



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 10:45 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3BWB / pdb_00003bwb
Title : Crystal structure of the apo form of spermidine synthase from Trypanosoma cruzi at 2.5 Å resolution
Authors : Bosch, J.; Hol, W.G.J.; Structural Genomics of Pathogenic Protozoa Consortium (SGPP)
Deposited on : 2008-01-08
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

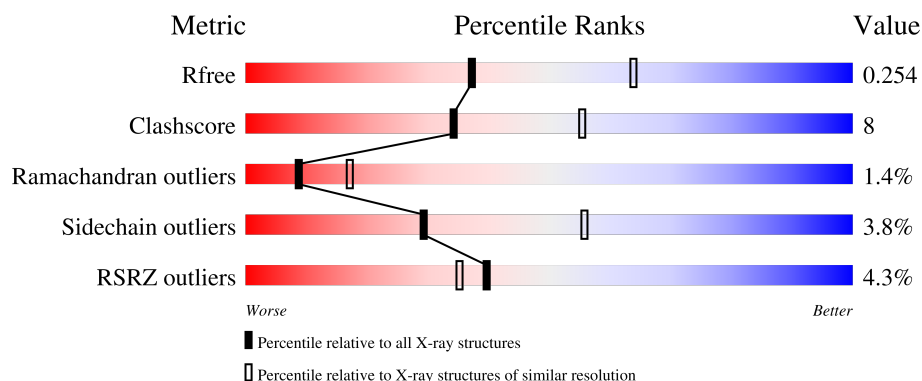
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

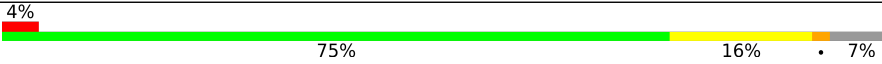
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5829 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5833 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	304	 4% 79% 13% .. 5%
1	B	304	 4% 75% 16% • 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4671 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spermidine synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	288	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	4	8	0
			2310	1468	393	431	10	8			
1	B	283	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	5	0
			2261	1438	384	421	8	10			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
A	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
A	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
A	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
A	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
A	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
A	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
A	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
B	1	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
B	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
B	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
B	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
B	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
B	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
B	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73
B	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q4DA73

- Molecule 2 is water.

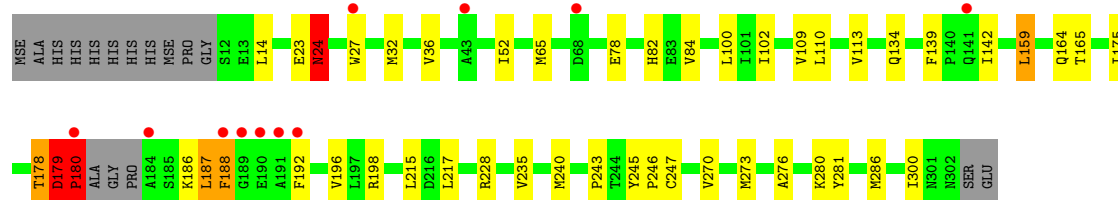
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	48	Total	O	0	0
			48	48		
2	B	52	Total	O	0	0
			52	52		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

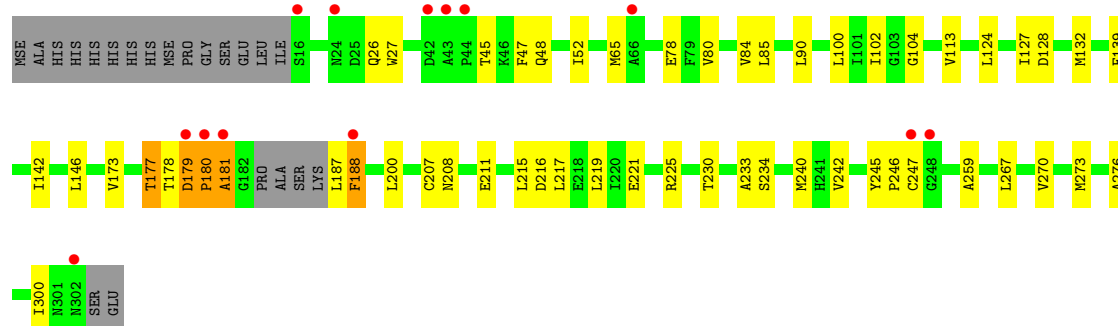
• Molecule 1: Spermidine synthase

Chain A: 



• Molecule 1: Spermidine synthase

Chain B: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	43.67Å 97.00Å 69.65Å 90.00° 106.33° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.50 20.00 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	89.1 (20.00-2.50) 88.9 (20.00-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.08	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.57 (at 2.50Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.198 , 0.248 0.204 , 0.254	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	895 reflections (4.63%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	45.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.181	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 55.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.045 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	4671	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.04% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	2.88	5/2382 (0.2%)	1.26	7/3214 (0.2%)
1	B	0.52	0/2327	0.71	1/3142 (0.0%)
All	All	2.08	5/4709 (0.1%)	1.02	8/6356 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	179	ASP	CG-OD1	96.40	3.08	1.25
1	A	179	ASP	CG-OD2	84.38	2.85	1.25
1	A	180	PRO	CG-CD	45.95	3.06	1.50
1	A	178	THR	CB-OG1	20.04	1.75	1.43
1	A	179	ASP	CB-CG	16.69	1.93	1.52

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	180	PRO	N-CD-CG	-39.50	43.95	103.20
1	A	180	PRO	CA-CB-CG	-31.65	44.36	104.50
1	A	179	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-18.34	76.22	118.40
1	A	180	PRO	CB-CG-CD	-16.65	52.83	106.10
1	A	179	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	12.65	147.49	118.40
1	A	178	THR	OG1-CB-CG2	-7.63	94.04	109.30
1	A	178	THR	CA-CB-CG2	6.14	120.94	110.50
1	B	180	PRO	N-CA-C	5.74	119.62	110.21

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	179	ASP	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2310	0	2280	30	0
1	B	2261	0	2222	40	0
2	A	48	0	0	1	0
2	B	52	0	0	1	0
All	All	4671	0	4502	69	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (69) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:14:LEU:HD12	1:A:36:VAL:HG21	1.41	1.01
1:A:178:THR:O	1:A:179:ASP:HB3	1.65	0.93
1:A:180:PRO:HB3	2:A:351:HOH:O	1.67	0.93
1:B:132:MSE:HE3	1:B:146:LEU:HD13	1.51	0.90
1:B:221[A]:GLU:CD	1:B:225[A]:ARG:HH21	1.85	0.84
1:A:228:ARG:HG3	1:A:235:VAL:HG12	1.72	0.71
1:B:45:THR:HG22	1:B:48:GLN:O	1.91	0.71
1:A:159:LEU:HD11	1:A:188:PHE:HD1	1.56	0.69
1:B:221[A]:GLU:CG	1:B:225[A]:ARG:HH21	2.07	0.67
1:B:65:MSE:HE3	1:B:139:PHE:CE2	2.31	0.66
1:B:84:VAL:HG11	1:B:240:MSE:HE2	1.80	0.63
1:B:221[A]:GLU:OE1	1:B:225[A]:ARG:NH2	2.32	0.61
1:A:159:LEU:HD11	1:A:188:PHE:CD1	2.36	0.61
1:B:173:VAL:HG23	1:B:200:LEU:HD21	1.82	0.60
1:B:211:GLU:HG3	1:B:219:LEU:HD23	1.85	0.58
1:B:177:THR:HG23	1:B:179:ASP:H	1.69	0.57

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:281:TYR:CE2	1:A:286:MSE:HE2	2.39	0.57
1:A:100:LEU:HD21	1:A:102:ILE:HD11	1.87	0.55
1:B:139:PHE:HB3	1:B:142:ILE:HD12	1.88	0.54
1:B:45:THR:HG21	1:B:128:ASP:OD2	2.09	0.53
1:B:102:ILE:HD12	1:B:102:ILE:N	2.23	0.53
1:B:85:LEU:HD22	1:B:207:CYS:SG	2.49	0.52
1:B:45:THR:HG23	1:B:47:PHE:H	1.75	0.52
1:B:270:VAL:O	1:B:276:ALA:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:B:221[A]:GLU:HG2	1:B:225[A]:ARG:HE	1.75	0.51
1:B:80:VAL:O	1:B:84:VAL:HG23	2.11	0.51
1:B:187:LEU:O	1:B:188:PHE:CD1	2.64	0.50
1:A:139:PHE:HB3	1:A:142:ILE:HD12	1.93	0.50
1:A:23:GLU:O	1:A:24:ASN:ND2	2.44	0.50
1:A:78:GLU:HG2	1:A:82:HIS:CE1	2.47	0.50
1:B:127:ILE:CD1	1:B:181:ALA:HB1	2.42	0.50
1:A:281:TYR:CZ	1:A:286:MSE:HE2	2.47	0.49
1:B:104:GLY:O	1:B:124:LEU:HD11	2.13	0.49
1:B:178:THR:HG22	1:B:178:THR:O	2.13	0.49
1:B:221[A]:GLU:CG	1:B:225[A]:ARG:NH2	2.75	0.48
1:A:109:VAL:O	1:A:113:VAL:HG13	2.13	0.48
1:B:177:THR:OG1	1:B:180:PRO:HD2	2.13	0.48
1:A:27:TRP:CZ2	1:A:247[B]:CYS:SG	3.04	0.48
1:A:84:VAL:HG11	1:A:240:MSE:HE2	1.96	0.47
1:B:127:ILE:HD12	1:B:181:ALA:HB1	1.95	0.47
1:B:52:ILE:HD11	1:B:65:MSE:HE2	1.96	0.47
1:A:23:GLU:C	1:A:24:ASN:HD22	2.22	0.47
1:A:14:LEU:CD1	1:A:36:VAL:HG21	2.29	0.47
1:A:192:PHE:O	1:A:196:VAL:HG23	2.15	0.47
1:B:233:ALA:HB1	1:B:259:ALA:HA	1.97	0.46
1:B:124:LEU:C	1:B:124:LEU:HD23	2.41	0.46
1:A:228:ARG:HG3	1:A:235:VAL:CG1	2.41	0.45
1:A:245:TYR:CG	1:A:246:PRO:HD2	2.51	0.45
1:A:165:THR:O	1:A:198:ARG:NH2	2.48	0.45
1:B:52:ILE:CD1	1:B:65:MSE:HE2	2.47	0.45
1:B:90:LEU:HD21	1:B:113:VAL:HG13	1.97	0.44
1:A:100:LEU:CD2	1:A:102:ILE:HD11	2.46	0.44
1:A:270:VAL:O	1:A:276:ALA:HB2	2.17	0.44
1:B:245:TYR:CG	1:B:246:PRO:HD2	2.52	0.44
1:B:65:MSE:HE3	1:B:139:PHE:CD2	2.53	0.44
1:A:65:MSE:HE3	1:A:139:PHE:CE2	2.53	0.44
1:B:273[B]:MSE:HA	1:B:273[B]:MSE:HE2	1.99	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:100:LEU:CD2	1:B:102:ILE:HD11	2.48	0.43
1:B:173:VAL:HG23	1:B:200:LEU:CD2	2.47	0.43
1:A:110:LEU:O	1:A:113:VAL:HG22	2.18	0.42
1:B:217:LEU:CD1	1:B:300:ILE:HD11	2.50	0.42
1:A:217:LEU:HD12	1:A:300:ILE:HD11	2.01	0.41
1:B:179:ASP:OD2	1:B:187:LEU:HD23	2.21	0.41
1:B:221[A]:GLU:HG2	1:B:225[A]:ARG:NE	2.35	0.41
1:B:240:MSE:HG3	1:B:242:VAL:HG23	2.02	0.41
1:A:32:MSE:HE2	2:B:377:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:243:PRO:HA	1:B:247:CYS:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:52:ILE:CD1	1:A:134:GLN:HB3	2.51	0.40
1:A:175:ILE:HD13	1:A:192:PHE:CE2	2.57	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	292/304 (96%)	274 (94%)	14 (5%)	4 (1%)	9	17
1	B	285/304 (94%)	268 (94%)	13 (5%)	4 (1%)	9	17
All	All	577/608 (95%)	542 (94%)	27 (5%)	8 (1%)	9	17

All (8) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	24	ASN
1	A	179	ASP
1	B	179	ASP
1	B	181	ALA
1	B	188	PHE
1	A	187	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	188	PHE
1	B	27	TRP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	258/253 (102%)	248 (96%)	10 (4%)	28	55
1	B	250/253 (99%)	241 (96%)	9 (4%)	31	58
All	All	508/506 (100%)	489 (96%)	19 (4%)	29	57

All (19) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	24	ASN
1	A	159	LEU
1	A	164	GLN
1	A	179	ASP
1	A	180	PRO
1	A	186	LYS
1	A	187	LEU
1	A	215	LEU
1	A	273	MSE
1	A	280	LYS
1	B	26	GLN
1	B	78	GLU
1	B	177	THR
1	B	208	ASN
1	B	215	LEU
1	B	216	ASP
1	B	230	THR
1	B	234	SER
1	B	267	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	24	ASN
1	A	134	GLN
1	A	236	GLN
1	B	168	ASN
1	B	209	GLN
1	B	236	GLN
1	B	241	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	281/304 (92%)	0.18	11 (3%) 43 38	14, 35, 60, 72	10 (3%)
1	B	276/304 (90%)	0.26	13 (4%) 36 32	17, 35, 63, 79	3 (1%)
All	All	557/608 (91%)	0.22	24 (4%) 40 35	14, 35, 63, 79	13 (2%)

All (24) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	180	PRO	5.2
1	A	192	PHE	4.8
1	A	191	ALA	3.8
1	B	179	ASP	3.5
1	A	184	ALA	3.4
1	B	44	PRO	3.3
1	B	16	SER	2.6
1	A	27	TRP	2.6
1	B	66	ALA	2.5
1	A	43	ALA	2.5
1	A	190	GLU	2.5
1	B	180	PRO	2.3
1	B	188	PHE	2.3
1	A	189	GLY	2.3
1	B	248	GLY	2.3
1	B	24	ASN	2.3
1	B	302	ASN	2.2
1	B	42	ASP	2.2
1	B	43	ALA	2.2
1	B	247	CYS	2.1
1	A	68	ASP	2.1
1	A	188	PHE	2.1
1	B	181	ALA	2.1
1	A	141	GLN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.