



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 02:13 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1C1X / pdb_00001c1x
Title : L-PHENYLALANINE DEHYDROGENASE STRUCTURE IN TERNARY
COMPLEX WITH NAD⁺ AND L-3-PHENYLLACTATE
Authors : Vanhooke, J.L.; Thoden, J.B.
Deposited on : 1999-07-22
Resolution : 1.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

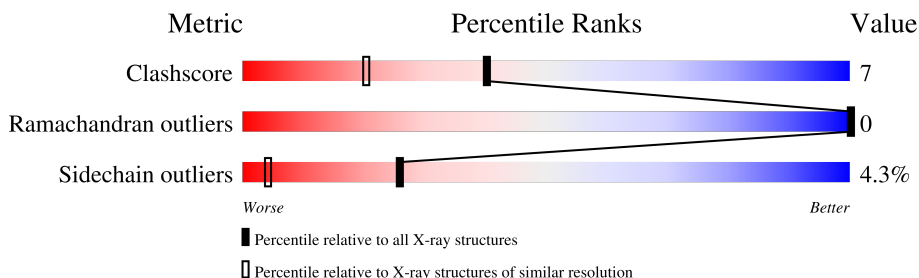
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2660 (1.40-1.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2611 (1.40-1.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2610 (1.40-1.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	355	 80% 15% ..
2	B	355	 81% 15% ..

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
8	IPA	B	862	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 9 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6017 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called L-PHENYLALANINE DEHYDROGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	348	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			2517	1554	447	504	12			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called PROTEIN (L-PHENYLALANINE DEHYDROGENASE).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	347	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			2522	1561	447	502	12			

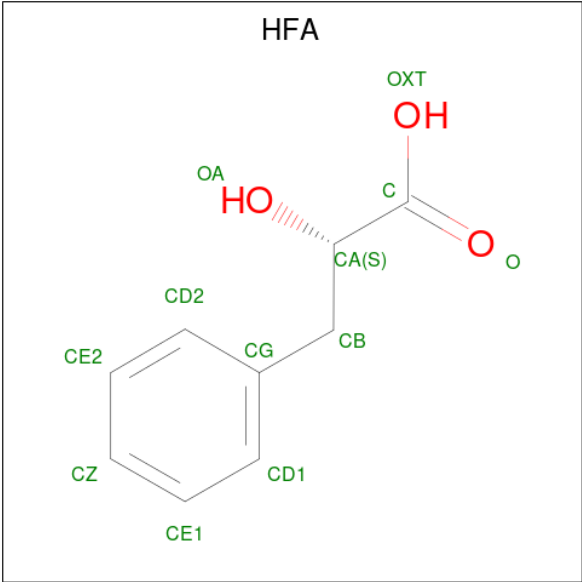
- Molecule 3 is POTASSIUM ION (CCD ID: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	2	Total	K	0	0
			2	2		
3	B	2	Total	K	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 4 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

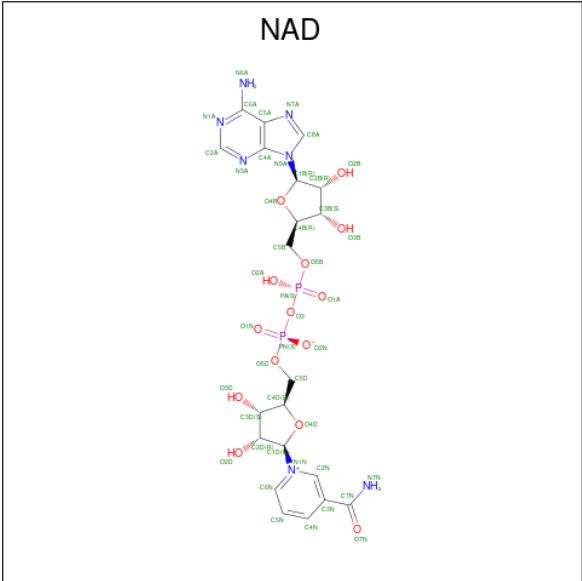
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is ALPHA-HYDROXY-BETA-PHENYL-PROPIONIC ACID (CCD ID: HFA) (formula: C₉H₁₀O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			12	9	3		
5	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			12	9	3		

- Molecule 6 is NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE (CCD ID: NAD) (formula: $C_{21}H_{27}N_7O_{14}P_2$).



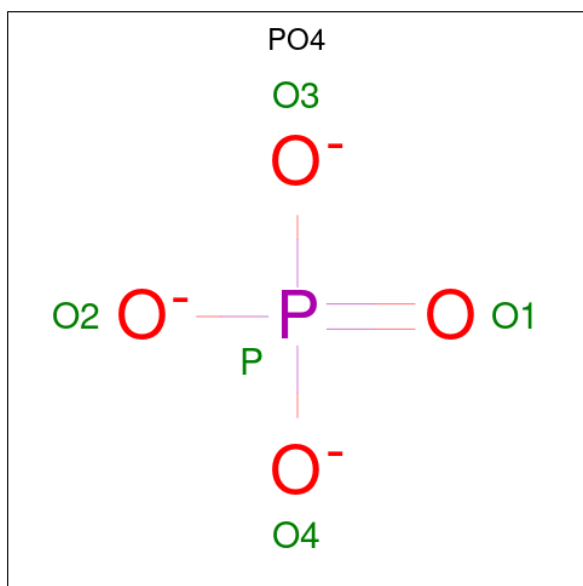
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			44	21	7	14	2		

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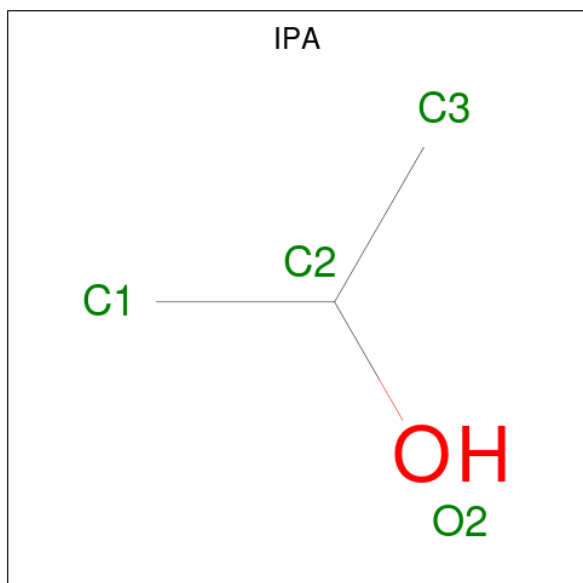
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			44	21	7	14	2		

- Molecule 7 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	B	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 8 is ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL (CCD ID: IPA) (formula: C₃H₈O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	B	1	Total C O 4 3 1	0	0
8	B	1	Total C O 4 3 1	0	0
8	B	1	Total C O 4 3 1	0	0

- Molecule 9 is water.

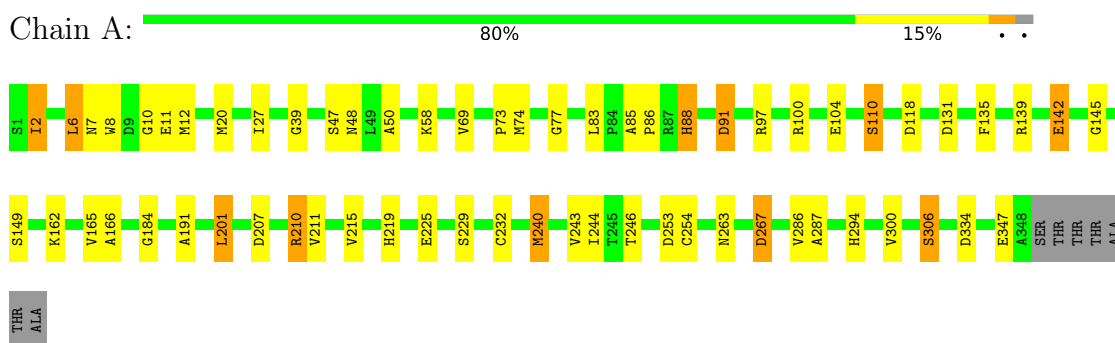
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	A	406	Total O 406 406	0	0
9	B	438	Total O 438 438	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: L-PHENYLALANINE DEHYDROGENASE



• Molecule 2: PROTEIN (L-PHENYLALANINE DEHYDROGENASE)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	64.60Å 110.40Å 113.40Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 1.40	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.0 (30.00-1.40)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	TNT 5E	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.180 , 0.229	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	6017	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HFA, K, PO4, NAD, IPA, NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.25	2/2569 (0.1%)	1.55	20/3499 (0.6%)
2	B	1.30	4/2584 (0.2%)	1.51	18/3518 (0.5%)
All	All	1.28	6/5153 (0.1%)	1.53	38/7017 (0.5%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	335	GLU	CD-OE2	6.16	1.37	1.25
2	B	267	ASP	CG-OD2	6.02	1.36	1.25
2	B	117	PRO	CA-C	-5.88	1.45	1.52
1	A	267	ASP	CG-OD2	5.64	1.36	1.25
1	A	83	LEU	CA-C	-5.49	1.47	1.53

The worst 5 of 38 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	88	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-10.11	103.69	113.80
2	B	227	VAL	N-CA-C	8.99	119.80	110.36
1	A	91	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-7.47	105.13	112.60
1	A	118	ASP	N-CA-CB	7.45	117.11	109.51
1	A	91	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.44	101.28	118.40

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	91	ASP	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2517	0	2465	33	0
2	B	2522	0	2478	33	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
3	B	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	12	0	9	0	0
5	B	12	0	9	1	0
6	A	44	0	26	1	0
6	B	44	0	26	4	0
7	B	5	0	0	0	0
8	B	12	0	24	4	0
9	A	406	0	0	4	0
9	B	438	0	0	4	1
All	All	6017	0	5037	67	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 67 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:2:ILE:HD13	1:A:50:ALA:HB2	1.49	0.92
2:B:248:VAL:HG12	2:B:252:LEU:HD22	1.67	0.75
2:B:46:TYR:O	8:B:862:IPA:H13	1.87	0.74
1:A:207:ASP:OD1	1:A:210:ARG:HD2	1.90	0.71
1:A:2:ILE:CD1	1:A:50:ALA:HB2	2.21	0.71

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the sym-

metry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
9:B:1769:HOH:O	9:B:1781:HOH:O[4_456]	2.11	0.09

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	349/355 (98%)	343 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	350/355 (99%)	346 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	699/710 (98%)	689 (99%)	10 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	258/260 (99%)	244 (95%)	14 (5%)	20	2
2	B	260/260 (100%)	251 (96%)	9 (4%)	32	6
All	All	518/520 (100%)	495 (96%)	23 (4%)	26	4

5 of 23 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	6	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	110	SER
2	B	49	LEU
2	B	217	LEU
1	A	142	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	294	HIS
2	B	263	ASN
2	B	320	ASN
1	A	48	ASN
1	A	33	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 13 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 8 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
6	NAD	A	360	-	46,48,48	1.50	9 (19%)	64,73,73	2.07	12 (18%)
5	HFA	A	361	-	12,12,12	1.20	2 (16%)	15,15,15	1.32	2 (13%)
8	IPA	B	860	-	3,3,3	0.50	0	3,3,3	0.43	0
8	IPA	B	861	-	3,3,3	0.82	0	3,3,3	0.47	0
5	HFA	B	761	-	12,12,12	1.08	1 (8%)	15,15,15	1.21	2 (13%)
8	IPA	B	862	-	3,3,3	0.46	0	3,3,3	0.53	0
6	NAD	B	760	-	46,48,48	1.51	5 (10%)	64,73,73	2.26	12 (18%)
7	PO4	B	880	3	4,4,4	1.79	1 (25%)	6,6,6	1.09	1 (16%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	HFA	A	361	-	-	0/8/8/8	0/1/1/1
6	NAD	B	760	-	-	2/30/62/62	0/5/5/5
6	NAD	A	360	-	-	4/30/62/62	0/5/5/5
5	HFA	B	761	-	-	4/8/8/8	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 18 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	B	760	NAD	PN-O3	6.32	1.66	1.59
6	A	360	NAD	C3N-C7N	4.79	1.57	1.50
6	A	360	NAD	C2N-C3N	-3.17	1.34	1.39
6	A	360	NAD	PA-O3	-3.14	1.56	1.59
6	A	360	NAD	PN-O3	3.09	1.62	1.59

The worst 5 of 29 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	B	760	NAD	C5N-C4N-C3N	-8.59	111.92	120.36
6	A	360	NAD	C5N-C4N-C3N	-7.12	113.37	120.36
6	A	360	NAD	C6N-C5N-C4N	6.04	128.15	119.45
6	B	760	NAD	C6N-C5N-C4N	5.96	128.04	119.45
6	A	360	NAD	C5N-C6N-N1N	-5.91	112.32	120.38

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 10 torsion outliers are listed below:

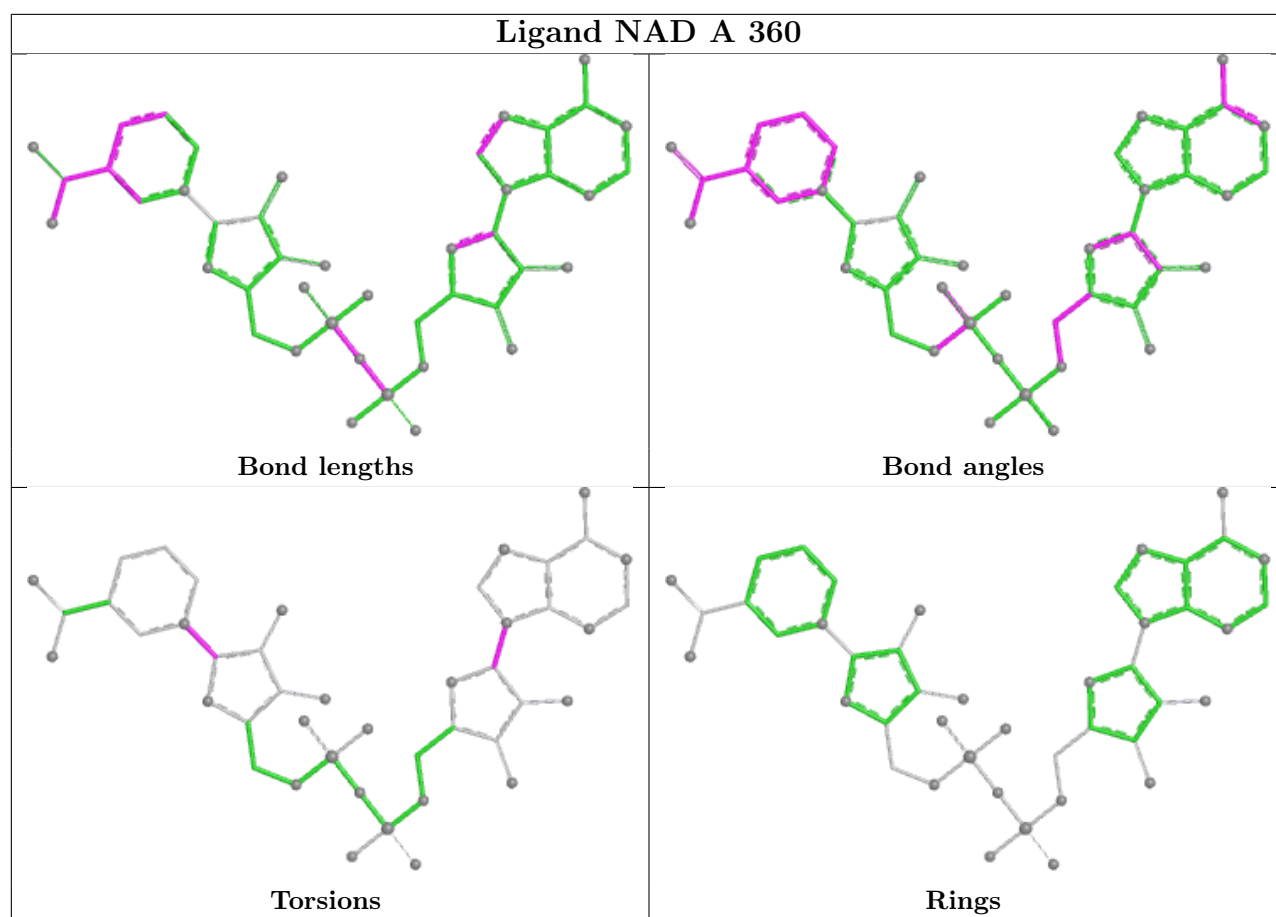
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	B	761	HFA	O-C-CA-CB
5	B	761	HFA	OXT-C-CA-CB
6	A	360	NAD	C2B-C1B-N9A-C8A
5	B	761	HFA	O-C-CA-OA
6	A	360	NAD	O4D-C1D-N1N-C2N

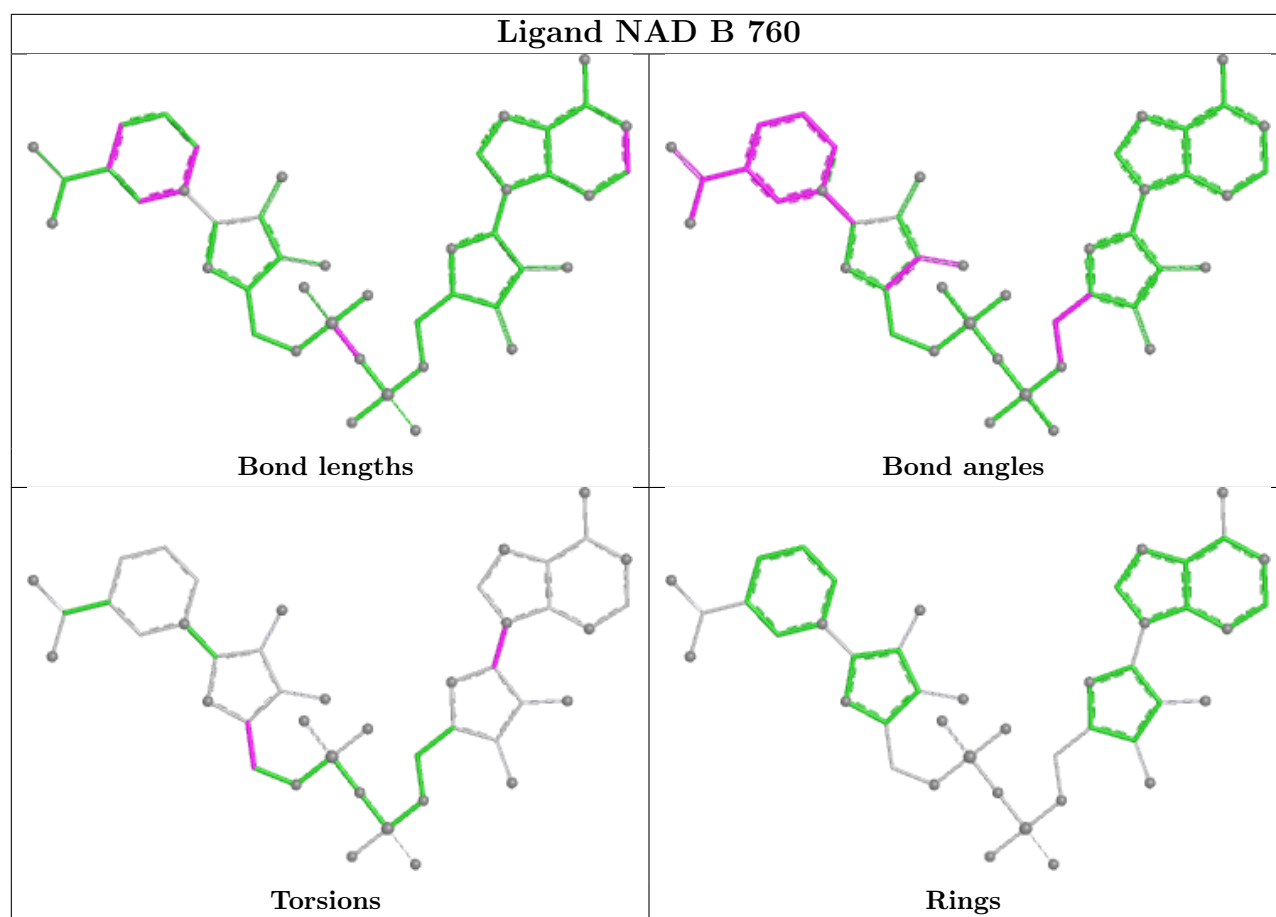
There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 10 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	A	360	NAD	1	0
5	B	761	HFA	1	0
8	B	862	IPA	4	0
6	B	760	NAD	4	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.