



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 08:05 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5BQU / pdb_00005bqu
Title : Crystal structure of HA17-HA33-Lactulose
Authors : Lee, K.; Lam, K.; Jin, R.
Deposited on : 2015-05-29
Resolution : 2.38 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

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with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

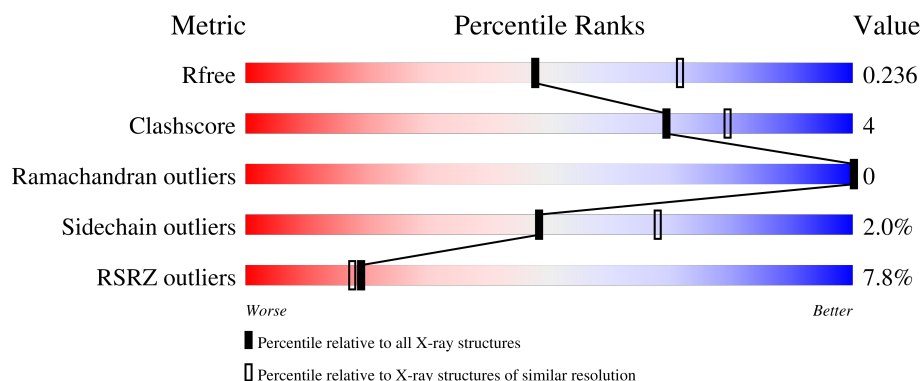
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.38 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7164 (2.40-2.36)
Clashscore	190562	7722 (2.40-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7626 (2.40-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7627 (2.40-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7170 (2.40-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	296	4% 88% 8% .
1	B	296	14% 88% 6% 6%
2	C	147	2% 86% 12% .
3	D	2	100%
3	E	2	50% 50%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5932 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HA-33.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	277	Total	C	N	O	S	25	0	0
			2252	1425	385	439	3			
1	A	285	Total	C	N	O	S	16	1	0
			2326	1473	397	453	3			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	294	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q45871
B	295	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q45871
B	296	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q45871
B	297	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q45871
A	294	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q45871
A	295	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q45871
A	296	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q45871
A	297	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q45871

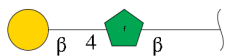
- Molecule 2 is a protein called HA-17.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	144	Total	C	N	O	S	4	0	0
			1187	767	189	226	5			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q45878
C	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q45878

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-fructofuranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			23	12	11			
3	E	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			23	12	11			

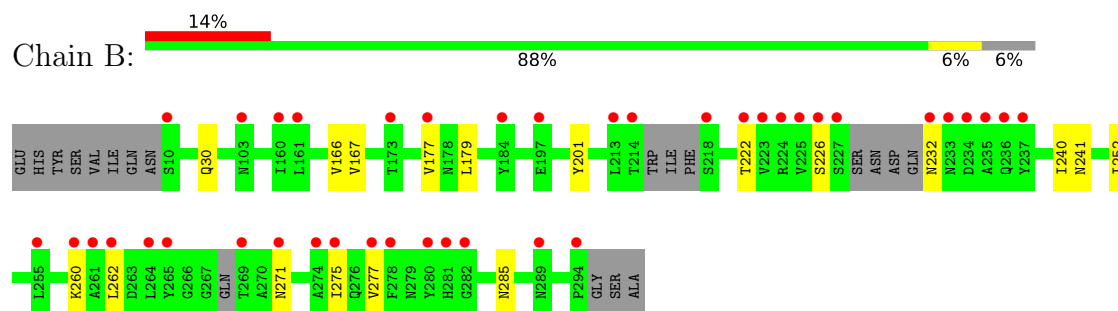
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	31	Total	O	0	0
			31	31		
4	A	53	Total	O	0	0
			53	53		
4	C	37	Total	O	0	0
			37	37		

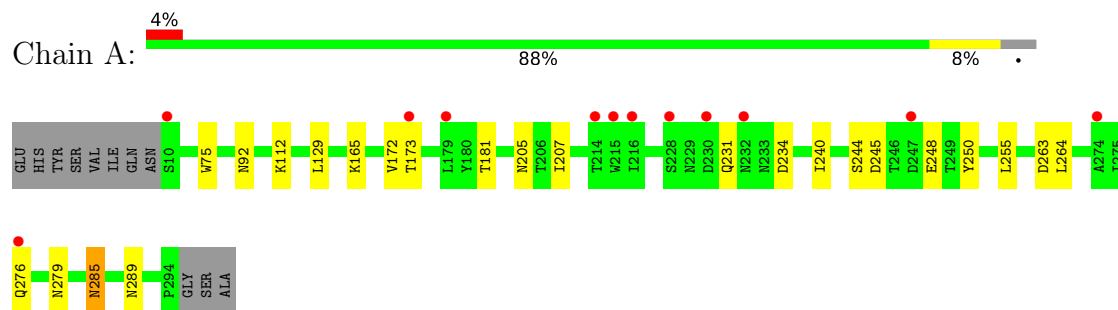
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

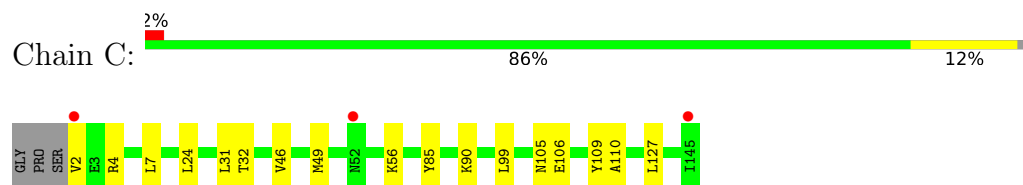
- Molecule 1: HA-33



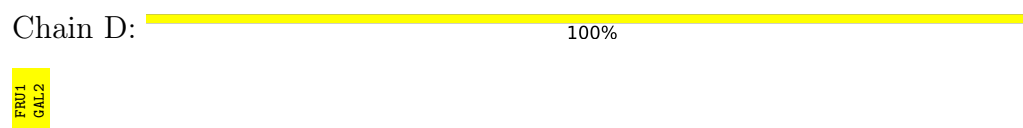
- Molecule 1: HA-33



- Molecule 2: HA-17



- Molecule 3: beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-fructofuranose



- Molecule 3: beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-fructofuranose





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	106.99Å 118.67Å 161.79Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.84 – 2.38 47.84 – 2.38	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (47.84-2.38) 99.2 (47.84-2.38)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.11 (at 2.37Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1692	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.189 , 0.230 0.197 , 0.236	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2069 reflections (4.97%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	50.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.534	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 47.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5932	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	63.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.38% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GAL, FRU

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.67	0/2385	0.75	0/3256
1	B	0.60	0/2297	0.76	0/3131
2	C	0.65	0/1217	0.81	0/1653
All	All	0.64	0/5899	0.77	0/8040

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2326	0	2244	12	0
1	B	2252	0	2180	14	0
2	C	1187	0	1150	14	0
3	D	23	0	21	1	0
3	E	23	0	21	0	0
4	A	53	0	0	1	0
4	B	31	0	0	0	0
4	C	37	0	0	2	0
All	All	5932	0	5616	40	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (40) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:260:LYS:HD3	1:B:277:VAL:CG1	1.39	1.53
1:B:260:LYS:CD	1:B:277:VAL:HG11	1.65	1.26
1:B:260:LYS:CD	1:B:277:VAL:CG1	2.29	1.05
1:B:260:LYS:HD3	1:B:277:VAL:HG11	1.00	0.97
1:B:260:LYS:HD3	1:B:277:VAL:HG12	1.59	0.81
1:B:260:LYS:HD3	1:B:277:VAL:HG13	1.63	0.78
2:C:90:LYS:NZ	4:C:201:HOH:O	2.30	0.64
1:B:260:LYS:HD2	1:B:277:VAL:HG11	1.74	0.63
2:C:49:MET:HE1	2:C:85:TYR:CE1	2.32	0.63
1:B:260:LYS:HB3	1:B:277:VAL:HG13	1.81	0.62
2:C:49:MET:CE	2:C:56:LYS:HE3	2.31	0.61
2:C:99:LEU:HD23	2:C:110:ALA:HB2	1.83	0.60
1:B:201:TYR:CD2	1:B:240:ILE:HD12	2.38	0.59
2:C:7:LEU:HD11	2:C:46:VAL:HG11	1.87	0.57
2:C:105:ASN:O	2:C:106:GLU:HG2	2.07	0.54
1:A:285:ASN:H	1:A:285:ASN:HD22	1.55	0.53
1:B:177:VAL:CG1	1:B:275:ILE:HD11	2.40	0.52
2:C:2:VAL:HG13	2:C:2:VAL:O	2.10	0.51
2:C:49:MET:HE2	2:C:56:LYS:HE3	1.92	0.51
1:B:252:ILE:HD12	1:B:262:LEU:HD12	1.92	0.51
2:C:7:LEU:CD1	2:C:46:VAL:HG11	2.42	0.49
2:C:24:LEU:HD11	2:C:31:LEU:HB3	1.95	0.48
1:B:166:VAL:HG12	1:B:167:VAL:N	2.29	0.48
1:A:172:VAL:HG13	1:A:173:THR:HG23	1.95	0.47
1:A:263:ASP:OD1	1:A:264:LEU:N	2.47	0.47
1:A:285:ASN:HD22	1:A:285:ASN:N	2.12	0.47
1:A:244:SER:O	1:A:245:ASP:HB2	2.15	0.47
1:A:205:ASN:OD1	1:A:207:ILE:HG22	2.15	0.46
1:B:285:ASN:ND2	3:D:2:GAL:O3	2.48	0.46
1:A:263:ASP:N	1:A:276:GLN:O	2.48	0.44
1:B:275:ILE:HD12	1:B:275:ILE:O	2.19	0.43
4:A:439:HOH:O	2:C:105:ASN:HB3	2.18	0.43
2:C:105:ASN:C	2:C:106:GLU:HG2	2.45	0.42
1:A:75:TRP:CD1	1:A:129:LEU:HD12	2.55	0.42
2:C:4:ARG:NH1	4:C:203:HOH:O	2.53	0.41
2:C:109:TYR:HB3	2:C:127:LEU:HG	2.02	0.41
1:A:92:ASN:HB3	1:A:112:LYS:HD2	2.02	0.41
1:A:165:LYS:HE2	1:A:181:THR:HG23	2.03	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:234:ASP:O	1:A:255:LEU:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:A:240:ILE:HG22	1:A:250:TYR:CD1	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	284/296 (96%)	273 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	269/296 (91%)	265 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	C	142/147 (97%)	136 (96%)	6 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	695/739 (94%)	674 (97%)	21 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	262/270 (97%)	257 (98%)	5 (2%)	50	69
1	B	253/270 (94%)	246 (97%)	7 (3%)	38	58
2	C	136/138 (99%)	135 (99%)	1 (1%)	76	87
All	All	651/678 (96%)	638 (98%)	13 (2%)	48	68

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	30	GLN
1	B	179	LEU
1	B	222	THR
1	B	226	SER
1	B	232	ASN
1	B	241	ASN
1	B	271	ASN
1	A	231	GLN
1	A	248	GLU
1	A	279	ASN
1	A	285	ASN
1	A	289	ASN
2	C	32	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	134	ASN
1	B	152	ASN
1	B	202	GLN
1	B	236	GLN
1	B	276	GLN
1	A	271	ASN
1	A	276	GLN
1	A	285	ASN
1	A	289	ASN
2	C	130	ASN
2	C	137	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

4 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	FRU	D	1	3	11,12,12	0.63	0	10,18,18	1.68	2 (20%)
3	GAL	D	2	3	11,11,12	0.27	0	15,15,17	0.66	0
3	FRU	E	1	3	11,12,12	0.62	0	10,18,18	1.64	2 (20%)
3	GAL	E	2	3	11,11,12	0.26	0	15,15,17	0.57	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	FRU	D	1	3	-	1/5/24/24	0/1/1/1
3	GAL	D	2	3	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	FRU	E	1	3	-	1/5/24/24	0/1/1/1
3	GAL	E	2	3	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	E	1	FRU	C6-C5-C4	-3.81	106.11	115.10
3	D	1	FRU	O4-C4-C3	-3.38	102.01	112.16
3	D	1	FRU	C6-C5-C4	-3.19	107.56	115.10
3	E	1	FRU	O4-C4-C3	-2.53	104.56	112.16

There are no chirality outliers.

All (6) torsion outliers are listed below:

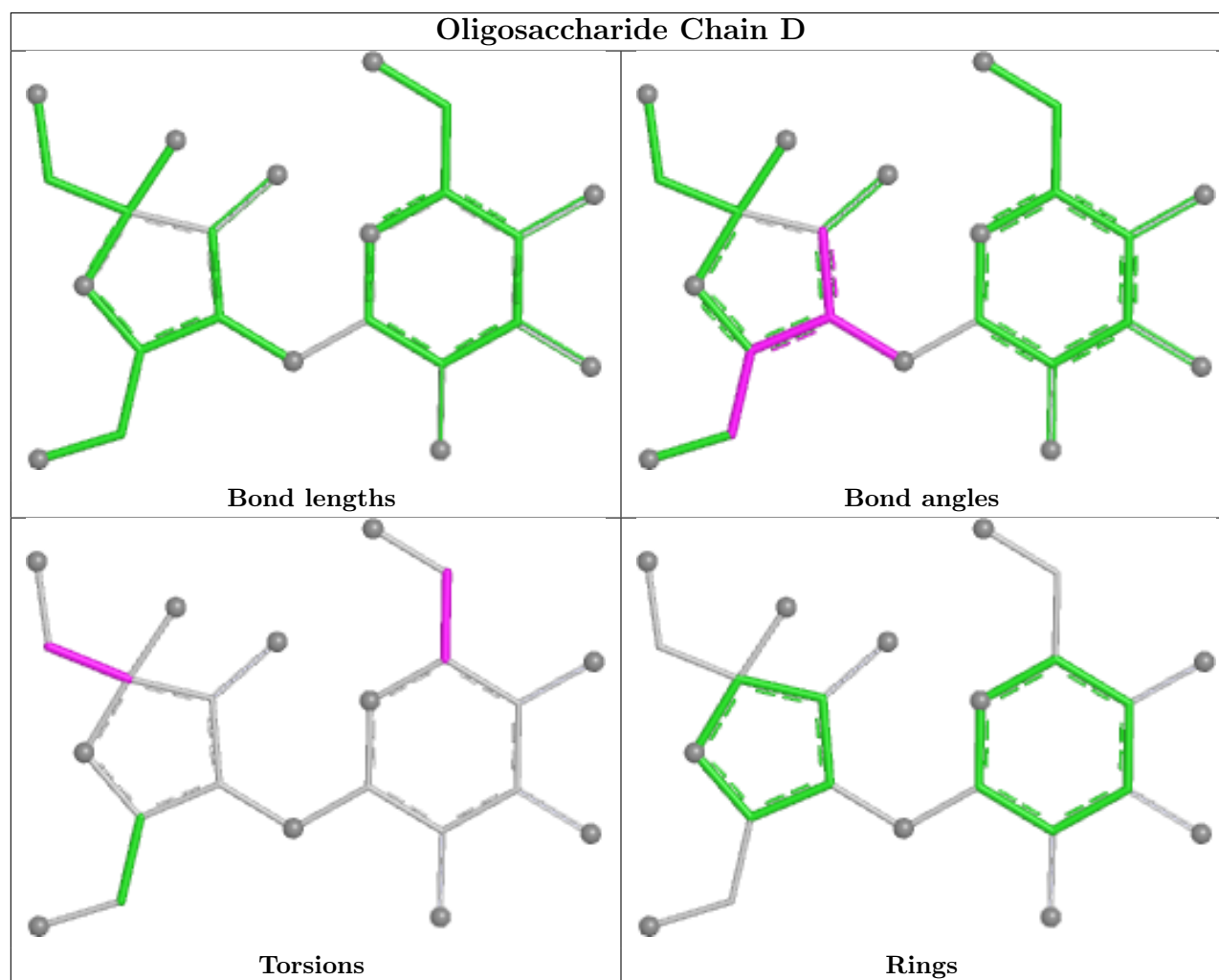
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	D	2	GAL	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	E	2	GAL	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	D	2	GAL	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	E	2	GAL	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	D	1	FRU	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	E	1	FRU	O1-C1-C2-C3

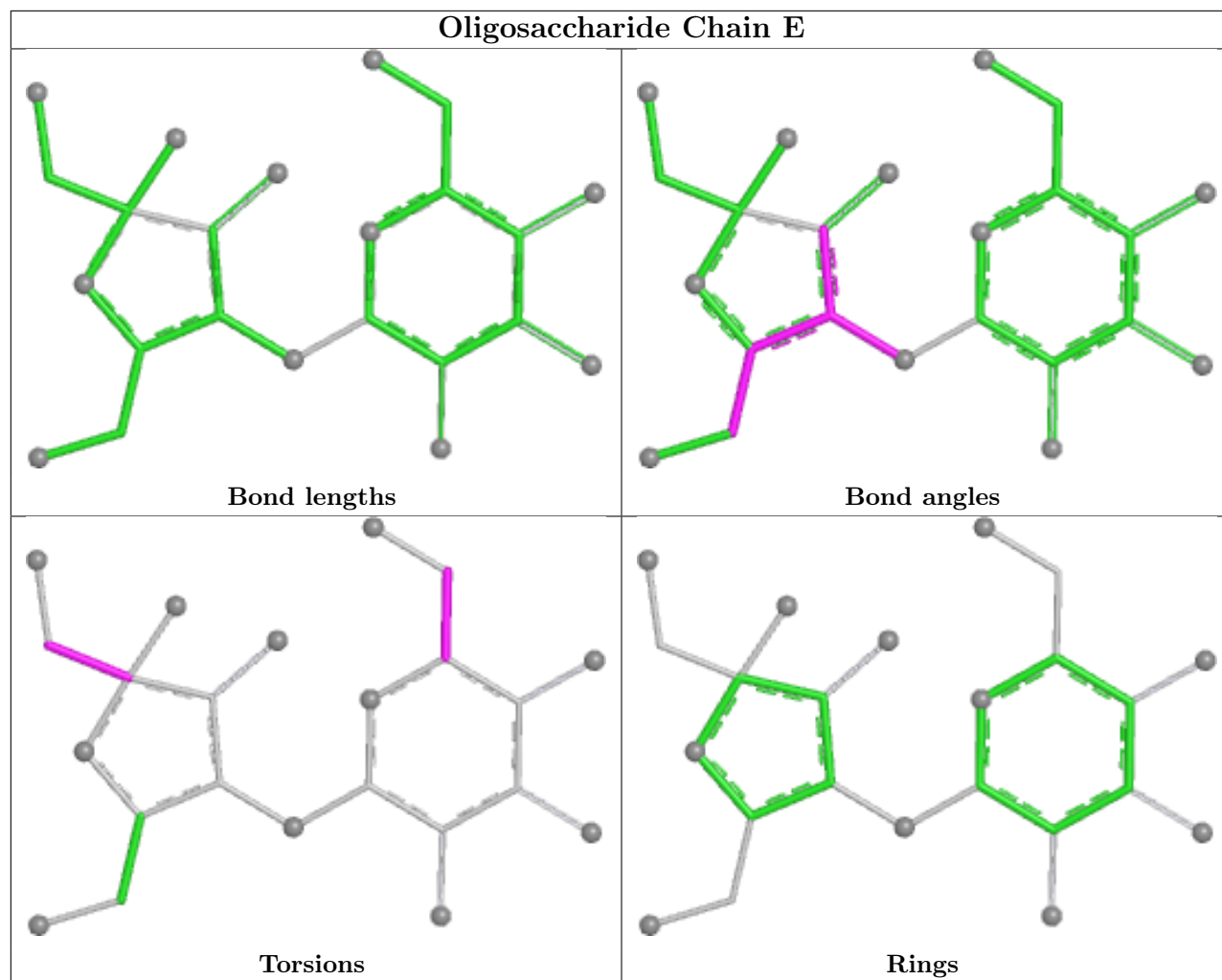
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	D	2	GAL	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.





5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	284/296 (95%)	0.25	12 (4%) 40 40	11, 57, 89, 115	3 (1%)
1	B	277/296 (93%)	0.60	40 (14%) 6 5	30, 66, 129, 145	17 (6%)
2	C	144/147 (97%)	-0.06	3 (2%) 63 62	30, 53, 77, 84	1 (0%)
All	All	705/739 (95%)	0.32	55 (7%) 19 17	11, 57, 115, 145	21 (2%)

All (55) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	234	ASP	5.0
1	B	277	VAL	4.7
1	B	278	PHE	4.5
1	B	261	ALA	4.4
1	B	275	ILE	3.7
2	C	2	VAL	3.5
1	B	227	SER	3.5
1	A	247	ASP	3.4
1	B	236	GLN	3.4
1	B	282	GLY	3.4
1	B	173	THR	3.3
1	A	230	ASP	3.3
1	B	222	THR	3.3
1	B	269	THR	3.3
1	B	103	ASN	3.2
1	B	223	VAL	3.2
1	B	214	THR	3.2
1	B	233	ASN	3.0
1	B	218	SER	3.0
1	B	237	TYR	2.8
1	B	213	LEU	2.7
1	B	274	ALA	2.7
1	B	232	ASN	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	265	TYR	2.7
1	A	232	ASN	2.7
1	A	276	GLN	2.6
1	A	228	SER	2.6
1	B	235	ALA	2.6
1	B	226	SER	2.5
1	B	184	TYR	2.5
1	B	264	LEU	2.5
1	A	179	LEU	2.4
1	B	262	LEU	2.4
1	B	197	GLU	2.4
1	B	160	ILE	2.3
1	B	281	HIS	2.3
1	A	215	TRP	2.3
1	B	224	ARG	2.3
1	A	10	SER	2.3
2	C	145	ILE	2.3
1	A	214	THR	2.3
1	B	225	VAL	2.3
1	B	294	PRO	2.2
1	B	177	VAL	2.2
1	A	274	ALA	2.2
1	A	216	ILE	2.2
1	B	289	ASN	2.2
2	C	52	ASN	2.2
1	B	280	TYR	2.1
1	A	173	THR	2.1
1	B	10	SER	2.1
1	B	271	ASN	2.0
1	B	161	LEU	2.0
1	B	255	LEU	2.0
1	B	260	LYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

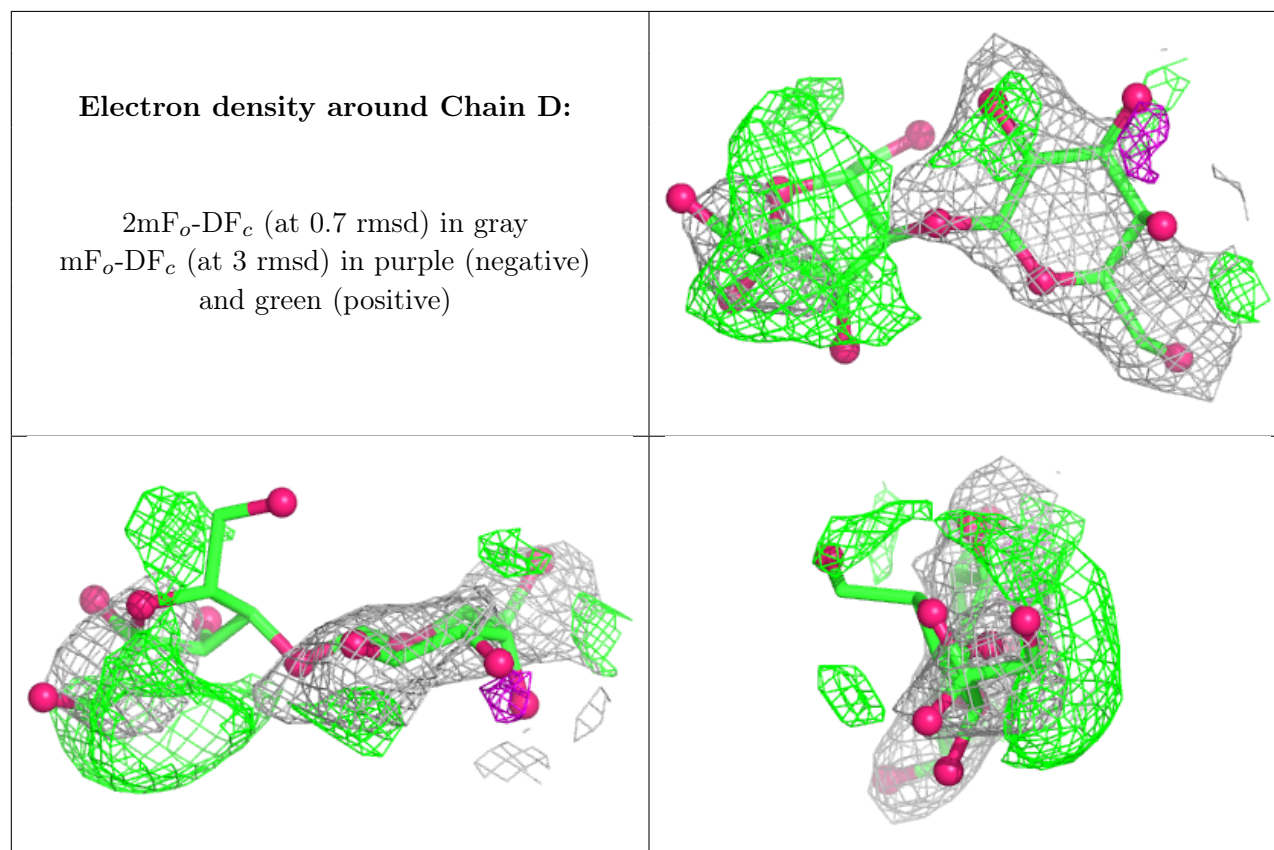
6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

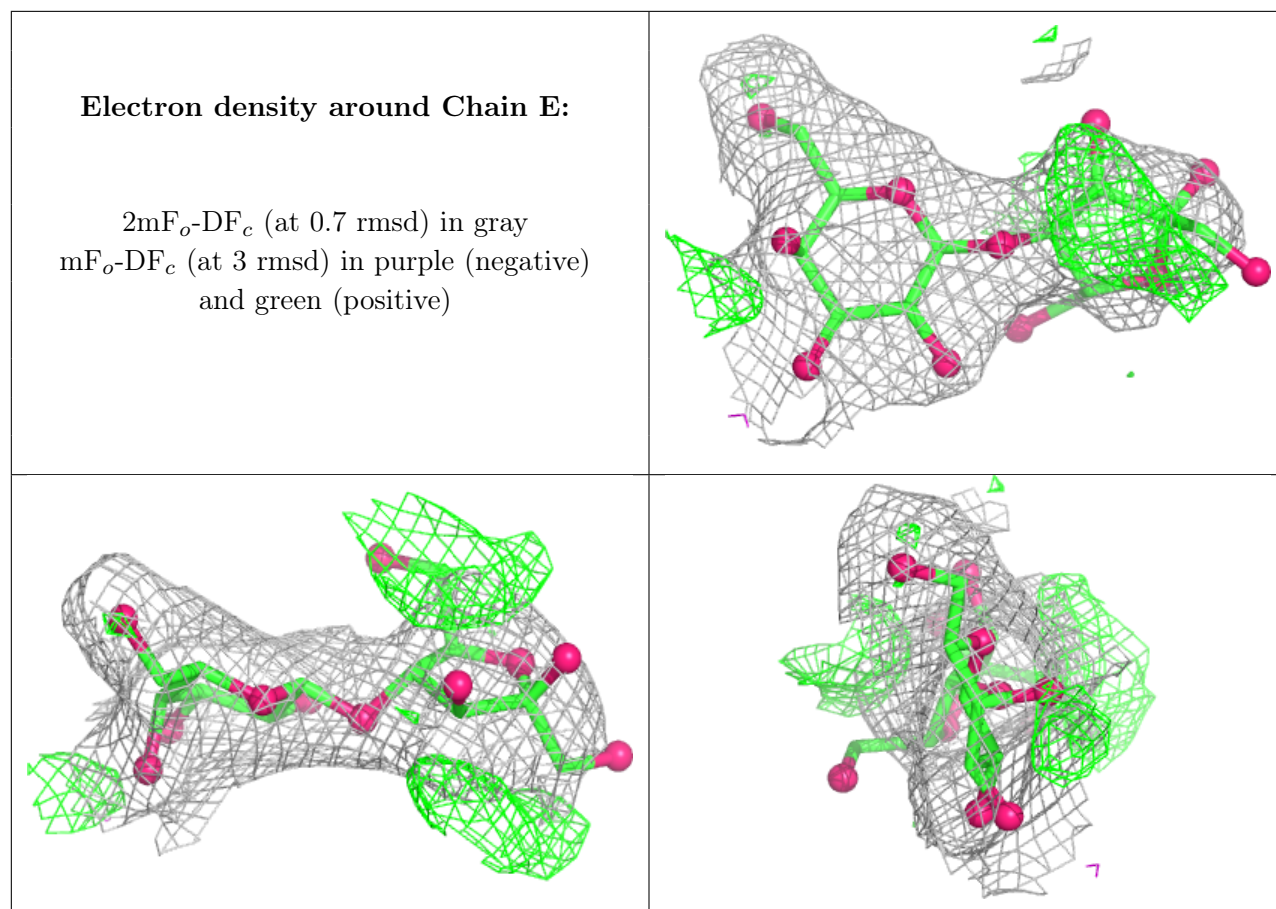
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	FRU	D	1	12/12	0.51	0.34	52,56,60,60	12
3	GAL	D	2	11/12	0.61	0.20	43,50,55,60	11
3	FRU	E	1	12/12	0.64	0.21	64,68,80,95	10
3	GAL	E	2	11/12	0.81	0.16	96,104,116,116	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.