



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 06:03 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1C28 / pdb_00001c28
Title : THE CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF A COMPLMENT-1Q FAMILY PROTEIN
SUGGESTS AN EVOLUTIONARY LINK TO TUMOR NECROSIS FAC-
TOR
Authors : Shapiro, L.; Scherer, P.
Deposited on : 1999-07-22
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

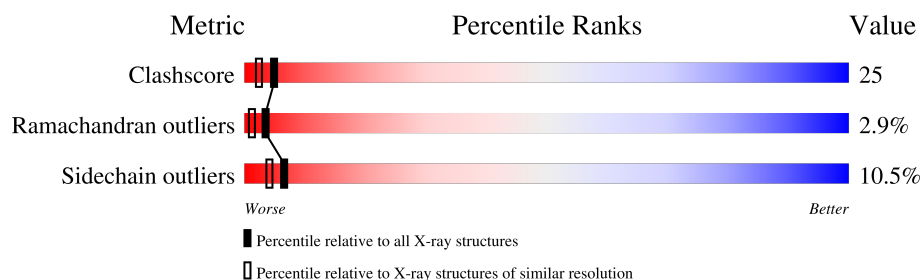
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	135	
1	B	135	
1	C	135	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3132 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN (30 KD ADIPOCYTE COMPLEMENT-RELATED PROTEIN PRECURSOR (ACRP30)).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	125	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1008	656	164	186	2			
1	B	111	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			910	598	143	167	2			
1	C	102	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			825	540	134	150	1			

- Molecule 2 is water.

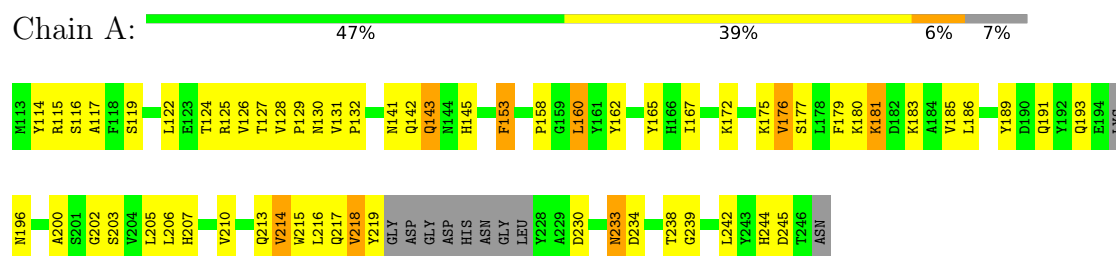
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	139	Total	O	0	0
			139	139		
2	B	133	Total	O	0	0
			133	133		
2	C	117	Total	O	0	0
			117	117		

3 Residue-property plots

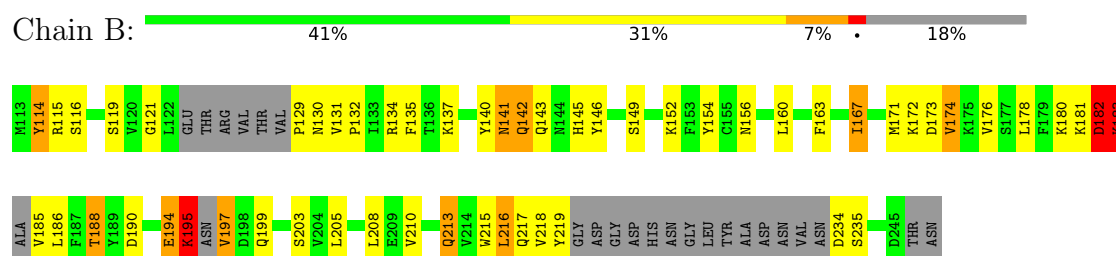
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

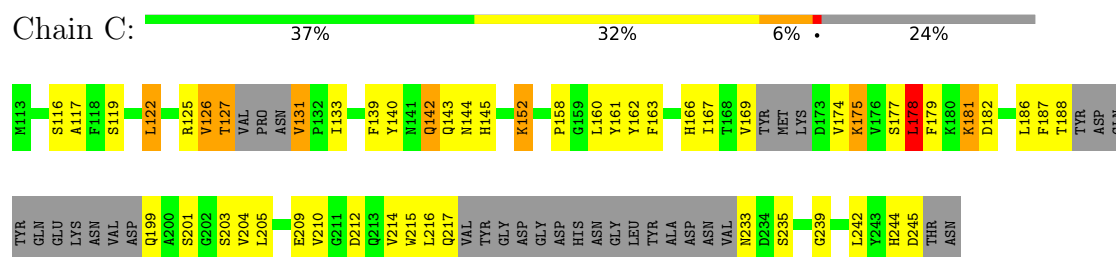
- Molecule 1: PROTEIN (30 KD ADIPOCYTE COMPLEMENT-RELATED PROTEIN PRE-CURSOR (ACRP30))



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4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	112.30Å 112.30Å 71.60Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.10	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.8 (8.00-2.10)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.212 , 0.276	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3132	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	25.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.78	0/1033	1.05	5/1399 (0.4%)
1	B	0.82	2/936 (0.2%)	1.23	9/1268 (0.7%)
1	C	0.62	0/844	1.04	2/1139 (0.2%)
All	All	0.75	2/2813 (0.1%)	1.11	16/3806 (0.4%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	194	GLU	CA-C	5.67	1.59	1.52
1	B	195	LYS	N-CA	5.26	1.52	1.46

All (16) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	194	GLU	N-CA-C	13.87	131.41	109.50
1	B	195	LYS	N-CA-C	10.76	133.71	110.80
1	B	185	VAL	N-CA-C	8.27	118.92	111.81
1	B	183	LYS	N-CA-C	6.93	125.56	110.80
1	B	114	TYR	N-CA-C	6.76	125.21	110.80
1	A	200	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.65	98.04	107.99
1	C	139	PHE	N-CA-C	-5.51	104.80	112.45
1	A	114	TYR	N-CA-C	5.49	122.50	110.80
1	B	197	VAL	N-CA-C	5.46	120.70	109.34
1	A	153	PHE	N-CA-C	-5.45	100.81	109.76
1	B	182	ASP	N-CA-C	5.41	122.33	110.80
1	C	178	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.40	100.44	109.24
1	A	142	GLN	N-CA-C	5.31	117.75	111.33
1	B	156	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.24	107.44	113.88
1	B	178	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.13	102.89	110.48
1	A	115	ARG	N-CA-C	5.07	117.67	109.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1008	0	951	61	0
1	B	910	0	853	42	1
1	C	825	0	788	43	0
2	A	139	0	0	12	0
2	B	133	0	0	8	1
2	C	117	0	0	11	0
All	All	3132	0	2592	135	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 25.

All (135) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:233:ASN:HD22	1:A:233:ASN:H	1.26	0.79
1:C:122:LEU:HD21	1:C:127:THR:HG21	1.66	0.77
1:B:115:ARG:HD2	2:B:319:HOH:O	1.84	0.77
1:A:175:LYS:HB2	2:A:311:HOH:O	1.86	0.76
1:A:119:SER:HB2	1:B:205:LEU:HB2	1.67	0.75
1:C:209:GLU:HG3	2:C:288:HOH:O	1.87	0.74
1:A:215:TRP:HE1	1:A:217:GLN:HE21	1.33	0.74
1:A:130:ASN:N	2:A:277:HOH:O	2.22	0.71
1:B:116:SER:OG	1:B:145:HIS:HD2	1.74	0.71
1:B:210:VAL:HG13	2:B:360:HOH:O	1.92	0.70
1:C:116:SER:OG	1:C:145:HIS:HD2	1.74	0.69
1:A:116:SER:OG	1:A:145:HIS:HD2	1.75	0.69
1:C:175:LYS:HE3	2:C:327:HOH:O	1.92	0.69
1:A:181:LYS:HA	2:A:279:HOH:O	1.94	0.68
1:A:215:TRP:HE1	1:A:217:GLN:NE2	1.92	0.67
1:B:234:ASP:HB2	1:C:187:PHE:O	1.95	0.67
1:C:127:THR:HB	1:C:169:VAL:HG12	1.78	0.65
1:B:183:LYS:HE3	1:B:219:TYR:CE2	2.31	0.65

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:145:HIS:HE1	2:A:249:HOH:O	1.79	0.65
1:C:215:TRP:HE1	1:C:217:GLN:NE2	1.95	0.64
1:A:233:ASN:H	1:A:233:ASN:ND2	1.96	0.64
1:B:140:TYR:CZ	1:B:142:GLN:HB2	2.33	0.64
1:A:122:LEU:HD22	1:A:124:THR:HG22	1.81	0.63
1:C:117:ALA:H	1:C:143:GLN:NE2	1.97	0.62
1:C:181:LYS:HD3	1:C:212:ASP:OD1	1.99	0.62
1:A:205:LEU:HB2	1:C:119:SER:HB2	1.82	0.62
1:B:180:LYS:HD2	1:B:208:LEU:CD2	2.32	0.60
1:B:215:TRP:HE1	1:B:217:GLN:NE2	1.99	0.60
1:C:152:LYS:HE2	2:C:332:HOH:O	2.01	0.60
1:A:219:TYR:HB3	2:A:311:HOH:O	2.02	0.59
1:A:183:LYS:HD3	2:A:381:HOH:O	2.03	0.58
1:B:130:ASN:HA	1:B:219:TYR:O	2.03	0.57
1:A:218:VAL:HB	2:A:255:HOH:O	2.03	0.57
1:B:130:ASN:HA	1:B:219:TYR:C	2.30	0.55
1:C:140:TYR:CZ	1:C:142:GLN:HB2	2.41	0.55
1:A:131:VAL:O	1:A:217:GLN:HG2	2.07	0.55
1:A:131:VAL:C	1:A:217:GLN:HG2	2.31	0.54
1:C:144:ASN:HB3	2:C:290:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
1:C:215:TRP:HE1	1:C:217:GLN:HE21	1.55	0.54
1:C:152:LYS:HG3	1:C:215:TRP:HB3	1.88	0.54
1:B:132:PRO:HG2	1:B:152:LYS:HE2	1.90	0.53
1:A:234:ASP:HA	1:B:186:LEU:HD21	1.90	0.53
1:C:127:THR:HA	1:C:133:ILE:HD12	1.91	0.53
1:A:117:ALA:H	1:A:143:GLN:HE21	1.58	0.52
1:C:178:LEU:HD23	1:C:216:LEU:CD2	2.40	0.52
1:A:180:LYS:O	1:A:181:LYS:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:A:218:VAL:O	2:A:277:HOH:O	2.19	0.51
1:C:188:THR:HG21	1:C:201:SER:N	2.26	0.51
1:A:125:ARG:HD3	1:B:190:ASP:OD2	2.10	0.51
1:A:191:GLN:HG2	2:A:318:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
1:B:167:ILE:HA	1:B:235:SER:HB3	1.93	0.51
1:A:160:LEU:HG	1:C:140:TYR:CZ	2.46	0.51
1:B:183:LYS:CE	1:B:219:TYR:CE2	2.93	0.51
1:B:129:PRO:HG3	1:B:171:MET:SD	2.51	0.51
1:A:238:THR:HG22	2:B:340:HOH:O	2.10	0.50
1:C:167:ILE:HA	1:C:235:SER:HB3	1.94	0.50
1:C:163:PHE:O	1:C:203:SER:HA	2.12	0.50
1:B:137:LYS:NZ	2:B:368:HOH:O	2.45	0.50
1:C:152:LYS:CG	1:C:215:TRP:CE3	2.95	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:202:GLY:HA2	2:C:278:HOH:O	2.10	0.49
1:C:152:LYS:HG2	1:C:215:TRP:CE3	2.48	0.49
1:A:233:ASN:ND2	1:A:233:ASN:N	2.61	0.49
1:A:167:ILE:HG13	1:A:176:VAL:HG11	1.94	0.49
1:C:166:HIS:HB3	2:C:266:HOH:O	2.12	0.49
1:C:152:LYS:CE	2:C:332:HOH:O	2.59	0.49
1:A:189:TYR:HB3	1:C:233:ASN:HB2	1.95	0.48
1:B:180:LYS:NZ	2:B:315:HOH:O	2.46	0.48
1:C:178:LEU:HA	1:C:216:LEU:HD23	1.95	0.48
1:A:180:LYS:HB3	1:A:185:VAL:HG21	1.95	0.48
1:C:152:LYS:NZ	2:C:332:HOH:O	2.45	0.47
1:A:165:TYR:CD2	1:A:216:LEU:HD21	2.50	0.47
1:B:115:ARG:NH2	2:B:337:HOH:O	2.46	0.47
1:B:195:LYS:HG2	1:B:197:VAL:N	2.29	0.47
1:A:162:TYR:OH	1:A:203:SER:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:C:140:TYR:HE2	1:C:143:GLN:HE22	1.63	0.47
1:A:196:ASN:ND2	1:B:195:LYS:HD2	2.30	0.47
1:A:233:ASN:O	1:A:234:ASP:HB2	2.15	0.47
1:B:180:LYS:C	1:B:182:ASP:N	2.67	0.47
1:A:125:ARG:NH2	2:A:357:HOH:O	2.48	0.47
1:A:219:TYR:C	2:A:268:HOH:O	2.58	0.47
1:B:119:SER:HB2	1:C:205:LEU:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:185:VAL:HG11	1:A:206:LEU:HD21	1.96	0.46
1:A:162:TYR:O	1:A:239:GLY:HA2	2.15	0.46
1:A:189:TYR:CE2	1:A:191:GLN:HG3	2.50	0.46
1:B:163:PHE:O	1:B:203:SER:HA	2.16	0.46
1:C:244:HIS:O	1:C:245:ASP:HB2	2.14	0.46
1:A:124:THR:HG23	1:A:126:VAL:O	2.17	0.45
1:C:162:TYR:O	1:C:239:GLY:HA2	2.16	0.45
1:C:217:GLN:NE2	2:C:310:HOH:O	2.45	0.45
1:A:153:PHE:O	1:A:213:GLN:HA	2.16	0.45
1:A:117:ALA:H	1:A:143:GLN:NE2	2.14	0.45
1:A:132:PRO:HG3	1:A:215:TRP:CD1	2.52	0.45
1:A:177:SER:HB2	1:A:179:PHE:HE1	1.81	0.45
1:B:173:ASP:OD1	1:B:194:GLU:HB3	2.17	0.45
1:A:125:ARG:NH1	1:A:230:ASP:OD1	2.50	0.45
1:A:177:SER:HB2	1:A:179:PHE:CE1	2.53	0.44
1:A:179:PHE:O	1:A:214:VAL:HB	2.18	0.44
1:A:234:ASP:OD1	1:B:188:THR:HB	2.18	0.44
1:A:116:SER:OG	1:A:145:HIS:CD2	2.64	0.44
1:B:141:ASN:HD21	1:B:146:TYR:H	1.66	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:131:VAL:C	1:C:217:GLN:HG2	2.43	0.43
1:A:127:THR:HA	2:A:320:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:128:VAL:CA	1:A:129:PRO:N	2.82	0.43
1:B:180:LYS:HA	1:B:213:GLN:O	2.18	0.43
1:B:195:LYS:HG2	1:B:197:VAL:H	1.84	0.43
1:C:158:PRO:HG3	1:C:210:VAL:HG23	2.01	0.43
1:B:218:VAL:O	1:B:219:TYR:C	2.62	0.43
1:A:172:LYS:HB2	1:A:172:LYS:HE3	1.85	0.43
1:C:125:ARG:HB3	1:C:126:VAL:H	1.71	0.43
1:B:135:PHE:HZ	1:B:216:LEU:HD12	1.84	0.42
1:B:174:VAL:HG22	1:B:218:VAL:HG12	2.00	0.42
1:C:177:SER:HA	1:C:186:LEU:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:179:PHE:O	1:A:214:VAL:HA	2.18	0.42
1:B:172:LYS:O	1:B:173:ASP:C	2.61	0.42
1:B:132:PRO:HG3	1:B:215:TRP:NE1	2.35	0.42
1:C:178:LEU:HD23	1:C:216:LEU:HD21	2.01	0.42
1:B:131:VAL:HG22	2:B:308:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:B:134:ARG:HD3	1:B:149:SER:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:244:HIS:HD2	1:A:245:ASP:O	2.03	0.41
1:C:127:THR:HG23	2:C:251:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:B:180:LYS:O	1:B:181:LYS:C	2.64	0.41
1:A:215:TRP:NE1	1:A:217:GLN:HE21	2.11	0.41
1:C:161:TYR:O	1:C:205:LEU:HA	2.21	0.41
1:C:199:GLN:NE2	2:C:307:HOH:O	2.49	0.41
1:A:158:PRO:HD3	1:A:210:VAL:HG23	2.03	0.41
1:A:207:HIS:HE2	1:A:245:ASP:CG	2.28	0.41
1:A:196:ASN:HD21	1:B:195:LYS:HE2	1.86	0.40
1:B:167:ILE:HD11	1:B:176:VAL:HG11	2.03	0.40
1:C:179:PHE:O	1:C:214:VAL:HA	2.22	0.40
1:A:165:TYR:HB2	1:A:216:LEU:HD11	2.02	0.40
1:A:167:ILE:HG13	1:A:176:VAL:CG1	2.51	0.40
1:B:121:GLY:HA3	2:B:276:HOH:O	2.21	0.40
1:B:154:TYR:CD1	1:B:154:TYR:N	2.90	0.40
1:C:167:ILE:HG22	1:C:169:VAL:HG13	2.02	0.40
1:A:132:PRO:HG3	1:A:215:TRP:NE1	2.37	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:143:GLN:OE1	2:B:250:HOH:O[4_675]	2.12	0.08

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	117/135 (87%)	107 (92%)	8 (7%)	2 (2%)	7	3
1	B	105/135 (78%)	95 (90%)	5 (5%)	5 (5%)	2	0
1	C	92/135 (68%)	83 (90%)	7 (8%)	2 (2%)	5	2
All	All	314/405 (78%)	285 (91%)	20 (6%)	9 (3%)	3	1

All (9) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	182	ASP
1	A	141	ASN
1	B	141	ASN
1	B	183	LYS
1	B	195	LYS
1	A	181	LYS
1	C	181	LYS
1	B	114	TYR
1	C	126	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	109/121 (90%)	100 (92%)	9 (8%)	10	8
1	B	98/121 (81%)	88 (90%)	10 (10%)	7	4
1	C	89/121 (74%)	77 (86%)	12 (14%)	4	2

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	296/363 (82%)	265 (90%)	31 (10%)	6 4

All (31) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	143	GLN
1	A	160	LEU
1	A	176	VAL
1	A	186	LEU
1	A	193	GLN
1	A	214	VAL
1	A	218	VAL
1	A	233	ASN
1	A	242	LEU
1	B	142	GLN
1	B	160	LEU
1	B	167	ILE
1	B	174	VAL
1	B	183	LYS
1	B	188	THR
1	B	195	LYS
1	B	199	GLN
1	B	213	GLN
1	B	216	LEU
1	C	122	LEU
1	C	127	THR
1	C	131	VAL
1	C	142	GLN
1	C	152	LYS
1	C	160	LEU
1	C	174	VAL
1	C	175	LYS
1	C	178	LEU
1	C	182	ASP
1	C	204	VAL
1	C	242	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (17) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	143	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	145	HIS
1	A	156	ASN
1	A	196	ASN
1	A	217	GLN
1	A	233	ASN
1	A	244	HIS
1	B	141	ASN
1	B	145	HIS
1	B	166	HIS
1	B	193	GLN
1	B	217	GLN
1	C	142	GLN
1	C	143	GLN
1	C	144	ASN
1	C	145	HIS
1	C	217	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.