



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 05:59 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6BXZ / pdb_00006bxz
Title : Crystal Structure of Pig Protocadherin-15 EC10-MAD12
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Deposited on : 2017-12-19
Resolution : 2.09 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

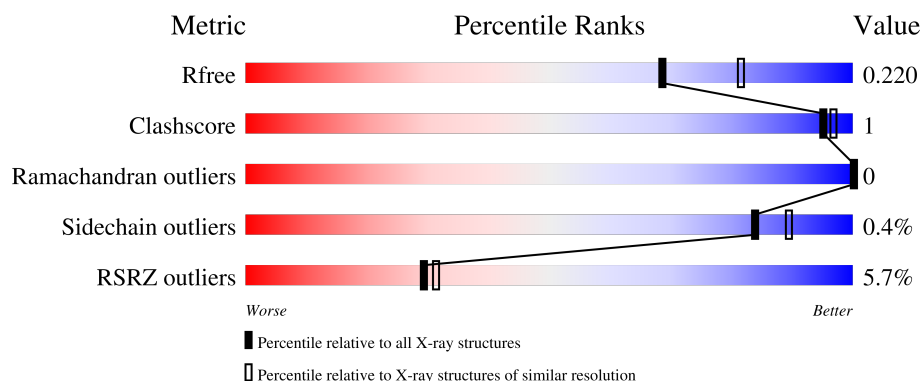
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.09 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6658 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6662 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	356	7% 87% • 11%
1	C	356	3% 91% • 6%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5441 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protocadherin related 15.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	C	334	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			2641	1684	440	510	7			
1	A	317	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			2534	1616	426	485	7			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	1006	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP F1SD06
C	1354	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
C	1355	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
C	1356	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
C	1357	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
C	1358	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
C	1359	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
C	1360	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
C	1361	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
A	1006	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP F1SD06
A	1354	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
A	1355	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
A	1356	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
A	1357	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
A	1358	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
A	1359	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
A	1360	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06
A	1361	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F1SD06

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	C	3	Total	Ca	0	0
			3	3		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	3	Total 3	Ca 3	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	C	106	Total 106	O 106	0	0
3	A	154	Total 154	O 154	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

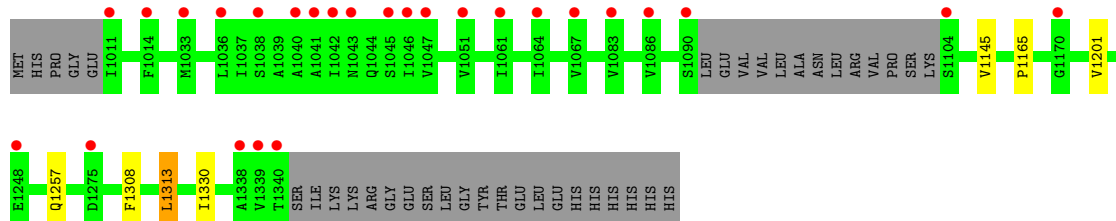
- Molecule 1: Protocadherin related 15

Chain C: 



- Molecule 1: Protocadherin related 15

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	92.28Å 49.25Å 108.25Å 90.00° 92.15° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	108.18 – 2.09 108.18 – 2.09	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.4 (108.18-2.09) 96.4 (108.18-2.09)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.35 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.187 , 0.217 0.195 , 0.220	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2786 reflections (4.81%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	32.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.171	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 40.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.023 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5441	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	45.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.62% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.82	1/2595 (0.0%)	0.88	0/3512
1	C	0.77	0/2698	0.89	0/3659
All	All	0.79	1/5293 (0.0%)	0.88	0/7171

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	1165	PRO	CA-C	6.75	1.55	1.51

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2534	0	2557	3	0
1	C	2641	0	2662	9	0
2	A	3	0	0	0	0
2	C	3	0	0	0	0
3	A	154	0	0	0	0
3	C	106	0	0	0	0
All	All	5441	0	5219	12	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (12) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:1321[A]:GLN:HA	1:C:1321[A]:GLN:NE2	2.06	0.70
1:A:1313:LEU:HD11	1:A:1330:ILE:HG21	1.86	0.57
1:C:1321[B]:GLN:HE21	1:C:1326:GLU:HG2	1.74	0.52
1:C:1321[A]:GLN:HA	1:C:1321[A]:GLN:HE21	1.75	0.50
1:C:1295:GLN:HE21	1:C:1295:GLN:HA	1.82	0.45
1:C:1145:VAL:HG21	1:C:1201:VAL:HG21	2.00	0.44
1:C:1257:GLN:HG3	1:C:1308:PHE:CD1	2.53	0.44
1:A:1145:VAL:HG21	1:A:1201:VAL:HG21	1.99	0.43
1:C:1324:TYR:HB3	1:C:1328:GLY:HA3	2.01	0.43
1:C:1321[A]:GLN:NE2	1:C:1321[A]:GLN:CA	2.78	0.43
1:A:1257:GLN:HG3	1:A:1308:PHE:CD1	2.56	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	318/356 (89%)	314 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	335/356 (94%)	333 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	653/712 (92%)	647 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	279/309 (90%)	278 (100%)	1 (0%)	84	89
1	C	292/309 (94%)	290 (99%)	2 (1%)	76	83
All	All	571/618 (92%)	568 (100%)	3 (0%)	84	88

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	1321[A]	GLN
1	C	1321[B]	GLN
1	A	1313	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	1224	GLN
1	C	1295	GLN
1	C	1297	ASN
1	A	1114	GLN
1	A	1124	GLN
1	A	1257	GLN
1	A	1297	ASN
1	A	1321	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	317/356 (89%)	0.33	26 (8%)	17 18	17, 35, 92, 120	5 (1%)
1	C	334/356 (93%)	0.37	11 (3%)	49 51	17, 43, 70, 79	3 (0%)
All	All	651/712 (91%)	0.35	37 (5%)	29 31	17, 40, 81, 120	8 (1%)

All (37) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	1339	VAL	5.5
1	C	1342	ILE	4.9
1	A	1042	ILE	4.7
1	A	1338	ALA	4.4
1	A	1046	ILE	4.0
1	A	1011	ILE	3.9
1	A	1340	THR	3.8
1	A	1090	SER	3.7
1	C	1097	ASN	3.7
1	A	1033	MET	3.4
1	A	1083	VAL	2.9
1	A	1064	ILE	2.9
1	A	1038	SER	2.8
1	A	1045	SER	2.8
1	A	1104	SER	2.8
1	C	1042	ILE	2.7
1	A	1275	ASP	2.7
1	C	1095	LEU	2.7
1	A	1051	VAL	2.6
1	C	1166	PRO	2.6
1	C	1340	THR	2.6
1	C	1096	ALA	2.5
1	A	1040	ALA	2.5
1	C	1098	LEU	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	1170	GLY	2.4
1	A	1041	ALA	2.4
1	C	1083	VAL	2.3
1	A	1043	ASN	2.3
1	A	1086	VAL	2.3
1	C	1033	MET	2.3
1	A	1248	GLU	2.2
1	A	1036	LEU	2.2
1	A	1067	VAL	2.1
1	C	1009	GLY	2.1
1	A	1061	ILE	2.1
1	A	1014	PHE	2.1
1	A	1047	VAL	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	CA	C	1401	1/1	0.97	0.06	61,61,61,61	0
2	CA	C	1403	1/1	0.97	0.04	49,49,49,49	0
2	CA	C	1402	1/1	0.98	0.04	56,56,56,56	0
2	CA	A	1402	1/1	0.98	0.03	43,43,43,43	0
2	CA	A	1403	1/1	0.98	0.03	36,36,36,36	0
2	CA	A	1401	1/1	0.99	0.03	51,51,51,51	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.