (12) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	N	562	GLN
2	N	567	GLN
2	N	577	GLN
3	A	640	SER
3	A	641	LEU
3	A	642	ILE
3	A	660	LEU
2	B	555	LEU
2	B	566	LEU
2	B	577	GLN
2	B	580	ILE
1	D	626	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	636	ASN
1	C	658	GLN
2	B	552	GLN
2	B	562	GLN
2	B	577	GLN
1	D	658	GLN
2	E	550	GLN
2	E	552	GLN
2	E	563	GLN
2	E	564	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	C	36/37 (97%)	1.51	10 (27%) 1 1	5, 17, 36, 49	0
1	D	34/37 (91%)	1.87	14 (41%) 0 0	9, 28, 46, 53	0
2	B	35/36 (97%)	1.43	9 (25%) 1 1	5, 17, 45, 54	0
2	E	36/36 (100%)	1.61	6 (16%) 4 3	3, 15, 37, 54	0
2	N	34/36 (94%)	1.95	14 (41%) 0 0	5, 19, 48, 51	0
3	A	36/36 (100%)	1.65	10 (27%) 1 1	5, 19, 39, 44	0
All	All	211/218 (96%)	1.67	63 (29%) 1 1	3, 19, 45, 54	0

All (63) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	E	547	GLY	8.1
2	N	546	SER	7.1
2	N	557	ARG	4.6
3	A	661	LEU	4.3
2	N	547	GLY	4.1
1	D	644	SER	4.0
2	N	567	GLN	3.9
2	N	550	GLN	3.7
2	B	564	HIS	3.7
1	D	654	GLU	3.7
2	E	546	SER	3.6
3	A	659	GLU	3.6
2	B	580	ILE	3.6
2	B	579	ARG	3.5
3	A	637	ASN	3.5
2	N	579	ARG	3.3
1	C	650	GLN	3.2
2	E	567	GLN	3.1
1	D	659	GLU	3.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	557	ARG	3.1
1	D	639	THR	3.0
1	D	658	GLN	2.9
3	A	642	ILE	2.9
3	A	660	LEU	2.9
1	C	638	TYR	2.8
1	C	640	SER	2.8
2	N	578	ALA	2.7
1	C	651	ASN	2.7
1	D	630	GLU	2.7
2	B	562	GLN	2.7
2	N	566	LEU	2.7
3	A	641	LEU	2.6
1	D	632	ASP	2.6
2	B	566	LEU	2.6
2	E	564	HIS	2.6
1	D	657	GLU	2.5
1	C	659	GLU	2.5
2	N	568	LEU	2.5
3	A	647	GLU	2.4
1	D	655	LYS	2.4
2	N	549	VAL	2.4
1	C	661	LEU	2.4
1	D	651	ASN	2.4
2	B	546	SER	2.4
1	D	634	GLU	2.3
2	N	575	GLN	2.3
2	E	557	ARG	2.3
1	C	648	GLU	2.3
1	C	654	GLU	2.3
1	C	660	LEU	2.2
3	A	638	TYR	2.2
1	D	645	LEU	2.2
2	N	565	LEU	2.2
1	C	637	ASN	2.2
2	E	554	ASN	2.2
3	A	654	GLU	2.1
1	D	626	LEU	2.1
3	A	645	LEU	2.1
2	B	561	ALA	2.1
2	N	577	GLN	2.0
2	N	559	ILE	2.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	652	GLN	2.0
2	B	565	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.