



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 04:31 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3C9G / pdb_00003c9g
Title : Crystal structure of uncharacterized UPF0201 protein AF_135
Authors : Sugadev, R.; Ozyurt, S.; Burley, S.K.; Swaminathan, S.; New York SGX Research Center for Structural Genomics (NYSGXRC)
Deposited on : 2008-02-15
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

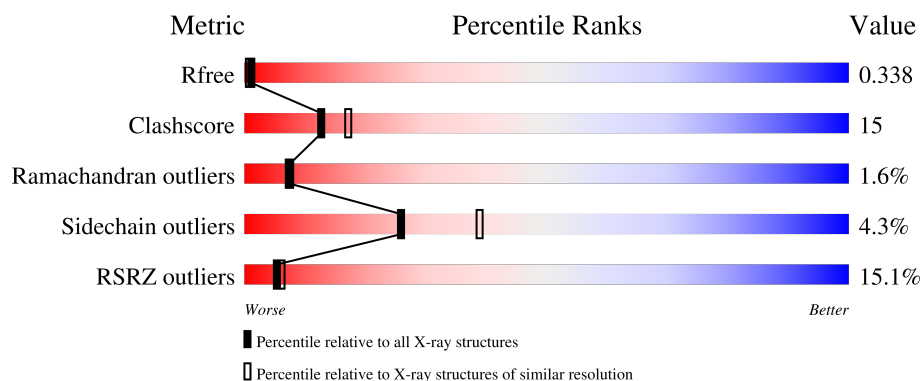
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	142	15% 64% 25% 8%
1	B	142	13% 61% 20% 7% 10%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2109 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called UPF0200/UPF0201 protein AF_1395.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	130	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1050	660	188	201	1			
1	B	128	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1039	656	184	198	1			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	182	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O28876
B	182	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O28876

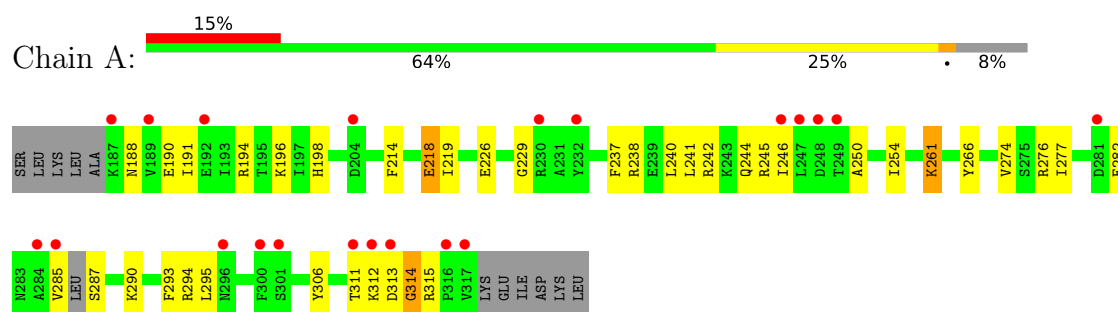
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	13	Total	O	0	0
			13	13		
2	B	7	Total	O	0	0
			7	7		

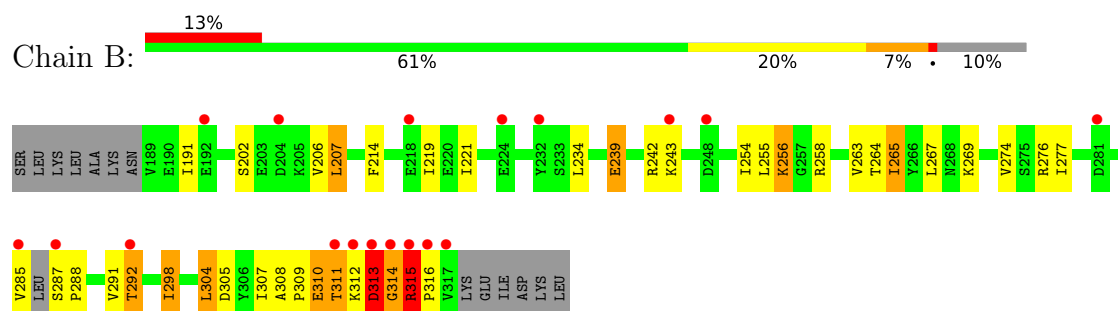
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: UPF0200/UPF0201 protein AF_1395



- Molecule 1: UPF0200/UPF0201 protein AF_1395



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	79.99Å 79.99Å 95.37Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	24.45 – 2.30 24.45 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	85.3 (24.45-2.30) 94.2 (24.45-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.68 (at 2.29Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.269 , 0.324 0.280 , 0.338	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1087 reflections (4.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	41.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.417	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 28.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	2109	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	45.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 27.33 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 2.2436e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.48	0/1064	0.99	5/1433 (0.3%)
1	B	0.49	0/1054	1.02	6/1420 (0.4%)
All	All	0.49	0/2118	1.01	11/2853 (0.4%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	313	ASP	N-CA-C	9.35	124.30	110.46
1	B	311	THR	N-CA-C	-7.72	98.21	109.18
1	B	315	ARG	N-CA-C	7.44	121.55	110.32
1	A	219	ILE	N-CA-C	6.35	117.92	108.46
1	A	188	ASN	N-CA-C	6.19	117.64	108.60
1	B	310	GLU	N-CA-C	5.71	122.97	110.80
1	A	218	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.68	99.47	108.73
1	A	214	PHE	CA-C-N	5.63	126.00	119.47
1	A	214	PHE	C-N-CA	5.63	126.00	119.47
1	B	214	PHE	CA-C-N	5.18	125.48	119.47
1	B	214	PHE	C-N-CA	5.18	125.48	119.47

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1050	0	1065	29	0
1	B	1039	0	1053	38	0
2	A	13	0	0	4	0
2	B	7	0	0	0	0
All	All	2109	0	2118	64	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 15.

All (64) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:313:ASP:OD1	1:B:314:GLY:N	2.13	0.81
1:A:242:ARG:HE	1:A:315:ARG:HE	1.29	0.80
1:A:285:VAL:HG13	1:B:285:VAL:HA	1.66	0.77
1:B:242:ARG:HE	1:B:315:ARG:HE	1.33	0.76
1:A:190:GLU:HB3	1:A:294:ARG:CB	2.18	0.74
1:A:250:ALA:O	1:A:254:ILE:HG12	1.89	0.73
1:B:267:LEU:HD22	1:B:277:ILE:HG23	1.74	0.68
1:B:242:ARG:HE	1:B:315:ARG:NE	1.92	0.66
1:A:242:ARG:NE	1:A:315:ARG:HE	1.93	0.65
1:B:287:SER:HB2	1:B:288:PRO:HD2	1.81	0.61
1:A:312:LYS:HE2	2:A:9:HOH:O	2.02	0.60
1:A:285:VAL:HA	1:B:285:VAL:HG22	1.84	0.59
1:A:237:PHE:O	1:A:241:LEU:HG	2.02	0.59
1:A:194:ARG:HB2	1:A:290:LYS:HE3	1.85	0.59
1:A:312:LYS:CE	2:A:9:HOH:O	2.50	0.57
1:B:239:GLU:O	1:B:243:LYS:HG3	2.06	0.56
1:B:191:ILE:HD11	1:B:234:LEU:HD13	1.87	0.56
1:B:311:THR:C	1:B:313:ASP:H	2.16	0.53
1:A:266:TYR:CZ	1:A:282:GLU:HG2	2.44	0.52
1:B:313:ASP:OD1	1:B:313:ASP:C	2.50	0.52
1:B:255:LEU:HD21	1:B:304:LEU:HD11	1.91	0.52
1:B:256:LYS:NZ	1:B:256:LYS:HB3	2.25	0.51
1:A:242:ARG:HE	1:A:315:ARG:NE	2.03	0.51
1:B:274:VAL:O	1:B:276:ARG:HG2	2.11	0.51
1:B:274:VAL:HG23	1:B:276:ARG:HG2	1.94	0.50
1:A:261:LYS:HE3	1:A:295:LEU:O	2.12	0.50
1:A:312:LYS:CG	2:A:9:HOH:O	2.60	0.50
1:A:245:ARG:NH1	2:A:9:HOH:O	2.45	0.49
1:A:196:LYS:HG3	1:A:198:HIS:CE1	2.48	0.49
1:B:206:VAL:HG13	1:B:269:LYS:HD2	1.93	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:265:ILE:CD1	1:B:291:VAL:HB	2.43	0.49
1:A:244:GLN:O	1:A:246:ILE:HG13	2.13	0.49
1:B:219:ILE:HD12	1:B:219:ILE:N	2.28	0.48
1:B:265:ILE:HD11	1:B:291:VAL:HB	1.95	0.48
1:A:240:LEU:HB3	1:A:277:ILE:HD13	1.96	0.47
1:B:315:ARG:HA	1:B:316:PRO:HD3	1.76	0.47
1:A:242:ARG:HG3	1:A:242:ARG:HH11	1.80	0.46
1:A:313:ASP:O	1:A:314:GLY:C	2.58	0.46
1:B:265:ILE:H	1:B:265:ILE:HD13	1.81	0.45
1:B:254:ILE:HG23	1:B:263:VAL:HG11	1.98	0.45
1:A:274:VAL:HG23	1:A:276:ARG:HG3	1.99	0.45
1:B:313:ASP:CG	1:B:314:GLY:N	2.75	0.44
1:A:218:GLU:O	1:A:229:GLY:HA2	2.18	0.44
1:A:238:ARG:HD2	1:A:306:TYR:CE1	2.52	0.44
1:B:311:THR:C	1:B:313:ASP:N	2.77	0.43
1:B:313:ASP:OD1	1:B:314:GLY:CA	2.66	0.43
1:B:255:LEU:CD2	1:B:304:LEU:HD11	2.49	0.43
1:A:196:LYS:HE3	1:A:287:SER:OG	2.18	0.42
1:B:307:ILE:HG22	1:B:308:ALA:N	2.34	0.42
1:B:207:LEU:HD11	1:B:221:ILE:HD11	2.00	0.42
1:B:258:ARG:HG2	1:B:258:ARG:HH11	1.85	0.42
1:A:285:VAL:CG1	1:B:285:VAL:HA	2.43	0.42
1:B:264:THR:OG1	1:B:292:THR:HG22	2.19	0.42
1:B:298:ILE:HD13	1:B:298:ILE:N	2.34	0.42
1:B:256:LYS:NZ	1:B:256:LYS:CB	2.82	0.42
1:B:276:ARG:HA	1:B:276:ARG:HD2	1.90	0.41
1:B:305:ASP:O	1:B:309:PRO:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:A:191:ILE:HG12	1:A:293:PHE:CD2	2.56	0.41
1:A:194:ARG:NH2	1:A:226:GLU:HB3	2.35	0.41
1:B:202:SER:O	1:B:206:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:B:311:THR:HG22	1:B:312:LYS:H	1.86	0.41
1:A:266:TYR:CE2	1:A:282:GLU:HG2	2.56	0.40
1:B:256:LYS:HB3	1:B:256:LYS:HZ3	1.86	0.40
1:A:246:ILE:O	1:A:246:ILE:HG22	2.20	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	126/142 (89%)	117 (93%)	7 (6%)	2 (2%)	7	7
1	B	124/142 (87%)	112 (90%)	10 (8%)	2 (2%)	7	7
All	All	250/284 (88%)	229 (92%)	17 (7%)	4 (2%)	7	7

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	311	THR
1	A	314	GLY
1	B	314	GLY
1	B	310	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	116/129 (90%)	115 (99%)	1 (1%)	70	84
1	B	115/129 (89%)	106 (92%)	9 (8%)	11	16
All	All	231/258 (90%)	221 (96%)	10 (4%)	26	39

All (10) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	261	LYS
1	B	207	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	239	GLU
1	B	256	LYS
1	B	265	ILE
1	B	292	THR
1	B	298	ILE
1	B	304	LEU
1	B	313	ASP
1	B	315	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	188	ASN
1	A	198	HIS
1	A	259	ASN
1	A	278	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	130/142 (91%)	1.02	21 (16%) 4 5	24, 43, 73, 83	0
1	B	128/142 (90%)	0.92	18 (14%) 6 7	23, 43, 72, 85	0
All	All	258/284 (90%)	0.97	39 (15%) 5 6	23, 43, 74, 85	0

All (39) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	311	THR	6.0
1	A	317	VAL	5.6
1	A	311	THR	5.6
1	A	281	ASP	4.9
1	A	312	LYS	4.6
1	A	301	SER	4.3
1	A	246	ILE	3.9
1	A	232	TYR	3.8
1	B	317	VAL	3.8
1	A	285	VAL	3.8
1	B	281	ASP	3.6
1	B	312	LYS	3.5
1	B	192	GLU	3.2
1	A	296	ASN	3.1
1	A	316	PRO	3.1
1	B	315	ARG	3.0
1	B	248	ASP	2.9
1	B	314	GLY	2.9
1	A	313	ASP	2.9
1	B	313	ASP	2.8
1	A	187	LYS	2.8
1	A	192	GLU	2.5
1	A	248	ASP	2.5
1	B	204	ASP	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	284	ALA	2.5
1	B	218	GLU	2.4
1	B	316	PRO	2.4
1	B	287	SER	2.4
1	A	300	PHE	2.4
1	B	232	TYR	2.4
1	A	189	VAL	2.3
1	A	249	THR	2.3
1	B	285	VAL	2.2
1	B	224	GLU	2.1
1	B	292	THR	2.1
1	A	204	ASP	2.1
1	B	243	LYS	2.0
1	A	247	LEU	2.0
1	A	230	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.