



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 09:12 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4C4N / pdb_00004c4n
Title : Crystal structure of the Sonic Hedgehog-heparin complex
Authors : Whalen, D.M.; Malinauskas, T.; Gilbert, R.J.C.; Siebold, C.
Deposited on : 2013-09-05
Resolution : 2.36 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

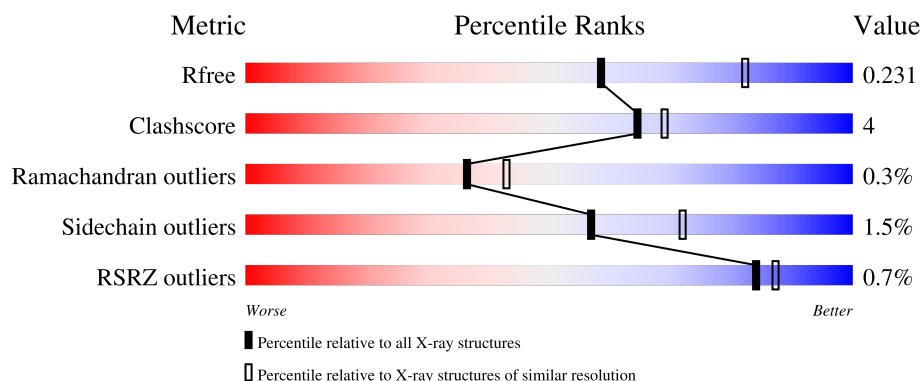
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

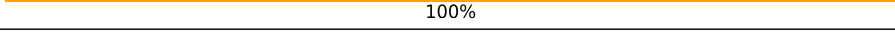
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.36 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1596 (2.36-2.36)
Clashscore	190562	1663 (2.36-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1646 (2.36-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1646 (2.36-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1598 (2.36-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	164	
1	B	164	
2	C	6	
3	D	6	

2 Entry composition

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2717 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

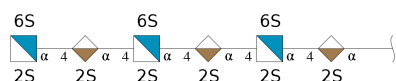
- Molecule 1 is a protein called SONIC HEDGEHOG PROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	151	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1214	758	216	235	5			
1	B	152	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1220	761	217	237	5			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

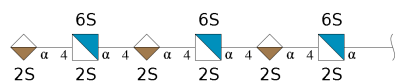
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	38	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
A	39	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
A	196	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
A	197	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
A	198	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
A	199	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
A	200	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
A	201	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
B	38	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
B	39	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
B	196	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
B	197	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
B	198	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
B	199	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
B	200	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226
B	201	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q62226

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called 2-deoxy-6-O-sulfo-2-(sulfoamino)-alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-O-sulfo-alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid-(1-4)-2-deoxy-6-O-sulfo-2-(sulfoamino)-alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-O-sulfo-alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid-(1-4)-2-deoxy-6-O-sulfo-2-(sulfoamino)-alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-O-sulfo-alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	6	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			106	36	3	58	9			

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called 2-O-sulfo-alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid-(1-4)-2-deoxy-6-O-sulfo-2-(sulfoamino)-alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-O-sulfo-alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid-(1-4)-2-deoxy-6-O-sulfo-2-(sulfoamino)-alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-O-sulfo-alpha-L-idopyranuronic acid-(1-4)-2-deoxy-6-O-sulfo-2-(sulfoamino)-alpha-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	6	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			106	36	3	58	9			

- Molecule 4 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
4	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	2	Total	Ca	0	0
			2	2		
5	B	2	Total	Ca	0	0
			2	2		

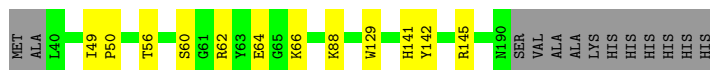
- Molecule 6 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	38	Total 38	O 38	0	0
7	B	26	Total 26	O 26	0	0

• Molecule 1: SONIC HEDGEHOG PROTEIN



MET
ALA
L40
I49
P50
S60
G58
A59
G61
R62
Y63
E64
G65
R145
K179
S191
VAL
ALA
ALA
LYS
HIS
HIS
HIS
HIS
HIS

IDS1
SGN2
IDS3
SGN4
IDS5
SGN6

SGN1
IDS2
SGN3
IDS4
SGN5
IDS6

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	95.68Å 61.60Å 62.32Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	22.00 – 2.36 22.00 – 2.36	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (22.00-2.36) 99.6 (22.00-2.36)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.41 (at 2.36Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0032	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.201 , 0.232 0.204 , 0.231	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	783 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	46.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.446	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 39.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.023 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	2717	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	67.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.77% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: IDS, SGN, CL, ZN, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.75	0/1240	0.85	1/1674 (0.1%)
1	B	0.72	0/1246	0.87	4/1682 (0.2%)
All	All	0.73	0/2486	0.86	5/3356 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	64	GLU	N-CA-C	-8.05	97.94	110.42
1	B	57	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.14	101.19	110.28
1	B	58	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.96	106.82	113.79
1	A	64	GLU	N-CA-C	5.74	120.28	113.28
1	B	65	GLY	N-CA-C	5.40	125.98	113.18

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1214	0	1172	5	0
1	B	1220	0	1177	2	0
2	C	106	0	36	6	0
3	D	106	0	36	8	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	2	0	0	0	0
5	B	2	0	0	0	0
6	B	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	38	0	0	0	0
7	B	26	0	0	0	0
All	All	2717	0	2421	20	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

The worst 5 of 20 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:4[A]:SGN:H61	2:C:5[A]:IDS:O3S	1.38	1.23
3:D:5[B]:SGN:H62	3:D:6[B]:IDS:C1	1.83	1.07
2:C:1[A]:IDS:H1	2:C:1[A]:IDS:O3S	1.25	1.06
2:C:1[A]:IDS:O3S	2:C:1[A]:IDS:C1	2.08	0.99
3:D:5[B]:SGN:C6	3:D:6[B]:IDS:C1	2.51	0.84

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	149/164 (91%)	146 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	150/164 (92%)	147 (98%)	2 (1%)	1 (1%)	18	20
All	All	299/328 (91%)	293 (98%)	5 (2%)	1 (0%)	36	43

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	65	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	129/139 (93%)	127 (98%)	2 (2%)	55	70
1	B	130/139 (94%)	128 (98%)	2 (2%)	57	72
All	All	259/278 (93%)	255 (98%)	4 (2%)	57	72

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	56	THR
1	A	62	ARG
1	B	62	ARG
1	B	179	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	135	HIS
1	A	190	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

12 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
2	IDS	C	1[A]	2	17,17,17	1.37	1 (5%)	22,26,26	0.73	0
2	SGN	C	2[A]	2	19,19,20	1.55	3 (15%)	23,29,31	1.38	2 (8%)
2	IDS	C	3[A]	2	16,16,17	1.43	2 (12%)	16,24,26	0.93	0
2	SGN	C	4[A]	2	19,19,20	1.49	2 (10%)	23,29,31	1.50	3 (13%)
2	IDS	C	5[A]	2	16,16,17	1.41	1 (6%)	16,24,26	1.20	2 (12%)
2	SGN	C	6[A]	2	19,19,20	1.50	2 (10%)	23,29,31	2.03	8 (34%)
3	SGN	D	1[B]	3	20,20,20	1.43	2 (10%)	25,31,31	1.56	3 (12%)
3	IDS	D	2[B]	3	16,16,17	1.42	1 (6%)	16,24,26	1.43	2 (12%)
3	SGN	D	3[B]	3	19,19,20	1.56	2 (10%)	23,29,31	1.40	2 (8%)
3	IDS	D	4[B]	3	16,16,17	1.40	2 (12%)	16,24,26	1.60	4 (25%)
3	SGN	D	5[B]	3	19,19,20	1.51	2 (10%)	23,29,31	1.49	2 (8%)
3	IDS	D	6[B]	3	16,16,17	1.54	2 (12%)	16,24,26	0.97	2 (12%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	IDS	C	1[A]	2	-	4/9/29/29	0/1/1/1
2	SGN	C	2[A]	2	-	6/11/28/31	0/1/1/1
2	IDS	C	3[A]	2	-	1/9/26/29	0/1/1/1
2	SGN	C	4[A]	2	-	3/11/28/31	0/1/1/1
2	IDS	C	5[A]	2	-	0/9/26/29	0/1/1/1
2	SGN	C	6[A]	2	-	6/11/28/31	0/1/1/1
3	SGN	D	1[B]	3	-	6/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
3	IDS	D	2[B]	3	-	1/9/26/29	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	SGN	D	3[B]	3	-	5/11/28/31	0/1/1/1
3	IDS	D	4[B]	3	-	2/9/26/29	0/1/1/1
3	SGN	D	5[B]	3	-	5/11/28/31	0/1/1/1
3	IDS	D	6[B]	3	-	0/9/26/29	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 22 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	3[A]	IDS	O2S-S	4.44	1.64	1.45
3	D	5[B]	SGN	O5S-S2	4.39	1.64	1.45
3	D	2[B]	IDS	O2S-S	4.39	1.64	1.45
2	C	1[A]	IDS	O2S-S	4.33	1.64	1.45
2	C	5[A]	IDS	O2S-S	4.32	1.64	1.45

The worst 5 of 30 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	D	5[B]	SGN	O1S-S1-O2S	-5.34	108.49	120.36
3	D	1[B]	SGN	O1S-S1-O2S	-5.11	108.99	120.36
3	D	3[B]	SGN	O1S-S1-O2S	-5.11	108.99	120.36
2	C	6[A]	SGN	O1S-S1-O2S	-4.86	109.54	120.36
2	C	2[A]	SGN	O1S-S1-O2S	-4.85	109.58	120.36

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 39 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	C	1[A]	IDS	C1-C2-O2-S
2	C	1[A]	IDS	C2-O2-S-O2S
2	C	2[A]	SGN	C2-N2-S1-O1S
2	C	2[A]	SGN	C2-N2-S1-O3S
2	C	4[A]	SGN	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

9 monomers are involved in 14 short contacts:

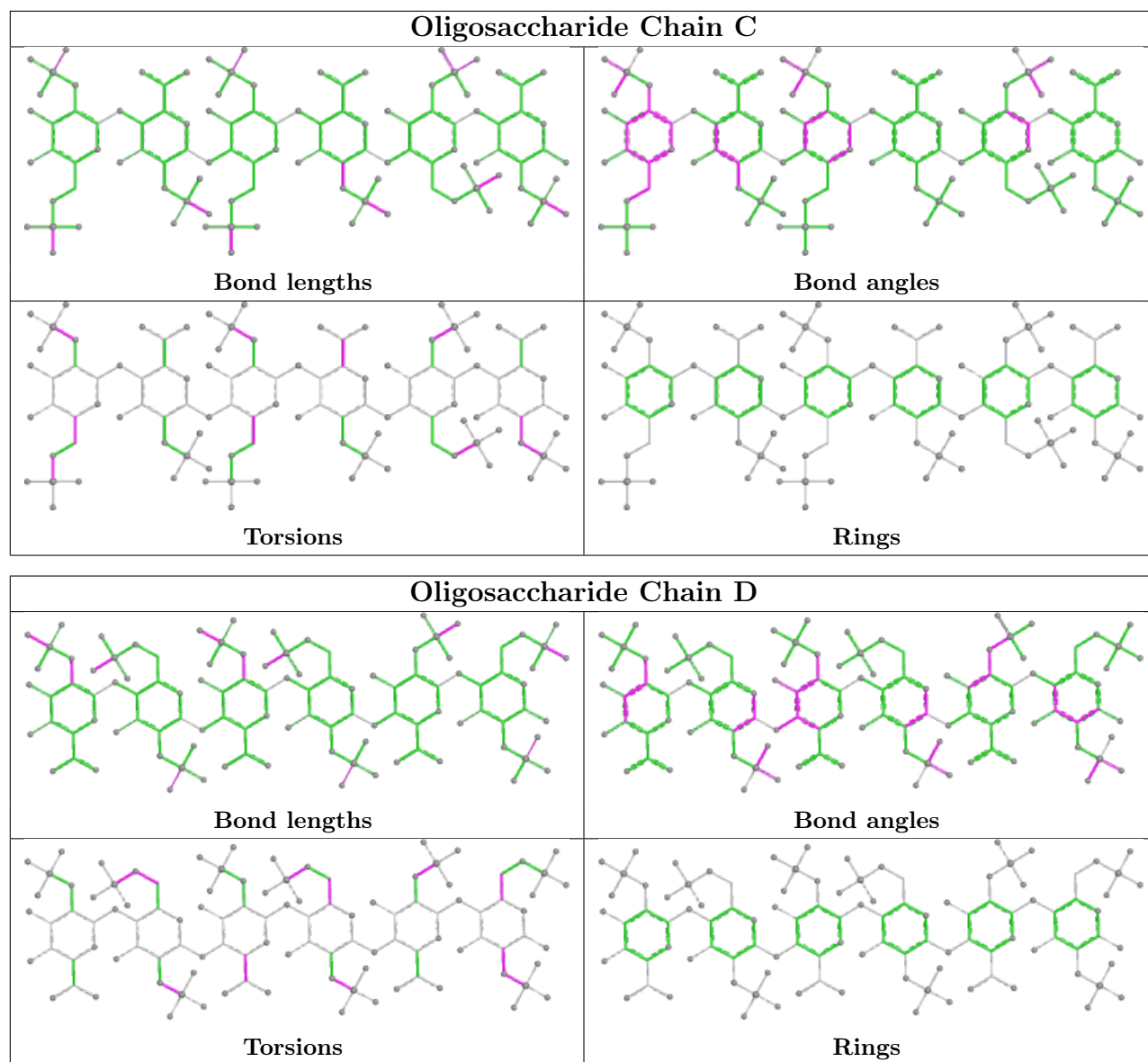
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	C	4[A]	SGN	3	0
2	C	1[A]	IDS	2	0
3	D	4[B]	IDS	2	0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	D	1[B]	SGN	1	0
3	D	3[B]	SGN	1	0
2	C	5[A]	IDS	4	0
3	D	2[B]	IDS	1	0
3	D	6[B]	IDS	5	0
3	D	5[B]	SGN	5	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 7 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	151/164 (92%)	-0.21	0 100 100	30, 57, 94, 125	0
1	B	152/164 (92%)	-0.18	2 (1%) 75 79	35, 55, 86, 102	0
All	All	303/328 (92%)	-0.20	2 (0%) 84 87	30, 57, 92, 125	0

All (2) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	40	LEU	3.6
1	B	65	GLY	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

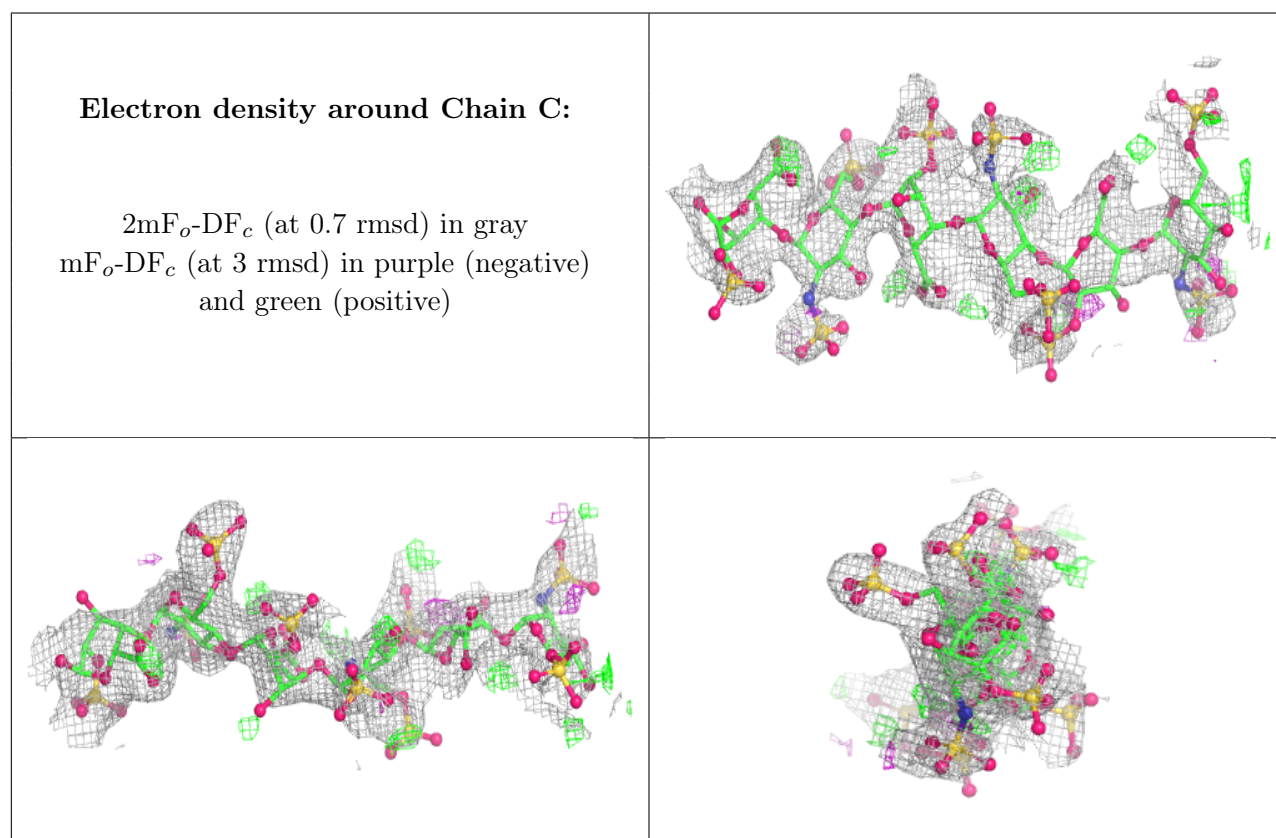
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	IDS	D	4[B]	16/17	0.54	0.14	128,132,139,142	16
2	SGN	C	6[A]	19/20	0.55	0.19	178,202,237,246	19
3	IDS	D	6[B]	16/17	0.61	0.11	145,152,162,164	16
2	IDS	C	3[A]	16/17	0.62	0.15	130,133,136,139	16
3	SGN	D	1[B]	20/20	0.62	0.16	126,132,138,140	20
3	SGN	D	3[B]	19/20	0.65	0.16	120,122,125,126	19
2	SGN	C	2[A]	19/20	0.65	0.13	133,144,164,174	19

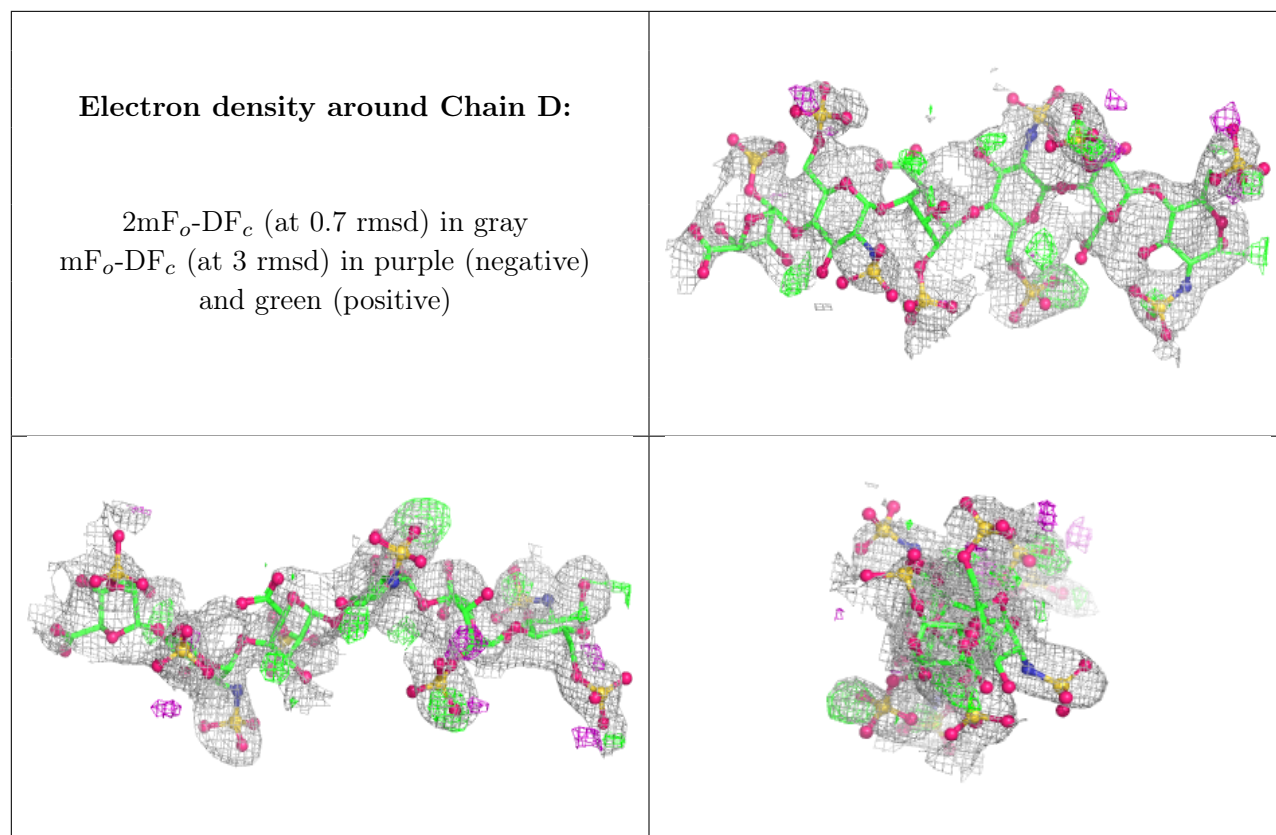
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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	IDS	C	1[A]	17/17	0.65	0.12	144,174,184,201	17
3	SGN	D	5[B]	19/20	0.66	0.13	138,141,147,148	19
2	IDS	C	5[A]	16/17	0.69	0.14	140,155,167,173	16
3	IDS	D	2[B]	16/17	0.74	0.14	118,122,125,125	16
2	SGN	C	4[A]	19/20	0.75	0.14	135,140,175,176	19

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
6	CL	B	1195	1/1	0.93	0.18	66,66,66,66	0
5	CA	A	1193	1/1	0.96	0.04	57,57,57,57	0
4	ZN	A	1191	1/1	0.98	0.04	49,49,49,49	0
5	CA	B	1193	1/1	0.98	0.04	41,41,41,41	0
5	CA	A	1192	1/1	0.98	0.03	57,57,57,57	0
5	CA	B	1194	1/1	0.99	0.03	42,42,42,42	0
4	ZN	B	1192	1/1	0.99	0.02	42,42,42,42	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.