



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 05:07 PM UTC

PDB ID : 6BZW / pdb_00006bzw
Title : Structure of the Hepatitis C virus envelope glycoprotein E2 antigenic region
412-423 bound to the GL precursor of the broadly neutralizing antibody AP33
Authors : Tzarum, N.; Aleman, F.; Wilson, I.A.; Law, M.
Deposited on : 2017-12-26
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

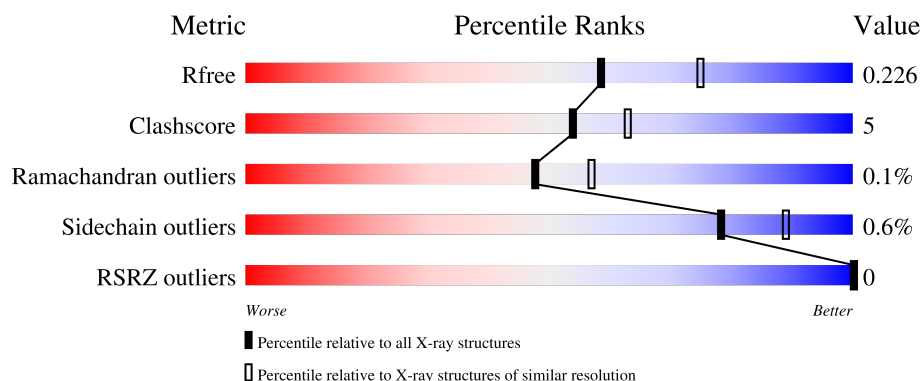
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6164 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6166 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	223	
1	C	223	
1	E	223	
1	G	223	
2	B	219	

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	D	219	 84%15%
2	F	219	 90%9%
2	H	219	 84%15%
3	I	13	 62%8%31%
3	J	13	 69%8%23%
3	K	13	 69%31%
3	L	13	 69%31%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14240 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called AP33 GL Heavy Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	C	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1655	1049	267	333	6			
1	A	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1661	1052	268	335	6			
1	E	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1661	1052	268	335	6			
1	G	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1661	1052	268	335	6			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called AP33 GL Light Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	216	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1652	1028	279	339	6			
2	B	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1661	1033	280	342	6			
2	F	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1661	1033	280	343	5			
2	H	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1667	1036	281	344	6			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called E2 AS412 peptide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	I	9	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			73	46	14	13			
3	J	10	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			81	52	15	14			
3	K	9	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			73	46	14	13			
3	L	9	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			73	46	14	13			

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	89	Total 89	O 89	0	0
4	D	80	Total 80	O 80	0	0
4	A	81	Total 81	O 81	0	0
4	B	79	Total 79	O 79	0	0
4	E	69	Total 69	O 69	0	0
4	F	95	Total 95	O 95	0	0
4	G	62	Total 62	O 62	0	0
4	H	91	Total 91	O 91	0	0
4	I	5	Total 5	O 5	0	0
4	J	3	Total 3	O 3	0	0
4	K	3	Total 3	O 3	0	0
4	L	4	Total 4	O 4	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: AP33 GL Heavy Chain

Chain C: 



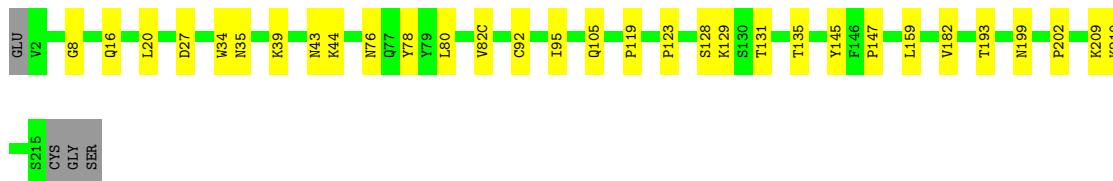
- Molecule 1: AP33 GL Heavy Chain

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: AP33 GL Heavy Chain

Chain E: 



- Molecule 1: AP33 GL Heavy Chain

Chain G: 



- Molecule 2: AP33 GL Light Chain

Chain D: 





- Molecule 2: AP33 GL Light Chain

Chain B: 87% 12%



- Molecule 2: AP33 GL Light Chain

Chain F: 90% 9%



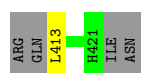
- Molecule 2: AP33 GL Light Chain

Chain H: 84% 15%



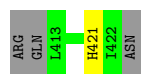
- Molecule 3: E2 AS412 peptide

Chain I: 62% 8% 31%



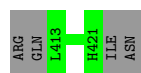
- Molecule 3: E2 AS412 peptide

Chain J: 69% 8% 23%

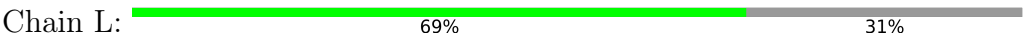


- Molecule 3: E2 AS412 peptide

Chain K: 69% 31%



- Molecule 3: E2 AS412 peptide



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	60.36Å 84.71Å 192.92Å 90.00° 89.96° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.16 – 2.20 49.16 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.9 (49.16-2.20) 94.9 (49.16-2.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	113.35 (at 2.20Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.12_2829: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.192 , 0.231 0.189 , 0.226	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4557 reflections (4.61%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	20.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.740	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.38 , 17.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.42$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.25$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.419 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	14240	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 26.05 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 2.8314e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.11	0/1703	0.37	0/2327
1	C	0.10	0/1697	0.35	0/2319
1	E	0.11	0/1703	0.36	0/2327
1	G	0.10	0/1703	0.39	0/2327
2	B	0.10	0/1696	0.34	0/2306
2	D	0.10	0/1687	0.34	0/2294
2	F	0.10	0/1697	0.34	0/2309
2	H	0.10	0/1703	0.34	0/2317
3	I	0.07	0/75	0.27	0/102
3	J	0.07	0/83	0.25	0/113
3	K	0.07	0/75	0.25	0/102
3	L	0.08	0/75	0.25	0/102
All	All	0.10	0/13897	0.35	0/18945

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1661	0	1627	14	1
1	C	1655	0	1622	18	1
1	E	1661	0	1627	20	0
1	G	1661	0	1627	19	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	1661	0	1591	17	0
2	D	1652	0	1582	20	0
2	F	1661	0	1592	12	0
2	H	1667	0	1597	21	0
3	I	73	0	65	1	0
3	J	81	0	76	1	0
3	K	73	0	65	0	0
3	L	73	0	65	0	0
4	A	81	0	0	3	0
4	B	79	0	0	2	0
4	C	89	0	0	2	0
4	D	80	0	0	2	0
4	E	69	0	0	0	0
4	F	95	0	0	1	0
4	G	62	0	0	2	0
4	H	91	0	0	4	0
4	I	5	0	0	1	0
4	J	3	0	0	0	0
4	K	3	0	0	0	0
4	L	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	14240	0	13136	131	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 131 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:117:LYS:NZ	4:A:301:HOH:O	2.09	0.85
1:A:143:LYS:NZ	4:A:302:HOH:O	2.14	0.81
2:F:68:ARG:NH1	4:F:301:HOH:O	2.16	0.77
2:H:134:CYS:SG	4:H:301:HOH:O	2.43	0.76
2:H:110:ASP:OD2	2:H:199:GLN:NE2	2.17	0.71

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:203:SER:O	1:A:209:LYS:NZ[2_656]	2.09	0.11

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	217/223 (97%)	212 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	216/223 (97%)	210 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
1	E	217/223 (97%)	210 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
1	G	217/223 (97%)	213 (98%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	24	27
2	B	213/219 (97%)	208 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
2	D	212/219 (97%)	206 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
2	F	215/219 (98%)	209 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
2	H	216/219 (99%)	209 (97%)	6 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	27
3	I	7/13 (54%)	7 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	J	8/13 (62%)	8 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	K	7/13 (54%)	7 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	L	7/13 (54%)	7 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	1752/1820 (96%)	1706 (97%)	44 (2%)	2 (0%)	48	57

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	43	ASN
2	H	68	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	193/196 (98%)	191 (99%)	2 (1%)	68	81
1	C	192/196 (98%)	191 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	90
1	E	193/196 (98%)	192 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	90
1	G	193/196 (98%)	190 (98%)	3 (2%)	55	71
2	B	187/189 (99%)	187 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	186/189 (98%)	185 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	90
2	F	187/189 (99%)	186 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	90
2	H	188/189 (100%)	188 (100%)	0	100	100
3	I	8/12 (67%)	8 (100%)	0	100	100
3	J	9/12 (75%)	9 (100%)	0	100	100
3	K	8/12 (67%)	8 (100%)	0	100	100
3	L	8/12 (67%)	8 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	1552/1588 (98%)	1543 (99%)	9 (1%)	78	89

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	43	ASN
1	G	187	SER
1	A	199	ASN
1	E	199	ASN
2	F	202	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 19 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	F	92	ASN
2	H	92	ASN
2	H	160	GLN
1	G	35	ASN
1	A	199	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	219/223 (98%)	-1.05	0 100 100	11, 20, 32, 43	0
1	C	218/223 (97%)	-1.07	0 100 100	11, 20, 30, 38	0
1	E	219/223 (98%)	-1.00	0 100 100	13, 21, 31, 41	0
1	G	219/223 (98%)	-1.00	0 100 100	12, 21, 33, 46	0
2	B	217/219 (99%)	-1.04	0 100 100	10, 20, 30, 58	0
2	D	216/219 (98%)	-1.07	0 100 100	11, 21, 30, 39	0
2	F	217/219 (99%)	-1.01	0 100 100	13, 22, 31, 50	0
2	H	218/219 (99%)	-1.04	0 100 100	12, 21, 29, 42	0
3	I	9/13 (69%)	-0.92	0 100 100	20, 22, 26, 26	0
3	J	10/13 (76%)	-0.99	0 100 100	21, 23, 27, 29	0
3	K	9/13 (69%)	-0.89	0 100 100	21, 23, 25, 25	0
3	L	9/13 (69%)	-1.05	0 100 100	21, 24, 27, 27	0
All	All	1780/1820 (97%)	-1.03	0 100 100	10, 21, 31, 58	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.