



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 06:55 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4BX5 / pdb_00004bx5
Title : cis-divalent streptavidin
Authors : Fairhead, M.; Krndija, D.; Lowe, E.D.; Howarth, M.
Deposited on : 2013-07-08
Resolution : 1.43 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

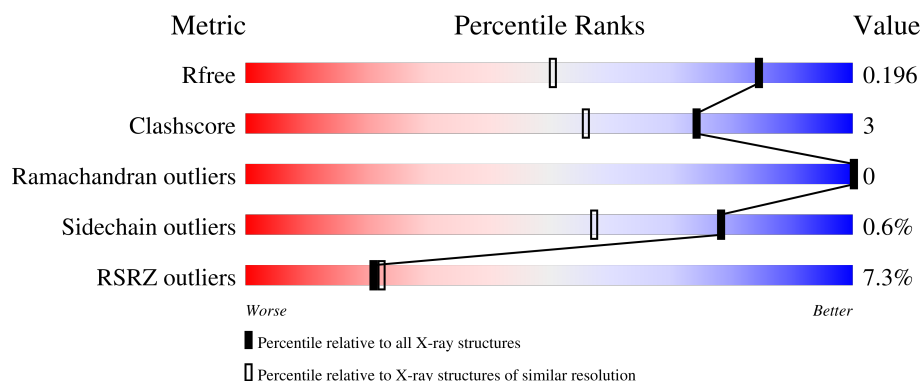
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.43 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3234 (1.46-1.42)
Clashscore	190562	3289 (1.46-1.42)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3248 (1.46-1.42)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3248 (1.46-1.42)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3234 (1.46-1.42)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	138	5% 84% 13%
1	C	138	5% 78% 9% 14%
2	B	127	9% 90% 5% 5%
2	D	127	7% 93% 6%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4298 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called STREPTAVIDIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	120	Total	C	N	O	0	8	0
			951	595	162	194			
1	C	119	Total	C	N	O	0	5	0
			923	577	158	188			

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	23	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P22629
A	27	ASP	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P22629
A	45	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P22629
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP P22629
A	48A	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48B	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48C	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48D	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48E	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48F	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48G	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48H	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48I	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48J	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	48K	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
A	49	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	23	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P22629
C	27	ASP	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P22629
C	45	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P22629
C	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP P22629
C	48A	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	48B	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	48C	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	48D	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	48E	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629

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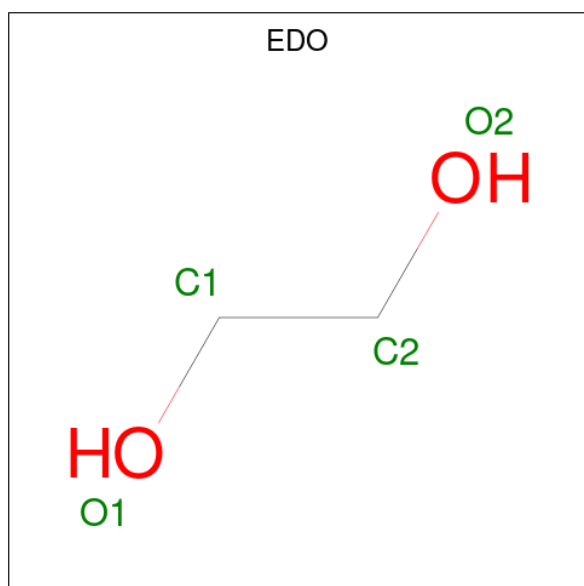
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	48F	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	48G	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	48H	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	48I	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	48J	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	48K	ASP	-	insertion	UNP P22629
C	49	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P22629

- Molecule 2 is a protein called STREPTAVIDIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	121	Total	C	N	O	0	5	0
			939	584	163	192			
2	D	120	Total	C	N	O	0	4	0
			926	577	161	188			

- Molecule 3 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 4 is TETRAETHYLENE GLYCOL (CCD ID: PG4) (formula: $C_8H_{18}O_5$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			13	8	5		
4	D	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			13	8	5		

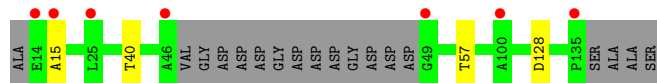
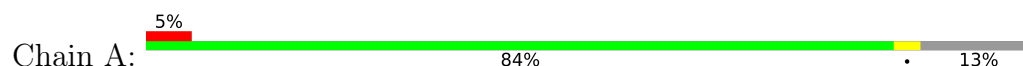
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	153	Total	O	0	0
			153	153		
5	B	136	Total	O	0	0
			136	136		
5	C	115	Total	O	0	0
			115	115		
5	D	113	Total	O	0	0
			113	113		

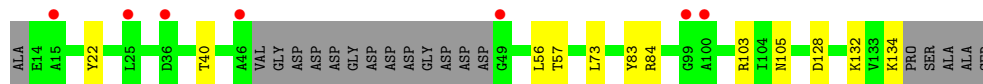
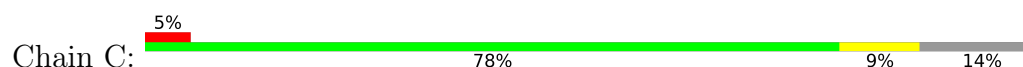
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

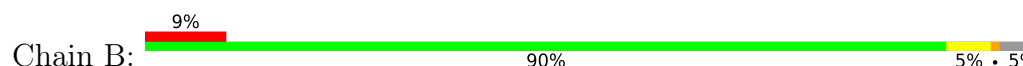
• Molecule 1: STREPTAVIDIN



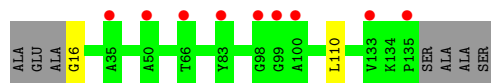
• Molecule 1: STREPTAVIDIN



• Molecule 2: STREPTAVIDIN



• Molecule 2: STREPTAVIDIN



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	46.22Å 84.24Å 58.25Å 90.00° 98.81° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	42.12 – 1.43 42.12 – 1.43	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.6 (42.12-1.43) 87.0 (42.12-1.43)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.78 (at 1.43Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.160 , 0.187 0.169 , 0.196	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3785 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	13.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.571	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 43.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	4298	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.53% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PG4, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.61	0/973	0.70	0/1332
1	C	0.60	0/944	0.72	0/1291
2	B	0.58	0/962	0.79	4/1317 (0.3%)
2	D	0.56	0/949	0.74	0/1299
All	All	0.59	0/3828	0.74	4/5239 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	36	ASP	N-CA-C	5.50	119.71	112.89
2	B	35	ALA	CA-C-N	5.49	130.74	121.14
2	B	35	ALA	C-N-CA	5.49	130.74	121.14
2	B	36	ASP	N-CA-CB	-5.08	102.12	110.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	951	0	888	7	0
1	C	923	0	861	10	0
2	B	939	0	875	5	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	926	0	864	2	0
3	A	8	0	12	0	0
3	C	8	0	12	0	0
4	B	13	0	18	0	0
4	D	13	0	18	1	0
5	A	153	0	0	4	0
5	B	136	0	0	3	0
5	C	115	0	0	5	0
5	D	113	0	0	3	0
All	All	4298	0	3548	23	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (23) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:128:ASP:OD1	5:C:2015:HOH:O	1.95	0.81
1:A:128:ASP:OD1	5:A:2020:HOH:O	2.10	0.68
2:B:82:ASN:ND2	5:B:2091:HOH:O	2.25	0.68
2:D:16:GLY:N	5:D:2001:HOH:O	2.28	0.66
1:C:132:LYS:NZ	5:C:2006:HOH:O	2.09	0.66
1:A:57[A]:THR:HG21	5:B:2071:HOH:O	1.98	0.64
1:A:57[A]:THR:HG22	5:A:2066:HOH:O	2.03	0.59
1:A:15:ALA:HB2	5:A:2004:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
2:B:36:ASP:HB2	5:B:2041:HOH:O	2.08	0.54
1:C:57[A]:THR:HG21	5:D:2062:HOH:O	2.10	0.50
1:A:57[B]:THR:HG22	2:B:59:ARG:HG2	1.93	0.50
1:C:57[A]:THR:HG22	5:C:2047:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
2:D:110:LEU:C	2:D:110:LEU:HD23	2.43	0.44
4:D:1136:PG4:H31	5:D:2081:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:C:40[B]:THR:HG23	5:C:2047:HOH:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:57[A]:THR:HG23	2:B:59:ARG:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:C:22:TYR:CD1	1:C:134:LYS:HG2	2.55	0.42
1:C:83:TYR:C	1:C:84:ARG:HG3	2.45	0.41
2:B:23:ASN:HB3	2:B:130:PHE:CE2	2.55	0.41
1:A:40[B]:THR:HG23	5:A:2066:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:C:103:ARG:HE	1:C:105:ASN:HD21	1.69	0.41
1:C:56:LEU:HD23	1:C:56:LEU:C	2.46	0.41
1:C:103:ARG:NH1	5:C:2083:HOH:O	2.53	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	124/138 (90%)	120 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
1	C	120/138 (87%)	118 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	124/127 (98%)	121 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
2	D	122/127 (96%)	118 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	490/530 (92%)	477 (97%)	13 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	94/98 (96%)	94 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	90/98 (92%)	89 (99%)	1 (1%)	65	35
2	B	95/92 (103%)	94 (99%)	1 (1%)	65	35
2	D	93/92 (101%)	93 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	372/380 (98%)	370 (100%)	2 (0%)	78	63

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	101	GLU
1	C	73	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	127	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	EDO	A	1136	-	3,3,3	0.38	0	2,2,2	0.49	0
4	PG4	D	1136	-	12,12,12	0.64	0	11,11,11	0.54	0
4	PG4	B	1137	-	12,12,12	0.74	0	11,11,11	0.60	0
3	EDO	A	1137	-	3,3,3	0.44	0	2,2,2	0.38	0
3	EDO	C	1136	-	3,3,3	0.37	0	2,2,2	0.53	0
3	EDO	C	1135	-	3,3,3	0.46	0	2,2,2	0.33	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EDO	A	1136	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	PG4	D	1136	-	-	3/10/10/10	-
4	PG4	B	1137	-	-	5/10/10/10	-
3	EDO	A	1137	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	C	1136	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	C	1135	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (9) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	1137	PG4	C5-C6-O4-C7
4	B	1137	PG4	O3-C5-C6-O4
4	D	1136	PG4	C5-C6-O4-C7
4	D	1136	PG4	O4-C7-C8-O5
4	B	1137	PG4	C8-C7-O4-C6
4	B	1137	PG4	O2-C3-C4-O3
3	C	1136	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	D	1136	PG4	O2-C3-C4-O3
4	B	1137	PG4	O4-C7-C8-O5

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	D	1136	PG4	1	0

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	120/138 (86%)	0.06	7 (5%)	29 30	5, 13, 45, 69	8 (6%)
1	C	119/138 (86%)	0.25	7 (5%)	28 29	7, 17, 45, 64	5 (4%)
2	B	121/127 (95%)	0.24	12 (9%)	13 14	6, 17, 41, 69	5 (4%)
2	D	120/127 (94%)	0.31	9 (7%)	20 22	7, 19, 39, 51	4 (3%)
All	All	480/530 (90%)	0.21	35 (7%)	21 22	5, 17, 44, 69	22 (4%)

All (35) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	15	ALA	4.2
1	C	100	ALA	3.6
2	D	100	ALA	3.6
2	D	135	PRO	3.5
2	B	100	ALA	3.4
2	B	136	SER	3.2
1	A	49	GLY	3.1
2	D	50	ALA	3.1
1	A	135	PRO	3.0
1	A	25	LEU	2.9
1	A	46	ALA	2.9
1	C	99	GLY	2.7
2	D	35	ALA	2.7
2	B	48	GLY	2.7
2	B	83	TYR	2.5
2	D	83	TYR	2.5
2	D	133	VAL	2.5
2	B	35	ALA	2.5
2	B	47	VAL	2.5
1	C	49	GLY	2.4
2	B	52[A]	SER	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	98	GLY	2.4
2	D	66	THR	2.4
1	C	15	ALA	2.3
2	B	99	GLY	2.3
2	D	99	GLY	2.3
1	A	100	ALA	2.3
2	B	50	ALA	2.3
1	C	25	LEU	2.3
2	B	46	ALA	2.3
2	B	117	ALA	2.2
1	C	46	ALA	2.1
1	A	14	GLU	2.1
1	C	36	ASP	2.1
2	B	36	ASP	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	EDO	C	1136	4/4	0.78	0.19	42,46,57,59	0
3	EDO	A	1137	4/4	0.79	0.16	44,47,51,53	0
4	PG4	B	1137	13/13	0.84	0.14	28,38,49,51	0
3	EDO	A	1136	4/4	0.91	0.12	24,26,37,48	0
3	EDO	C	1135	4/4	0.92	0.15	20,32,62,64	0
4	PG4	D	1136	13/13	0.92	0.10	23,26,40,42	0

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.