



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 07:38 PM UTC

PDB ID : 8C3Y / pdb_00008c3y
EMDB ID : EMD-16415
Title : HB3VAR03 apo headstructure (PfEMP1 A)
Authors : Raghavan, S.S.R.; Lavstsen, T.; Wang, K.T.
Deposited on : 2022-12-29
Resolution : 3.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDb archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

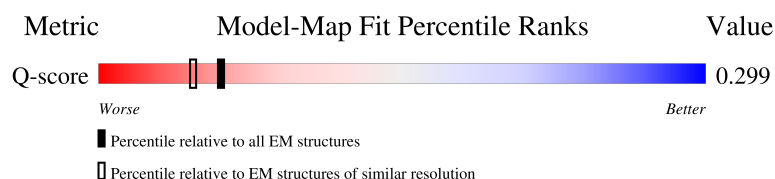
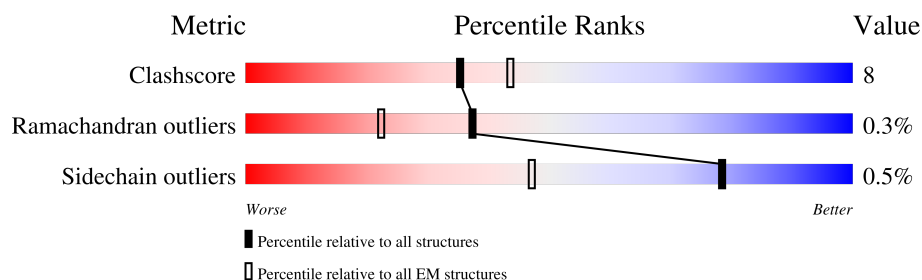
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	10198 (3.30 - 4.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1260	 61% 12% 26%

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 7580 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PfEMP1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	929	7580	4777	1319	1441	43	0	0

There are 27 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	2	ALA	GLY	conflict	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1235	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1236	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1237	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1238	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1239	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1240	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1241	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1242	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1243	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1244	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1245	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1246	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1247	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1248	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1249	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1250	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1251	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1252	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1253	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1254	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1255	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1256	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1257	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1258	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1259	THR	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67
A	1260	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0L7KL67

PRO	SER	LEU	ARG	LYS	CYS	ASP	THR	GLN	VAL	ALA	PRO	LEU	LYS	PRO	GLN	VAL	ALA	THR	VAL	ASP	T1154	T1161	T1166	H1167	Q1168	GLU	ALA	ALA	MET	ASP	ASP	CYS	LYS	GLN	GLN	HIS	HIS	VAL	PHE	HIS	CYS	ASP	ASP	ASN	SER	GLY	GLY	LYS	ASP	ASP	ASN	LYS	GLN	TYR	ALA	PHE	ARG	HIS	GLN	PRO	HIS	ASP	TYR	ASP	GLU
ALA	LEU	ARG	CYS	ASP	GLN	ARG	ASP	LYS	PRO	PRO	GLU	SER	LYS	LYS	VAL	GLU	LYS	ALA	LYS	LYS	GLU	LYS	ASP	GLU	ASP	ASN	ASP	ASP	GLY	GLY	SER	HIS	HIS	HIS	HIS	GLY	GLY	SER	ALA	HIS	ILE	VAL	MET	VAL	ASP	ASP	GLN	ASP	ALA	TYR	LYS	PRO	THR	LYS											

4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	750035	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	NONE	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	48	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1200	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	3000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	FEI FALCON III (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	2.209	Depositor
Minimum map value	-1.093	Depositor
Average map value	0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.051	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.3	Depositor
Map size ($\text{\AA}$)	249.6, 249.6, 249.6	wwPDB
Map dimensions	300, 300, 300	wwPDB
Map angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing ($\text{\AA}$)	0.832, 0.832, 0.832	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.98	0/7734	1.16	28/10395 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 28 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	A	841	LEU	CA-C-N	8.20	125.64	119.66
1	A	841	LEU	C-N-CA	8.20	125.64	119.66
1	A	1166	ILE	N-CA-C	8.11	120.18	111.58
1	A	842	PRO	CA-C-N	7.58	127.30	119.56
1	A	842	PRO	C-N-CA	7.58	127.30	119.56

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	1017	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within

the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	7580	0	7362	118	0
All	All	7580	0	7362	118	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 118 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:535:LYS:HA	1:A:559:ILE:HG22	1.49	0.92
1:A:92:PRO:HA	1:A:138:LEU:HB2	1.57	0.86
1:A:12:VAL:O	1:A:13:VAL:HG22	1.82	0.79
1:A:870:ILE:HG23	1:A:978:TRP:HE1	1.55	0.71
1:A:12:VAL:O	1:A:13:VAL:CG2	2.40	0.70

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	904/1260 (72%)	868 (96%)	33 (4%)	3 (0%)	36 67

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	689	THR
1	A	524	GLU
1	A	176	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	827/1117 (74%)	823 (100%)	4 (0%)	81	81

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	495	TYR
1	A	649	ASP
1	A	687	ASN
1	A	689	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 10 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	871	HIS
1	A	958	ASN
1	A	1125	GLN
1	A	687	ASN
1	A	713	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

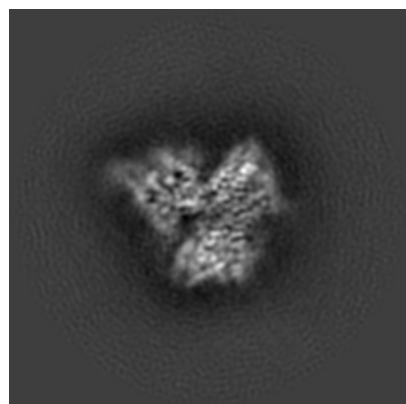
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-16415. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

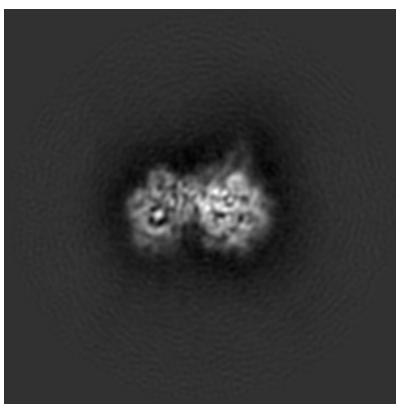
Images derived from a raw map, generated by summing the deposited half-maps, are presented below the corresponding image components of the primary map to allow further visual inspection and comparison with those of the primary map.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

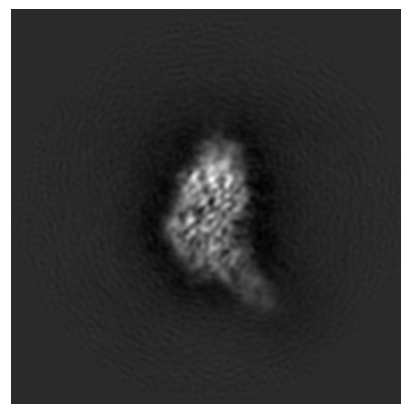
6.1.1 Primary map



X

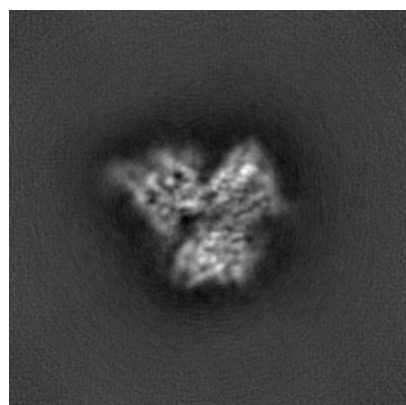


Y

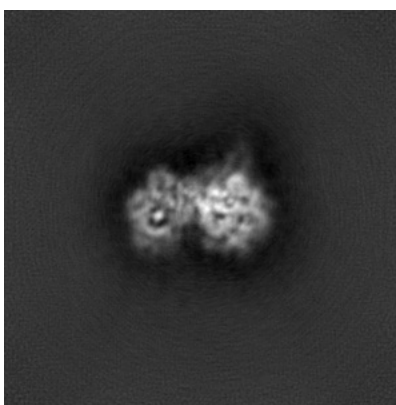


Z

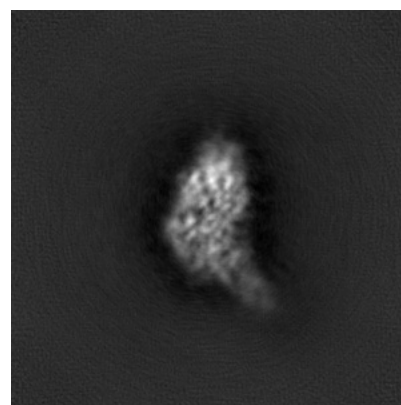
6.1.2 Raw map



X



Y

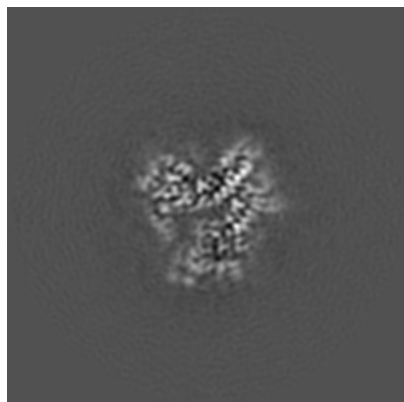


Z

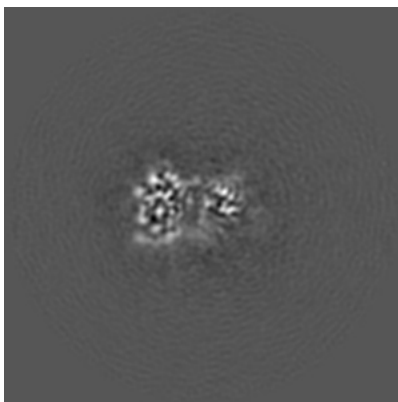
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

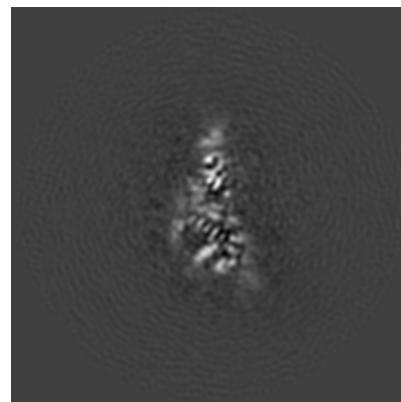
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 150

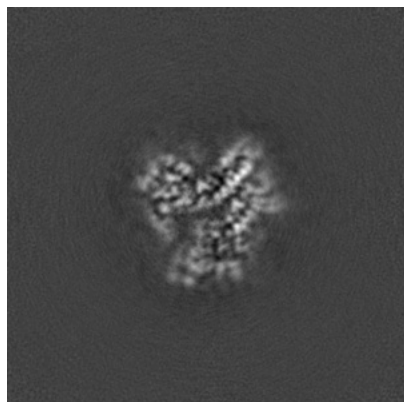


Y Index: 150

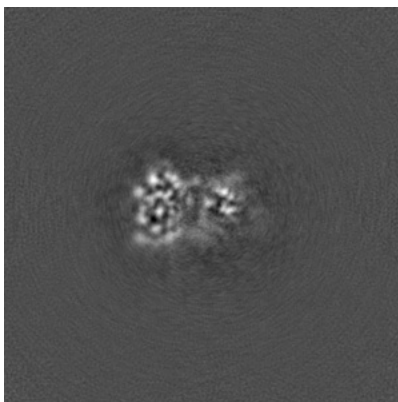


Z Index: 150

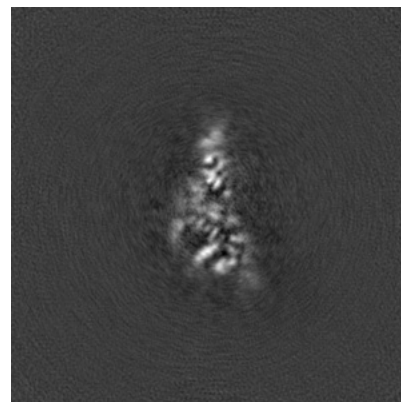
6.2.2 Raw map



X Index: 150



Y Index: 150

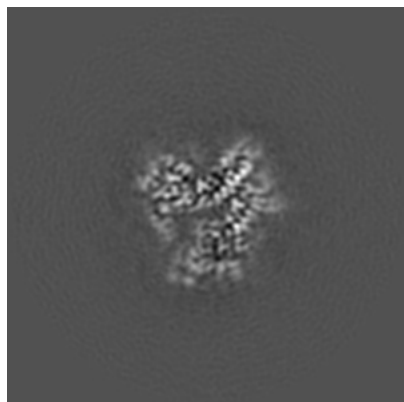


Z Index: 150

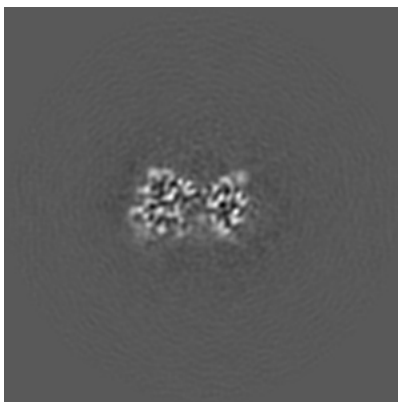
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

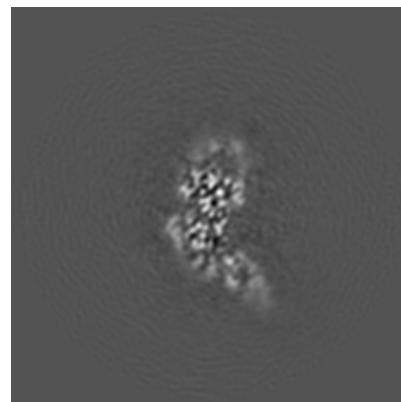
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 150

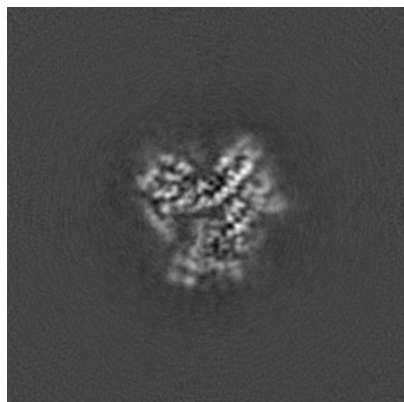


Y Index: 158

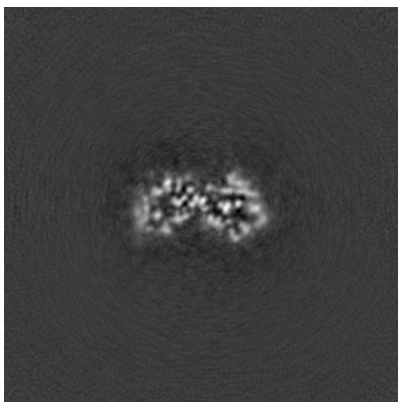


Z Index: 168

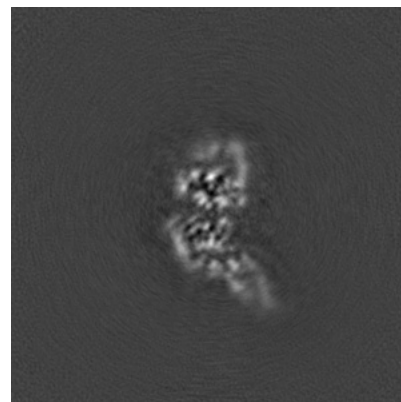
6.3.2 Raw map



X Index: 151



Y Index: 168

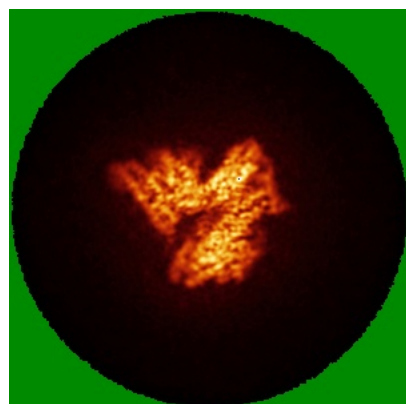


Z Index: 171

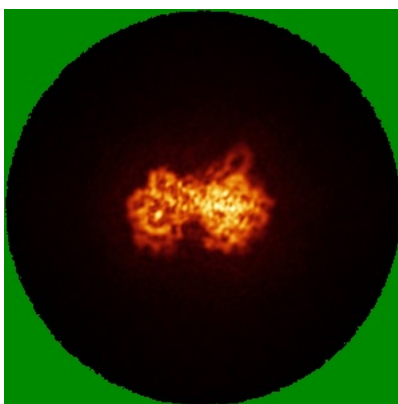
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

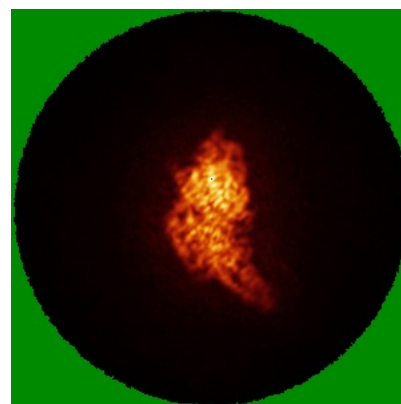
6.4.1 Primary map



X

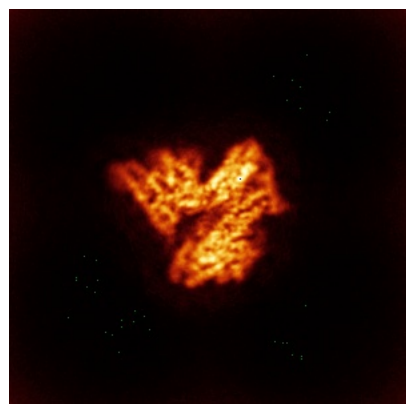


Y

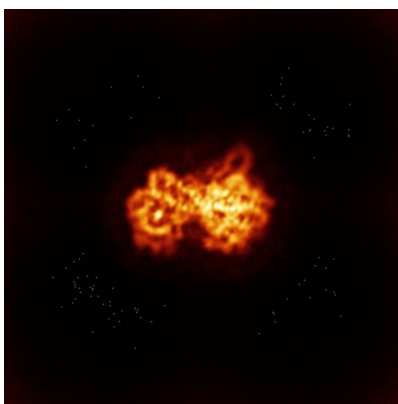


Z

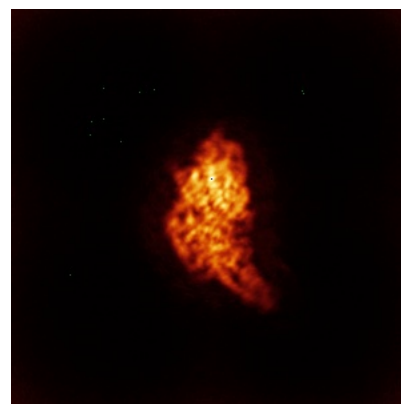
6.4.2 Raw map



X



Y

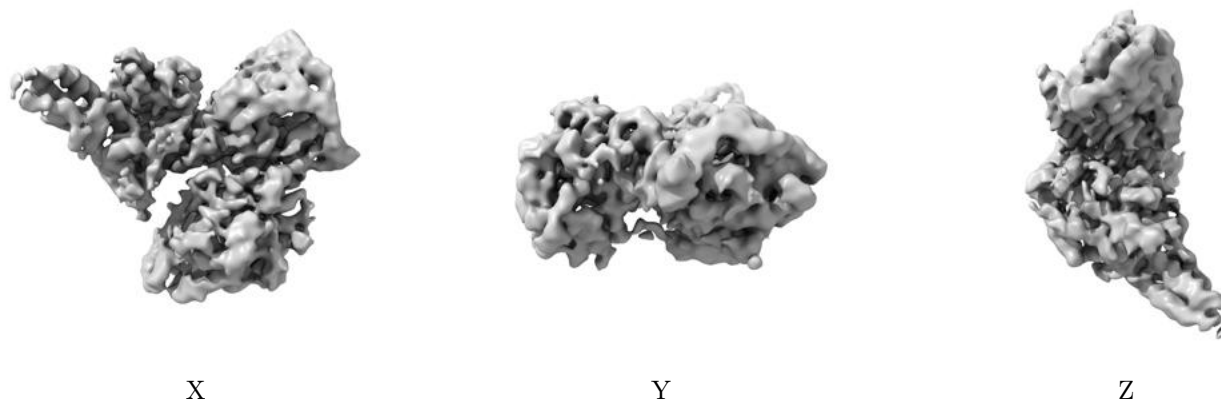


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

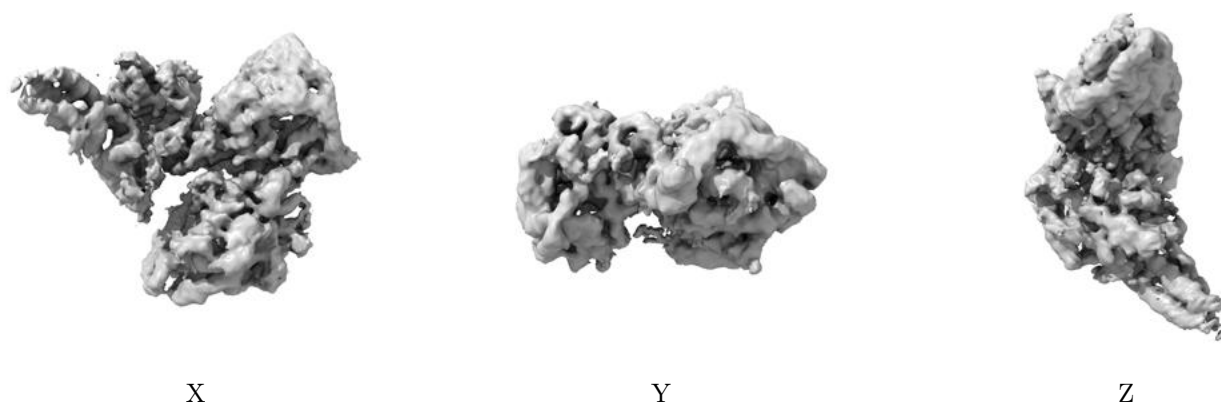
6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.3. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

6.5.2 Raw map



These images show the 3D surface of the raw map. The raw map's contour level was selected so that its surface encloses the same volume as the primary map does at its recommended contour level.

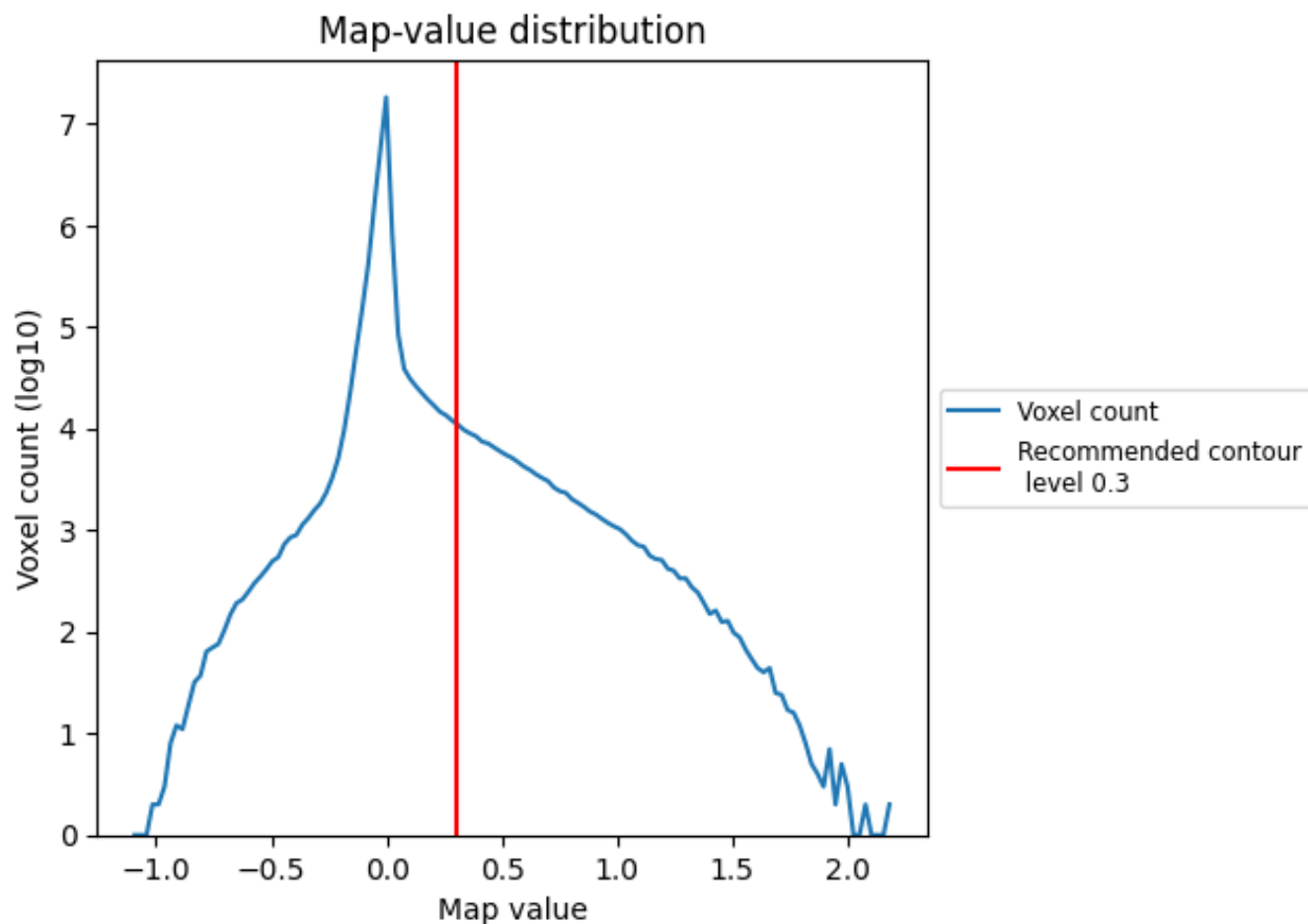
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

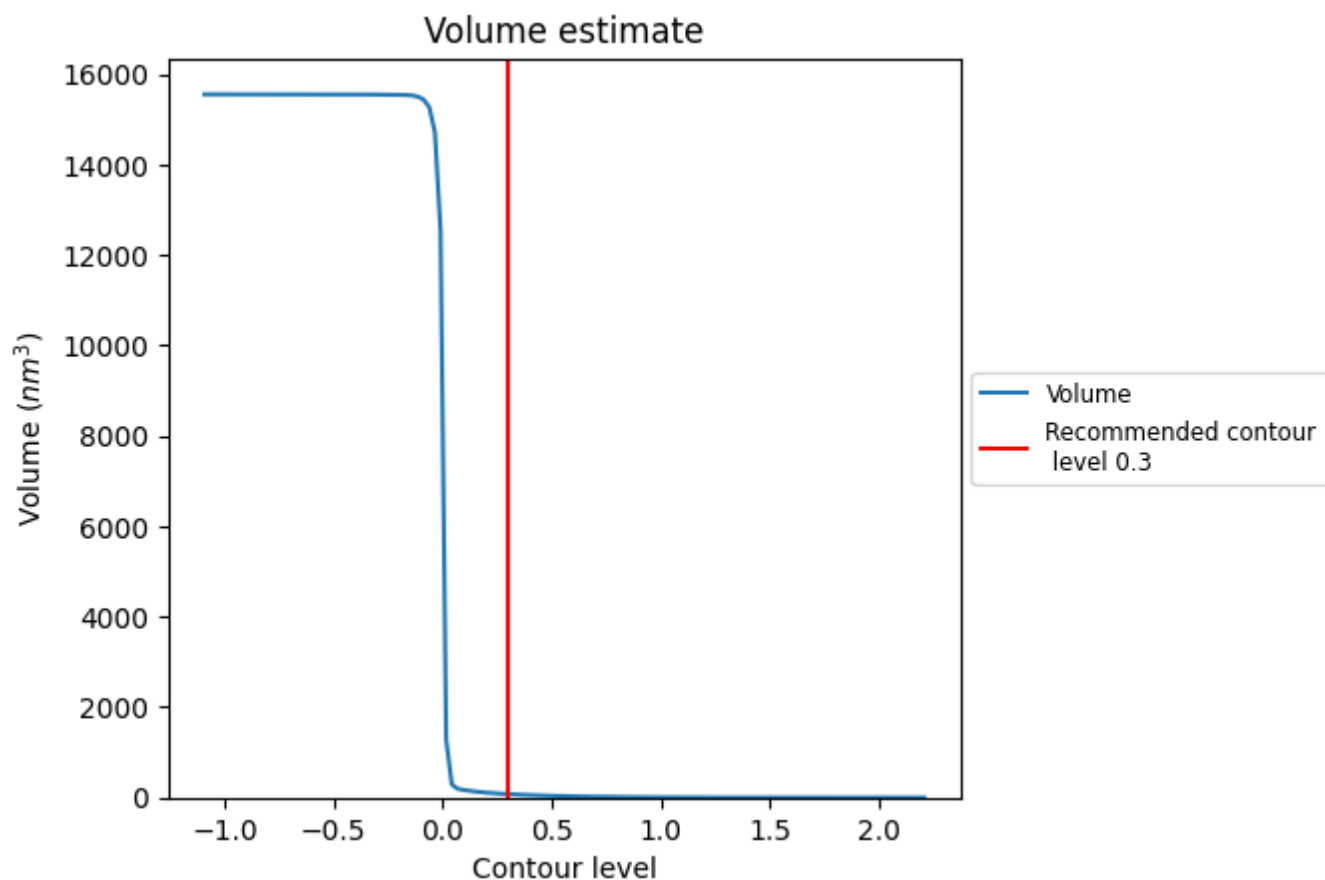
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

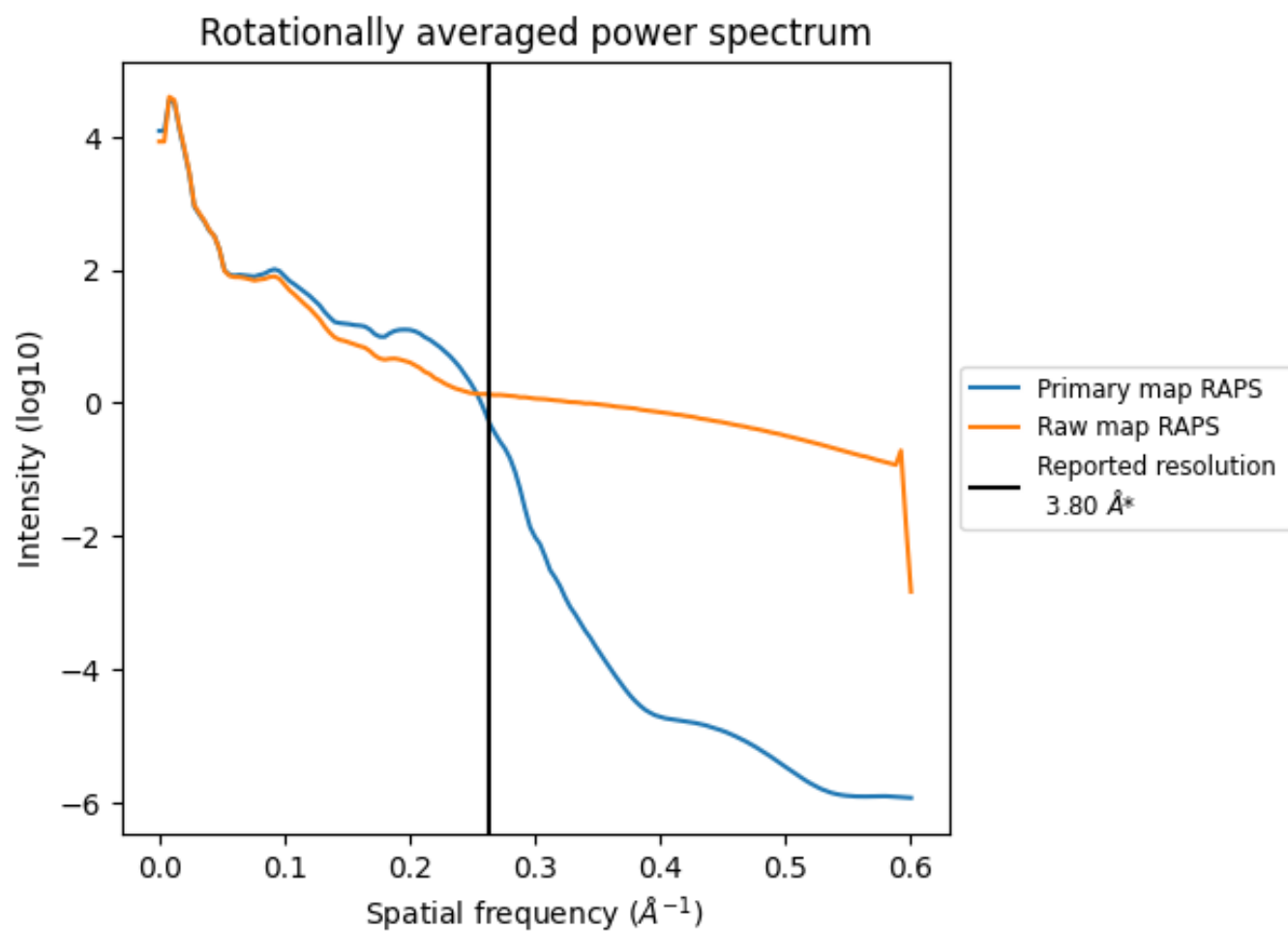
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 76 nm^3 ; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 69 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

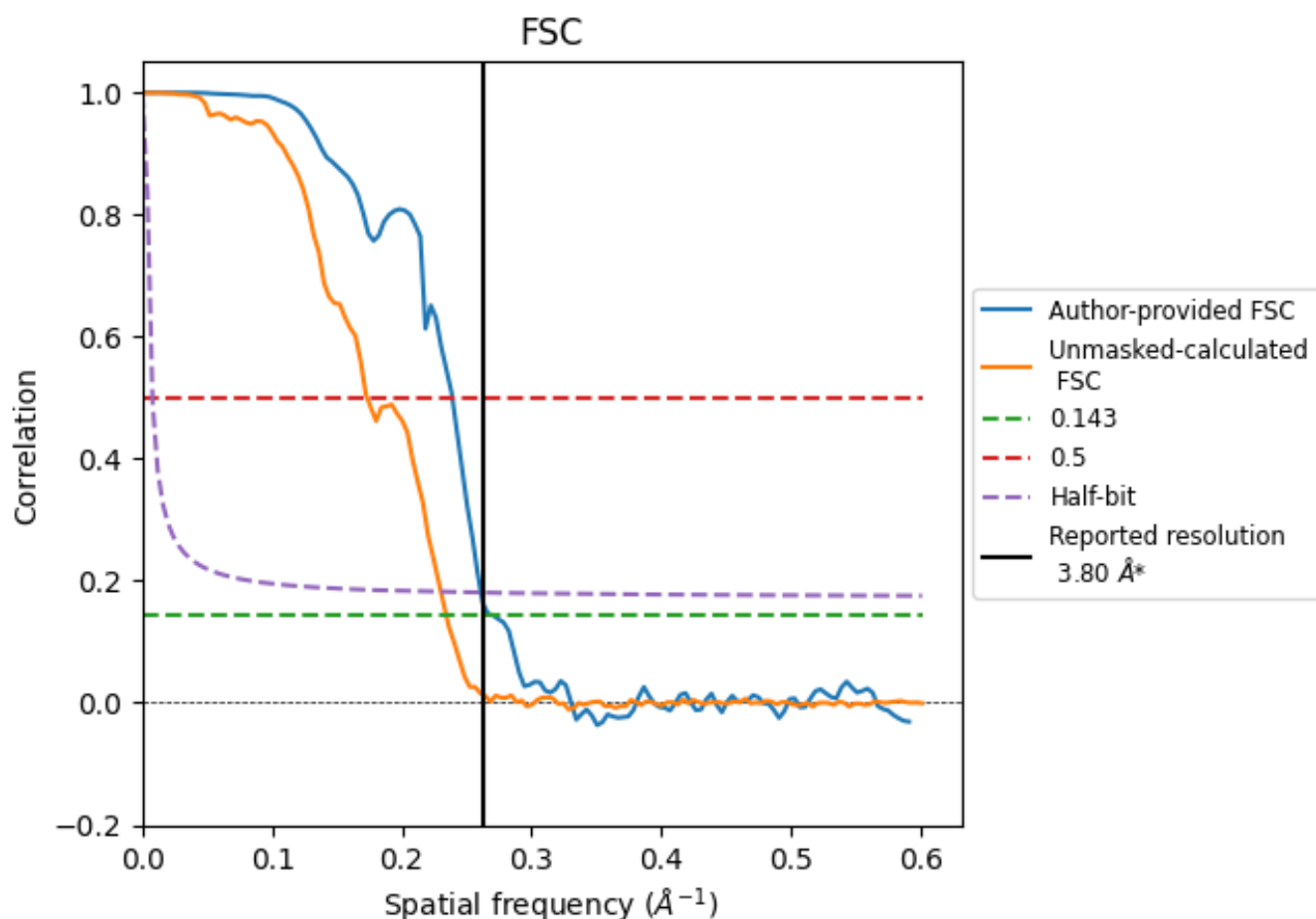


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.263 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [i](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.263 Å⁻¹

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

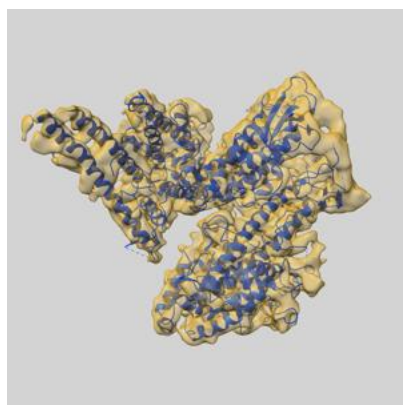
Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	3.80	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	3.69	4.19	3.83
Unmasked-calculated*	4.27	5.77	4.35

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps. The value from deposited half-maps intersecting FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF 4.27 differs from the reported value 3.8 by more than 10 %

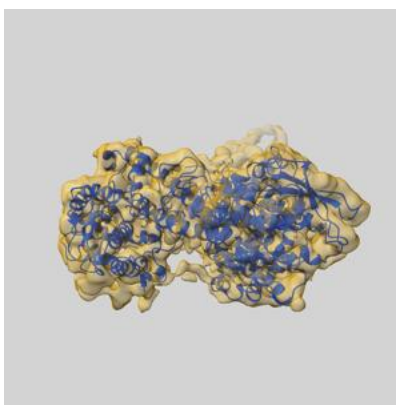
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-16415 and PDB model 8C3Y. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in [section 3](#) on [page 4](#).

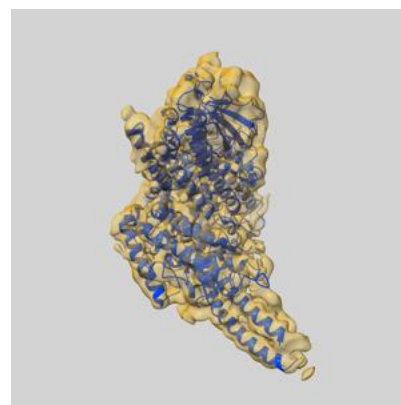
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



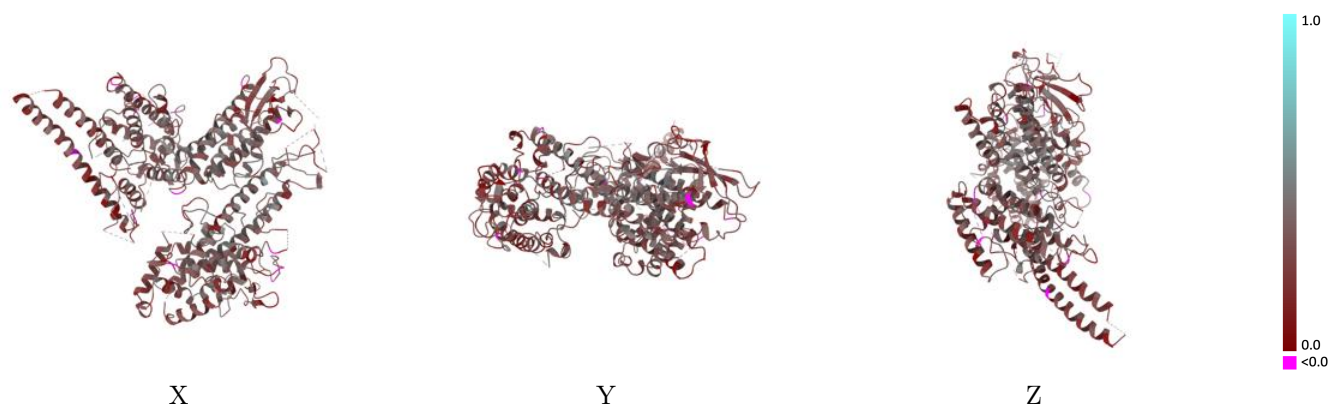
Y



Z

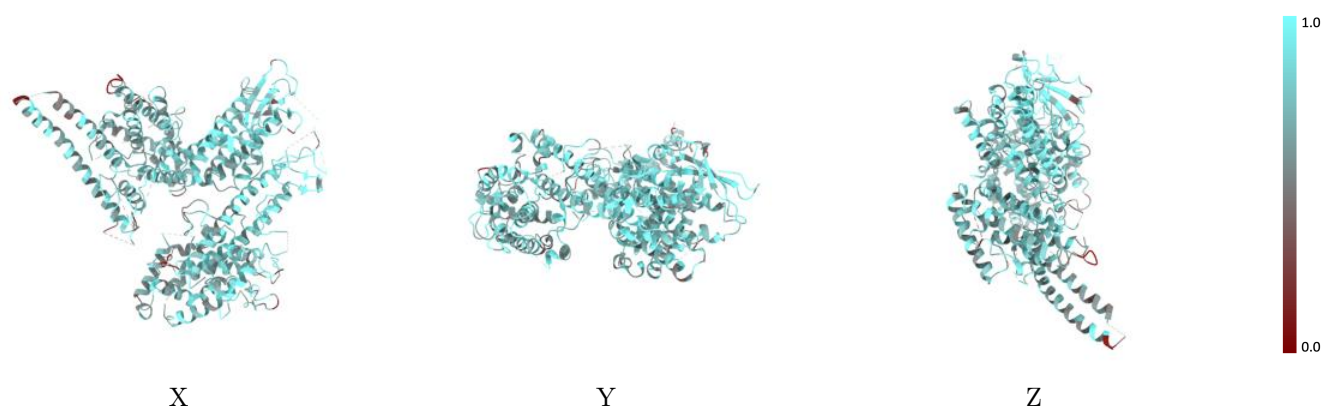
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.3 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



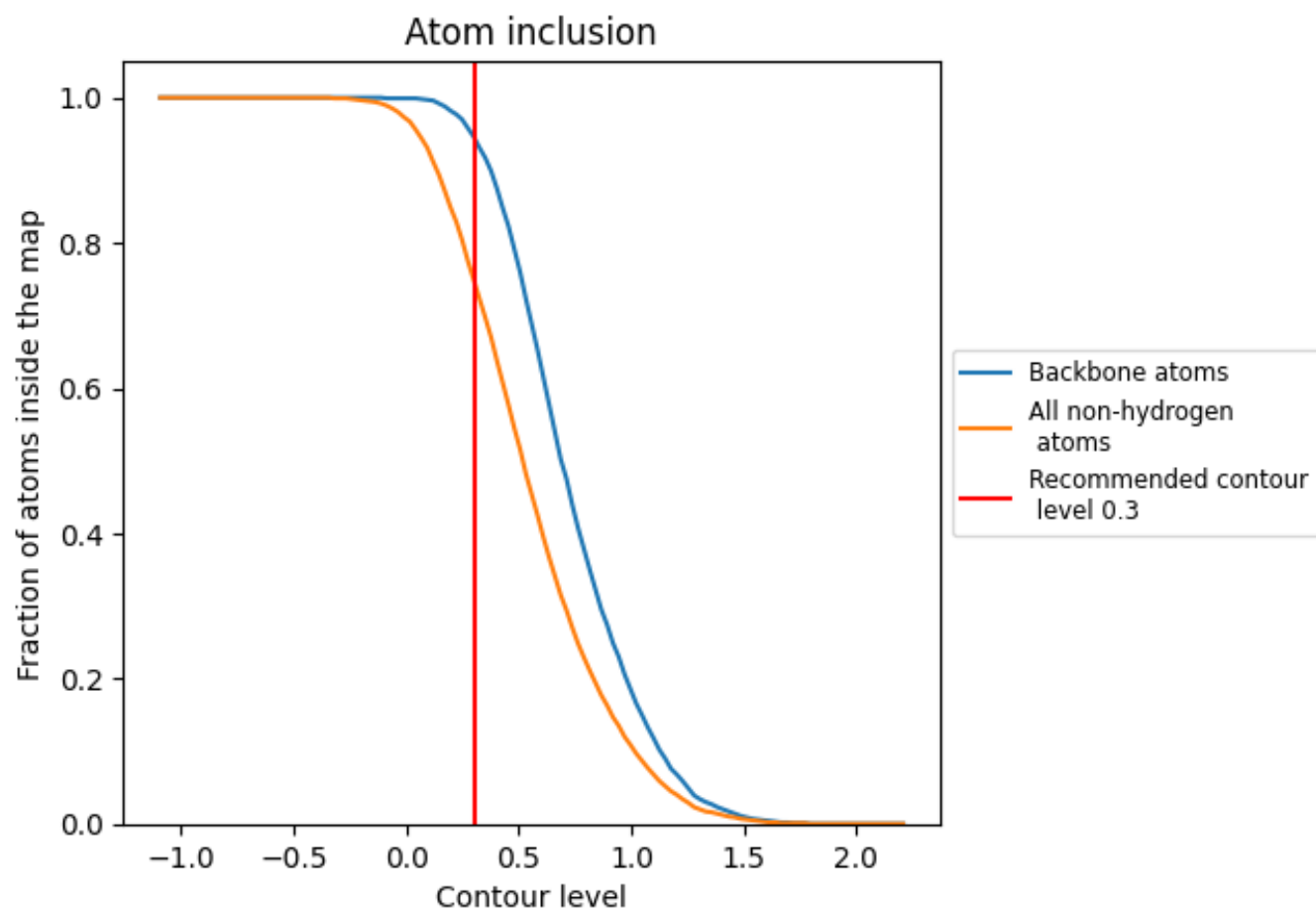
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.3).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 95% of all backbone atoms, 75% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.3) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.7490	0.2990
A	0.7490	0.2990

