



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 18, 2026 – 04:19 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3C8W / pdb_00003c8w
Title : Crystal structure of acetoacetate decarboxylase (ADC) (YP_094708.1) from Legionella pneumophila subsp. pneumophila str. Philadelphia 1 at 1.60 Å resolution
Authors : Joint Center for Structural Genomics (JCSG)
Deposited on : 2008-02-13
Resolution : 1.60 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

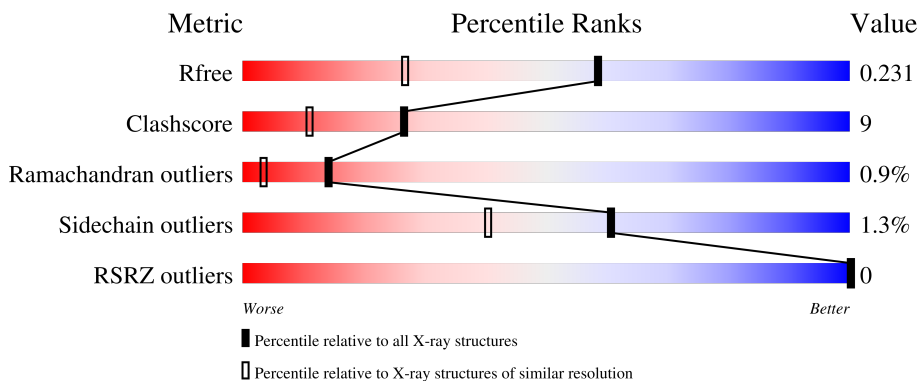
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4673 (1.60-1.60)
Clashscore	190562	4931 (1.60-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4831 (1.60-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4830 (1.60-1.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4672 (1.60-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	255	
1	B	255	
1	C	255	
1	D	255	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8626 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Acetoacetate decarboxylase ADC.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S	Se			
1	A	250	1961	1286	311	358	1	5	0	1	0
1	B	249	1972	1289	314	363	1	5	0	3	0
1	C	249	1969	1290	312	361	1	5	0	5	0
1	D	250	1961	1288	310	357	1	5	0	2	0

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5ZXQ9
B	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5ZXQ9
C	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5ZXQ9
D	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5ZXQ9

- Molecule 2 is CITRIC ACID (CCD ID: CIT) (formula: C₆H₈O₇).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total C O 13 6 7	0	0
2	B	1	Total C O 13 6 7	0	0
2	C	1	Total C O 13 6 7	0	0
2	D	1	Total C O 13 6 7	0	0


- Molecule 3 is water.

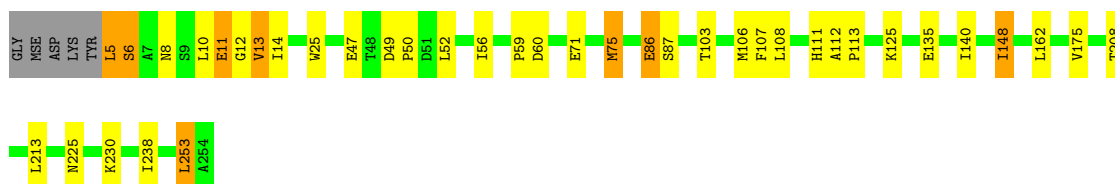
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	184	Total O 184 184	0	0
3	B	168	Total O 168 168	0	0
3	C	178	Total O 178 178	0	0
3	D	181	Total O 181 181	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)


These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

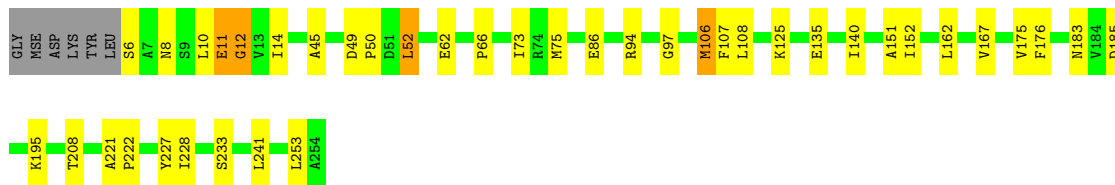
- Molecule 1: Acetoacetate decarboxylase ADC

Chain A:  83% 12% ..




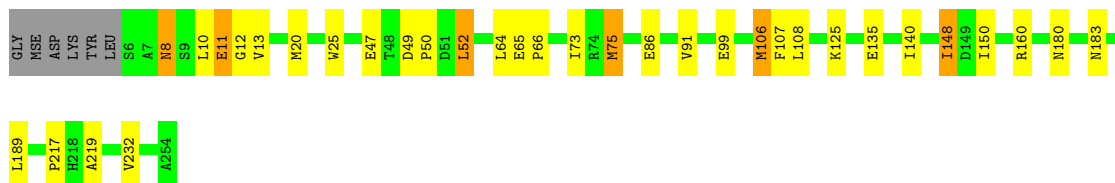
- Molecule 1: Acetoacetate decarboxylase ADC

Chain B:  82% 14% ..




- Molecule 1: Acetoacetate decarboxylase ADC

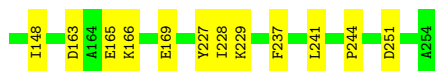
Chain C:  84% 11% ..



- Molecule 1: Acetoacetate decarboxylase ADC

Chain D:  80% 16% ..





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 63	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	104.10Å 104.10Å 189.64Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.68 – 1.60 29.68 – 1.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.0 (29.68-1.60) 93.1 (29.68-1.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.53 (at 1.60Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.4.0067, PHENIX	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.228 0.198 , 0.231	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	7169 reflections (4.70%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	16.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.085	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 32.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.40$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.22$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.198 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	8626	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.94% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CIT, LCK

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.99	1/1995 (0.1%)	1.07	8/2711 (0.3%)
1	B	0.92	0/2006	1.03	2/2725 (0.1%)
1	C	0.94	0/2003	1.04	8/2724 (0.3%)
1	D	0.95	2/1995 (0.1%)	1.00	3/2713 (0.1%)
All	All	0.95	3/7999 (0.0%)	1.03	21/10873 (0.2%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	148	ILE	CA-CB	6.30	1.61	1.54
1	A	86	GLU	CD-OE2	5.68	1.36	1.25
1	D	112	ALA	CA-CB	5.07	1.59	1.53

The worst 5 of 21 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	C	13	VAL	N-CA-C	-7.67	105.08	111.91
1	C	75	MSE	CG-SE-CE	-7.12	83.26	98.92
1	A	148	ILE	N-CA-C	7.05	118.03	107.80
1	A	75	MSE	CA-C-N	6.79	126.41	119.56
1	A	75	MSE	C-N-CA	6.79	126.41	119.56

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1961	0	1954	45	0
1	B	1972	0	1948	39	0
1	C	1969	0	1933	26	0
1	D	1961	0	1946	53	0
2	A	13	0	5	3	0
2	B	13	0	5	0	0
2	C	13	0	5	2	0
2	D	13	0	5	1	0
3	A	184	0	0	1	0
3	B	168	0	0	1	0
3	C	178	0	0	0	0
3	D	181	0	0	2	0
All	All	8626	0	7801	146	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 146 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:62:GLU:OE1	1:B:94[A]:ARG:HD2	1.29	1.33
1:A:12:GLY:O	1:A:13:VAL:HG22	1.12	1.27
1:D:12:GLY:HA2	1:D:14:ILE:N	1.61	1.12
1:D:5:LEU:N	1:D:5:LEU:HD23	1.57	1.10
1:A:12:GLY:O	1:A:13:VAL:CG2	2.04	1.04

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	248/255 (97%)	234 (94%)	12 (5%)	2 (1%)	16	5
1	B	249/255 (98%)	239 (96%)	8 (3%)	2 (1%)	16	5
1	C	251/255 (98%)	241 (96%)	8 (3%)	2 (1%)	16	5
1	D	249/255 (98%)	236 (95%)	10 (4%)	3 (1%)	10	2
All	All	997/1020 (98%)	950 (95%)	38 (4%)	9 (1%)	14	3

5 of 9 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	11	GLU
1	A	13	VAL
1	B	11	GLU
1	C	11	GLU
1	D	11	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	208/212 (98%)	206 (99%)	2 (1%)	68	50
1	B	208/212 (98%)	205 (99%)	3 (1%)	59	38
1	C	205/212 (97%)	201 (98%)	4 (2%)	48	24
1	D	206/212 (97%)	201 (98%)	5 (2%)	43	19
All	All	827/848 (98%)	813 (98%)	14 (2%)	61	30

5 of 14 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	65	GLU
1	C	106	MSE
1	D	136	GLU
1	D	8[B]	ASN
1	D	14	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	183	ASN
1	D	191	ASN
1	D	216	HIS
1	B	183	ASN
1	A	216	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	LCK	D	125	1	13,14,15	0.80	0	10,16,18	1.75	3 (30%)
1	LCK	C	125	1	13,14,15	0.87	0	10,16,18	1.76	3 (30%)
1	LCK	A	125	1	13,14,15	0.81	0	10,16,18	1.13	1 (10%)
1	LCK	B	125	1	13,14,15	0.71	0	10,16,18	1.46	1 (10%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	LCK	D	125	1	-	4/13/14/16	-
1	LCK	C	125	1	-	5/13/14/16	-
1	LCK	A	125	1	-	4/13/14/16	-
1	LCK	B	125	1	-	2/13/14/16	-

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	125	LCK	C1-C2-C3	3.68	124.98	118.03
1	D	125	LCK	O2-C4-C3	-2.97	113.65	122.11
1	D	125	LCK	O1-C4-C3	2.86	123.37	114.51
1	D	125	LCK	C1-C2-C3	2.65	123.03	118.03
1	B	125	LCK	CE-NZ-C2	2.48	128.97	122.17

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 15 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	125	LCK	C1-C2-C3-C4
1	A	125	LCK	NZ-C2-C3-C4
1	C	125	LCK	C1-C2-C3-C4
1	C	125	LCK	NZ-C2-C3-C4
1	C	125	LCK	C2-C3-C4-O1

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	CIT	A	255	-	12,12,12	1.15	1 (8%)	17,17,17	1.70	6 (35%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	CIT	D	255	-	12,12,12	1.12	1 (8%)	17,17,17	1.79	5 (29%)
2	CIT	C	255	-	12,12,12	1.27	2 (16%)	17,17,17	1.64	5 (29%)
2	CIT	B	255	-	12,12,12	1.33	2 (16%)	17,17,17	1.93	5 (29%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	CIT	A	255	-	-	6/16/16/16	-
2	CIT	D	255	-	-	6/16/16/16	-
2	CIT	C	255	-	-	6/16/16/16	-
2	CIT	B	255	-	-	1/16/16/16	-

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	255	CIT	O2-C1	-2.41	1.22	1.30
2	B	255	CIT	C2-C3	-2.31	1.51	1.54
2	C	255	CIT	C3-C6	-2.29	1.51	1.53
2	D	255	CIT	O2-C1	-2.25	1.23	1.30
2	B	255	CIT	O2-C1	-2.10	1.23	1.30

The worst 5 of 21 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	255	CIT	C2-C3-C6	-4.87	99.27	110.03
2	D	255	CIT	O6-C6-C3	3.85	120.52	113.14
2	C	255	CIT	C2-C3-C6	-3.48	102.33	110.03
2	A	255	CIT	O2-C1-O1	-3.25	114.97	123.33
2	D	255	CIT	O2-C1-O1	-3.03	115.53	123.33

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 19 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	255	CIT	C2-C3-C6-O5
2	A	255	CIT	C2-C3-C6-O6
2	A	255	CIT	O7-C3-C6-O5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	255	CIT	O7-C3-C6-O6
2	D	255	CIT	C2-C3-C6-O5

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	255	CIT	3	0
2	D	255	CIT	1	0
2	C	255	CIT	2	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	244/255 (95%)	-1.31	0 100 100	14, 19, 31, 58	1 (0%)
1	B	243/255 (95%)	-1.30	0 100 100	9, 19, 33, 59	3 (1%)
1	C	243/255 (95%)	-1.31	0 100 100	8, 19, 33, 58	5 (2%)
1	D	244/255 (95%)	-1.30	0 100 100	9, 19, 31, 58	2 (0%)
All	All	974/1020 (95%)	-1.30	0 100 100	8, 19, 33, 59	11 (1%)

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	LCK	A	125	15/16	0.99	0.03	15,18,46,55	0
1	LCK	B	125	15/16	0.99	0.03	15,18,45,54	0
1	LCK	C	125	15/16	0.99	0.03	16,18,48,56	0
1	LCK	D	125	15/16	1.00	0.03	14,17,47,56	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	CIT	C	255	13/13	0.98	0.05	24,39,46,48	0
2	CIT	B	255	13/13	0.99	0.04	20,36,40,40	0
2	CIT	A	255	13/13	0.99	0.04	24,37,43,46	0
2	CIT	D	255	13/13	0.99	0.04	26,35,41,42	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.