



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 07:47 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6BT5 / pdb_00006bt5
Title : Human mGlu8 Receptor complexed with L-AP4
Authors : Schkeryantz, J.M.; Chen, Q.; Ho, J.D.; Atwell, S.; Zhang, A.; Vargas, M.C.;
Wang, J.; Monn, J.A.; Hao, J.
Deposited on : 2017-12-05
Resolution : 2.92 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

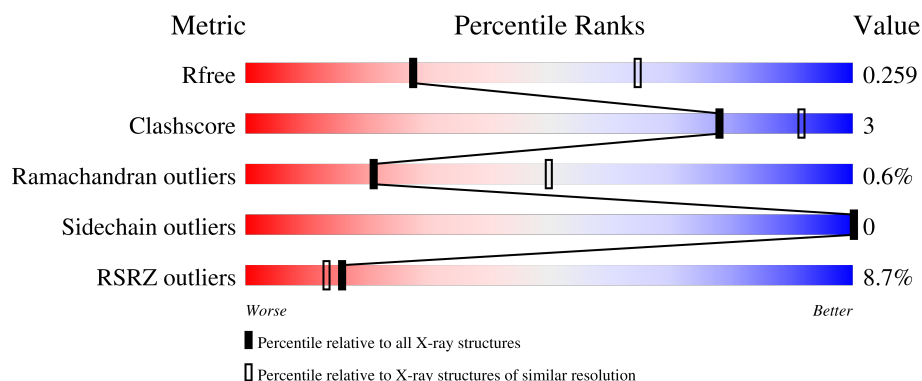
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

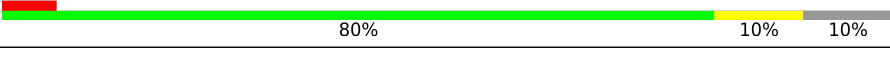
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.92 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2995 (2.94-2.90)
Clashscore	190562	3213 (2.94-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3128 (2.94-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3130 (2.94-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2995 (2.94-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	479	 9% 87% 5% 8%
1	B	479	 6% 80% 10% 10%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6834 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

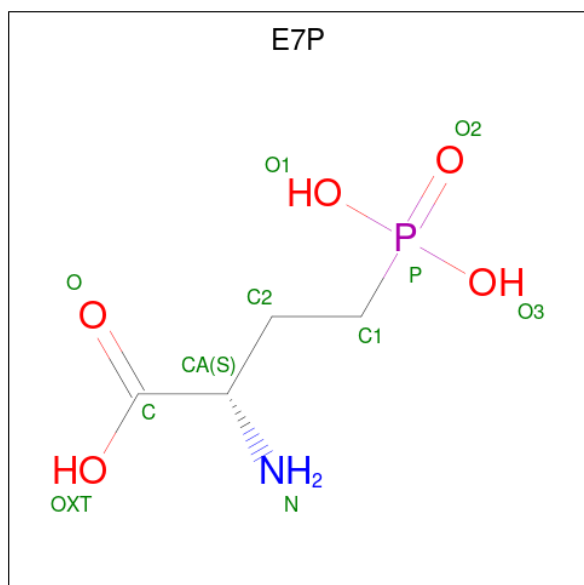
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Metabotropic glutamate receptor 8.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	442	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			3387	2163	574	635	15			
1	B	433	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			3324	2128	559	622	15			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	246	SER	CYS	conflict	UNP O00222
A	515	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O00222
B	246	SER	CYS	conflict	UNP O00222
B	515	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O00222

- Molecule 2 is (2S)-2-amino-4-phosphonobutanoic acid (CCD ID: E7P) (formula: $C_4H_{10}NO_5P$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			11	4	1	5	1		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			11	4	1	5	1		

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	44	Total	O	0	0
			44	44		
4	B	29	Total	O	0	0
			29	29		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	113.65Å 166.01Å 196.04Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	63.42 – 2.92 63.42 – 2.92	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (63.42-2.92) 100.0 (63.42-2.92)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.05 (at 2.91Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.253 , 0.267 0.246 , 0.259	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2028 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	48.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.345	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 35.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.89	EDS
Total number of atoms	6834	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.43% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: E7P, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.41	0/3460	0.74	0/4688
1	B	0.40	0/3396	0.74	0/4601
All	All	0.41	0/6856	0.74	0/9289

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3387	0	3275	13	0
1	B	3324	0	3233	25	0
2	A	11	0	0	0	0
2	B	11	0	0	0	0
3	A	14	0	13	0	0
3	B	14	0	13	0	0
4	A	44	0	0	0	0
4	B	29	0	0	0	0
All	All	6834	0	6534	37	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (37) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:370:LYS:H	1:B:383:LYS:HB2	1.68	0.56
1:A:334:LYS:HG3	1:A:470:ARG:HB3	1.88	0.54
1:B:478:ILE:HG12	1:B:483:THR:HG22	1.91	0.53
1:A:215:TRP:HZ3	1:A:306:ILE:HD11	1.74	0.53
1:B:419:MET:HE1	1:B:437:ILE:HG23	1.91	0.52
1:B:300:SER:HA	1:B:324:ILE:HD12	1.92	0.52
1:A:478:ILE:HG12	1:A:483:THR:HG22	1.92	0.50
1:B:228:GLY:HA2	1:B:281:PHE:HB3	1.94	0.50
1:A:70:GLU:O	1:A:74:HIS:HB2	2.13	0.49
1:A:114:GLU:HB3	1:B:168:LEU:HD22	1.94	0.48
1:A:470:ARG:HG2	1:A:492:THR:HG22	1.96	0.48
1:B:45:ASP:HB3	1:B:430:LEU:HD11	1.94	0.48
1:B:218:VAL:HG12	1:B:277:ALA:HB3	1.95	0.48
1:B:151:ILE:HD13	1:B:409:VAL:HG22	1.96	0.47
1:A:419:MET:HE1	1:A:437:ILE:HG23	1.98	0.46
1:A:218:VAL:HG12	1:A:277:ALA:HB3	1.98	0.45
1:B:42:VAL:HB	1:B:100:VAL:HG12	1.98	0.45
1:A:46:ILE:HD13	1:A:416:LEU:HD22	1.98	0.45
1:A:83:ILE:HD13	1:A:100:VAL:HG22	1.98	0.45
1:A:431:CYS:HB2	1:A:432:PRO:HD2	1.99	0.45
1:B:222:ALA:HB2	1:B:232:VAL:HG21	1.99	0.44
1:B:356:ASN:HB3	1:B:359:PHE:HB2	2.01	0.43
1:B:194:ARG:HD2	1:B:196:VAL:O	2.18	0.43
1:B:62:VAL:HA	1:B:63:PRO:HD3	1.86	0.43
1:B:181:PRO:HD3	1:B:199:ASP:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:B:239:SER:HA	1:B:242:ILE:HG22	2.01	0.42
1:B:154:ALA:HA	1:B:177:ALA:HB3	2.00	0.42
1:B:215:TRP:HZ3	1:B:306:ILE:HD11	1.83	0.42
1:B:499:VAL:HA	1:B:502[A]:MET:HE2	2.01	0.42
1:B:390:ILE:O	1:B:391:ALA:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:B:492:THR:C	1:B:494:GLN:H	2.29	0.41
1:B:70:GLU:O	1:B:74:HIS:HB2	2.20	0.41
1:B:79:MET:HE3	1:B:151:ILE:HD12	2.03	0.41
1:A:41:ARG:HG2	1:A:101:ARG:HD3	2.04	0.40
1:B:279:ILE:HA	1:B:306:ILE:HB	2.03	0.40
1:A:419:MET:HE2	1:A:434:MET:HE3	2.03	0.40
1:B:46:ILE:HD13	1:B:416:LEU:HD22	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	435/479 (91%)	411 (94%)	22 (5%)	2 (0%)	24	53
1	B	428/479 (89%)	402 (94%)	23 (5%)	3 (1%)	18	46
All	All	863/958 (90%)	813 (94%)	45 (5%)	5 (1%)	21	50

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	60	ARG
1	B	480	ASN
1	A	480	ASN
1	B	60	ARG
1	B	63	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	344/402 (86%)	344 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	340/402 (85%)	340 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	684/804 (85%)	684 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	204	GLN
1	A	249	GLN
1	A	251	GLN
1	A	366	ASN
1	A	450	ASN
1	B	173	GLN
1	B	204	GLN
1	B	249	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAG	B	602	1	14,14,15	0.50	0	17,19,21	0.70	0
3	NAG	A	602	1	14,14,15	0.48	0	17,19,21	0.73	0
2	E7P	A	601	-	9,10,10	1.35	3 (33%)	10,14,14	1.35	1 (10%)
2	E7P	B	601	-	9,10,10	1.53	3 (33%)	10,14,14	0.54	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral

centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	B	602	1	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	602	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	E7P	A	601	-	-	2/10/10/10	-
2	E7P	B	601	-	-	0/10/10/10	-

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	601	E7P	O-C	2.95	1.30	1.22
2	B	601	E7P	OXT-C	-2.76	1.21	1.30
2	A	601	E7P	P-O2	2.38	1.55	1.50
2	A	601	E7P	C2-C1	-2.36	1.51	1.53
2	A	601	E7P	P-O3	-2.25	1.49	1.55
2	B	601	E7P	C2-C1	-2.11	1.51	1.53

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	601	E7P	O2-P-C1	-2.54	106.66	111.45

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

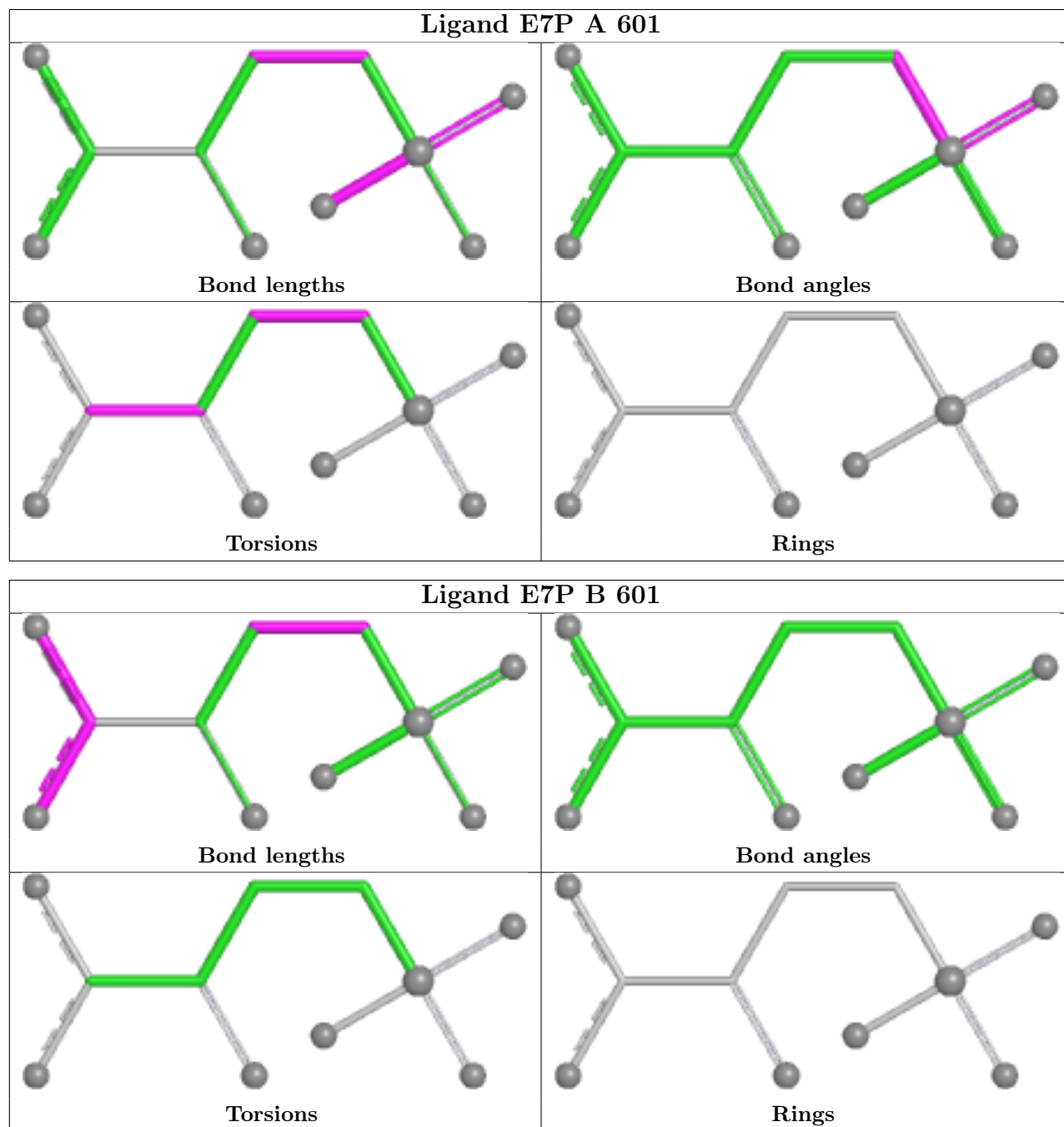
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	601	E7P	P-C1-C2-CA
3	A	602	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	B	602	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	A	602	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	A	601	E7P	OXT-C-CA-N

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier.

Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	442/479 (92%)	0.83	45 (10%) 12 10	32, 44, 58, 63	1 (0%)
1	B	433/479 (90%)	0.89	31 (7%) 21 17	31, 44, 56, 63	1 (0%)
All	All	875/958 (91%)	0.86	76 (8%) 16 13	31, 44, 57, 63	2 (0%)

All (76) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	427	TYR	6.3
1	B	480	ASN	5.2
1	A	506	HIS	5.0
1	B	430	LEU	5.0
1	B	427	TYR	4.8
1	B	62	VAL	4.7
1	A	37	ALA	4.7
1	A	480	ASN	4.6
1	B	63	PRO	4.4
1	B	60	ARG	4.4
1	B	432	PRO	4.3
1	B	61	GLY	4.0
1	A	121	GLN	4.0
1	B	37	ALA	4.0
1	B	431	CYS	4.0
1	B	59	GLU	3.7
1	A	507	ARG	3.7
1	A	432	PRO	3.6
1	B	425	PRO	3.6
1	A	383	LYS	3.6
1	B	121	GLN	3.5
1	A	62	VAL	3.5
1	A	510	THR	3.3
1	A	515	GLU	3.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	394	SER	3.3
1	A	59	GLU	3.3
1	B	64	CYS	3.2
1	A	61	GLY	3.2
1	A	60	ARG	3.1
1	A	38	HIS	3.1
1	B	383	LYS	3.1
1	A	482	SER	3.1
1	A	384	CYS	3.0
1	A	64	CYS	3.0
1	A	431	CYS	3.0
1	B	384	CYS	2.9
1	A	331	ILE	2.9
1	B	428	ILE	2.9
1	B	216	ASN	2.8
1	B	494	GLN	2.8
1	A	165	ILE	2.7
1	A	146	LYS	2.7
1	A	433	ARG	2.7
1	B	385	THR	2.6
1	A	100	VAL	2.6
1	A	387	LEU	2.6
1	B	300	SER	2.5
1	A	436	THR	2.5
1	B	481	LYS	2.5
1	A	307	GLY	2.5
1	B	165	ILE	2.5
1	B	421	LYS	2.5
1	A	428	ILE	2.5
1	B	493	ASN	2.4
1	A	500	GLU	2.4
1	A	371	LEU	2.4
1	A	426	GLY	2.4
1	A	434	MET	2.4
1	A	423	LEU	2.4
1	A	63	PRO	2.3
1	A	259	PRO	2.3
1	B	370	LYS	2.3
1	A	393	ASP	2.3
1	A	505	ALA	2.2
1	A	481	LYS	2.2
1	A	425	PRO	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	346	ARG	2.2
1	A	94	SER	2.2
1	B	346	ARG	2.1
1	B	496	HIS	2.1
1	B	323	GLU	2.1
1	B	441	GLU	2.1
1	A	338	ILE	2.1
1	B	284	GLU	2.0
1	A	457	THR	2.0
1	A	441	GLU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

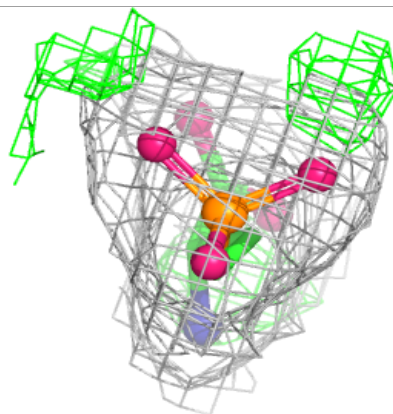
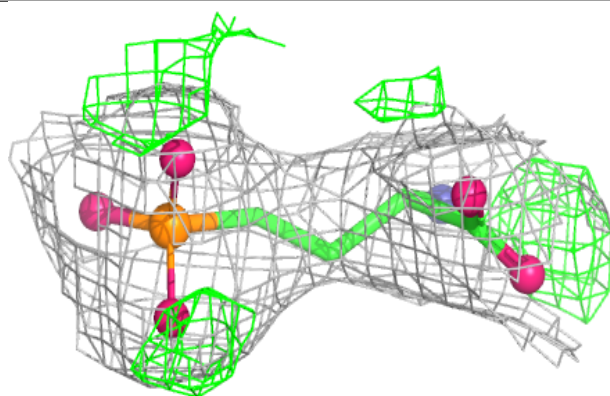
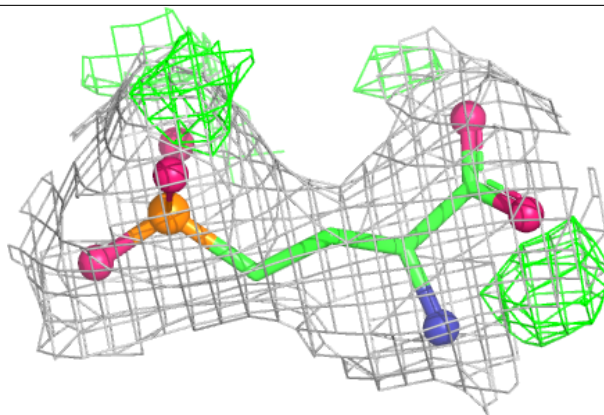
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	NAG	A	602	14/15	0.75	0.17	47,48,48,48	0
3	NAG	B	602	14/15	0.78	0.15	48,49,49,49	0
2	E7P	A	601	11/11	0.93	0.10	30,30,31,31	0
2	E7P	B	601	11/11	0.97	0.08	27,27,27,27	0

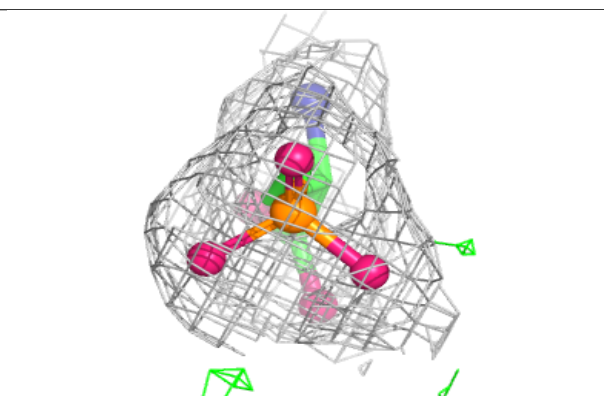
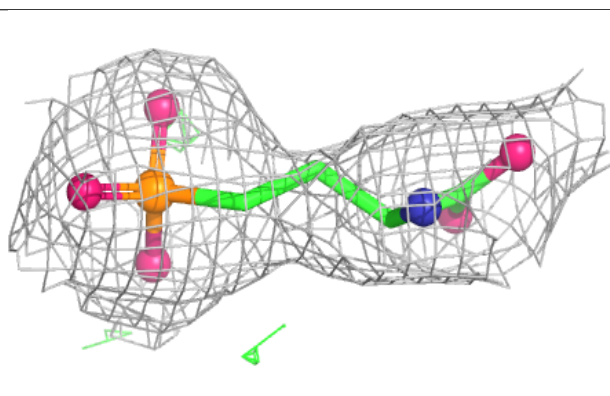
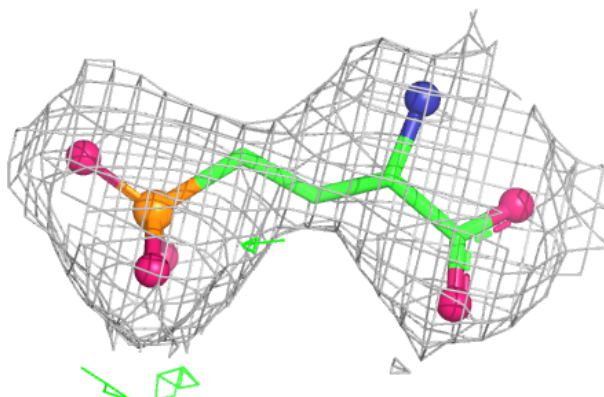
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around E7P A 601:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around E7P B 601:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.