



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 7, 2026 – 11:34 AM EDT

PDB ID : 5C9D / pdb_00005c9d
Title : Crystal structure of a retropepsin-like aspartic protease from Rickettsia conorii
Authors : Li, M.; Gustchina, A.; Cruz, R.; Simoes, M.; Curto, P.; Martinez, J.; Faro, C.;
Simoes, I.; Wlodawer, A.
Deposited on : 2015-06-26
Resolution : 2.59 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

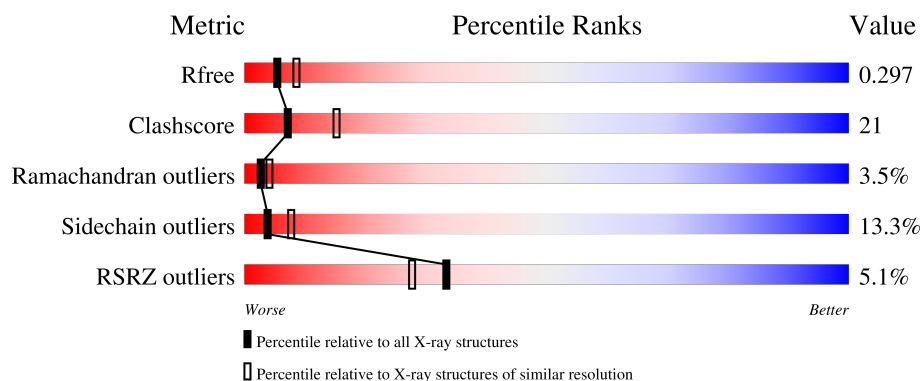
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.59 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	134	8% 51% 31% • • 14%
1	B	134	8% 46% 31% 11% • 10%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1838 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ApRick protease.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	115	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			892	576	151	162	3			
1	B	120	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			940	605	160	173	2			

There are 24 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	109	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q92FY8
A	232	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	233	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	234	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	235	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	236	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	237	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	238	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	239	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	240	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	241	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
A	242	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	109	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q92FY8
B	232	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	233	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	234	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	235	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	236	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	237	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	238	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	239	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	240	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	241	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8
B	242	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92FY8

- Molecule 2 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 1	Na 1	0	0

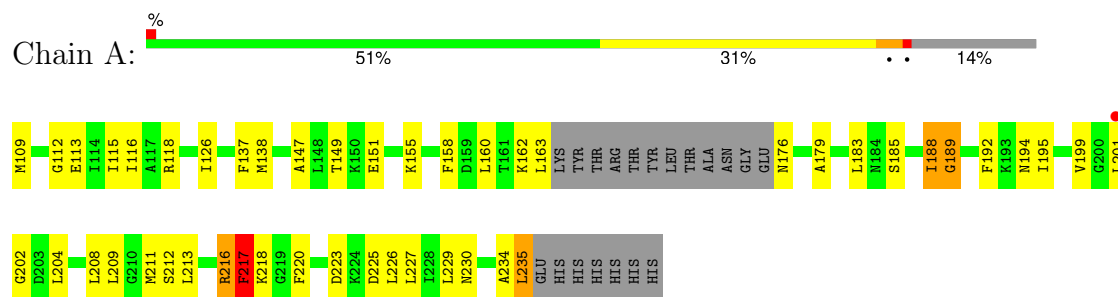
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0
3	B	4	Total 4	O 4	0	0

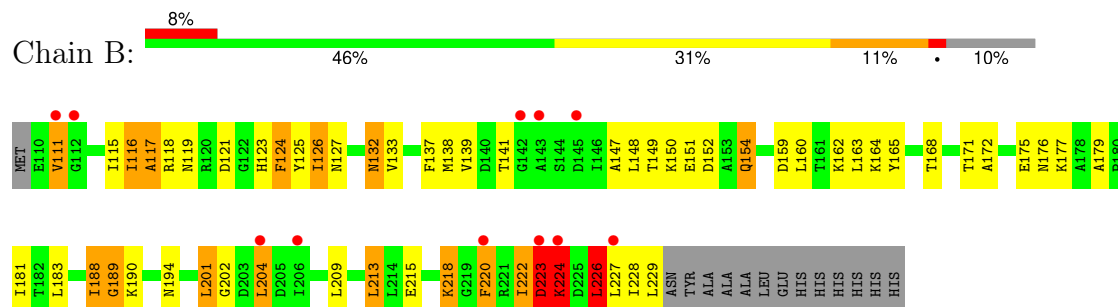
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: ApRICK protease



• Molecule 1: ApRICK protease



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 41 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	105.29Å 105.29Å 91.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.85 – 2.59 41.85 – 2.59	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.6 (41.85-2.59) 92.8 (41.85-2.59)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.70 (at 2.58Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0032	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.227 , 0.298 0.234 , 0.297	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	354 reflections (4.28%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	62.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.770	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 88.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	1838	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	90.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.99% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:
NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.78	0/902	1.08	2/1209 (0.2%)
1	B	0.74	0/952	1.14	7/1278 (0.5%)
All	All	0.76	0/1854	1.11	9/2487 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	188	ILE	N-CA-C	-7.88	105.04	111.81
1	A	218	LYS	N-CA-C	7.07	120.63	109.39
1	B	220	PHE	N-CA-C	6.78	118.82	108.52
1	B	190	LYS	N-CA-C	-6.51	101.50	110.35
1	B	179	ALA	CA-C-N	6.34	126.67	119.83
1	B	179	ALA	C-N-CA	6.34	126.67	119.83
1	B	222	ILE	N-CA-C	5.71	117.14	108.80
1	A	188	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.54	106.27	111.48
1	B	116	ILE	N-CA-C	5.44	114.64	106.42

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	217	PHE	Peptide
1	B	223	ASP	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	892	0	932	36	0
1	B	940	0	979	48	1
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	4	0	0	1	0
All	All	1838	0	1911	78	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 21.

All (78) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:109:MET:HG2	1:B:124:PHE:CZ	2.07	0.90
1:A:109:MET:HG2	1:B:124:PHE:CE2	2.12	0.84
1:A:176:ASN:HD22	1:A:201:LEU:HD22	1.44	0.81
1:B:117:ALA:O	1:B:124:PHE:CD2	2.36	0.79
1:B:171:THR:HG22	1:B:172:ALA:H	1.49	0.76
1:B:150:LYS:HB2	1:B:160:LEU:HD21	1.69	0.75
1:B:119:ASN:HB2	1:B:124:PHE:CD1	2.22	0.73
1:B:117:ALA:O	1:B:124:PHE:CE2	2.44	0.70
1:B:168:THR:HG23	1:B:175:GLU:HG2	1.74	0.69
1:A:179:ALA:HB3	1:A:199:VAL:HG22	1.78	0.65
1:A:209:LEU:HD21	1:A:213:LEU:HD23	1.81	0.63
1:B:147:ALA:HB1	1:B:204:LEU:HD21	1.79	0.63
1:B:118:ARG:HA	1:B:124:PHE:HB2	1.82	0.61
1:A:158:PHE:HD2	1:A:160:LEU:HD12	1.66	0.60
1:A:189:GLY:HA2	1:B:189:GLY:HA2	1.84	0.59
1:B:213:LEU:O	1:B:213:LEU:HD12	2.03	0.59
1:B:226:LEU:CD1	1:B:228:ILE:HG13	2.33	0.59

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:189:GLY:CA	1:B:189:GLY:HA2	2.35	0.57
1:B:183:LEU:O	1:B:194:ASN:HA	2.04	0.57
1:A:216:ARG:O	1:A:217:PHE:CD1	2.59	0.56
1:B:171:THR:HG22	1:B:172:ALA:N	2.21	0.56
1:A:192:PHE:CD2	1:A:213:LEU:HD11	2.41	0.55
1:A:149:THR:HG22	1:A:204:LEU:HB3	1.87	0.55
1:A:115:ILE:CG2	1:A:226:LEU:HD22	2.36	0.54
1:B:117:ALA:C	1:B:124:PHE:CD2	2.86	0.54
1:A:223:ASP:O	1:A:225:ASP:N	2.42	0.53
1:B:116:ILE:HG22	1:B:124:PHE:HB3	1.91	0.52
1:B:181:ILE:C	1:B:181:ILE:HD12	2.35	0.52
1:A:109:MET:HE3	1:A:235:LEU:HA	1.93	0.51
1:B:116:ILE:HG22	1:B:124:PHE:CD2	2.45	0.51
1:A:192:PHE:HB3	1:A:195:ILE:HD11	1.94	0.50
1:B:137:PHE:HB3	1:B:209:LEU:HB2	1.93	0.49
1:B:176:ASN:HB3	1:B:202:GLY:HA3	1.94	0.49
1:B:126:ILE:HG13	1:B:139:VAL:HG22	1.94	0.48
1:B:119:ASN:HB2	1:B:124:PHE:HD1	1.72	0.48
1:B:223:ASP:OD1	1:B:224:LYS:N	2.46	0.48
1:B:177:LYS:HG3	1:B:201:LEU:HD22	1.96	0.47
1:B:154:GLN:NE2	1:B:160:LEU:HD22	2.30	0.47
1:A:126:ILE:HD12	1:A:209:LEU:HD13	1.96	0.47
1:A:209:LEU:CG	1:A:213:LEU:HD23	2.45	0.47
1:B:127:ASN:HB2	3:B:302:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:220:PHE:HD1	1:A:227:LEU:HD11	1.79	0.46
1:B:151:GLU:HG3	1:B:152:ASP:N	2.30	0.46
1:A:209:LEU:CD2	1:A:213:LEU:HD23	2.46	0.46
1:A:115:ILE:HD12	1:B:111:VAL:HG23	1.98	0.46
1:A:209:LEU:HD11	1:A:213:LEU:HD23	1.98	0.46
1:A:201:LEU:HD23	1:A:202:GLY:N	2.31	0.46
1:B:177:LYS:CG	1:B:201:LEU:HD22	2.46	0.46
1:A:220:PHE:CD1	1:A:227:LEU:HD11	2.52	0.45
1:B:171:THR:CG2	1:B:172:ALA:H	2.24	0.45
1:B:149:THR:HG22	1:B:204:LEU:O	2.16	0.45
1:B:159:ASP:HB3	1:B:162:LYS:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:B:209:LEU:C	1:B:209:LEU:HD23	2.41	0.45
1:A:213:LEU:O	1:A:216:ARG:HB2	2.17	0.44
1:B:149:THR:OG1	1:B:151:GLU:HG3	2.18	0.44
1:A:116:ILE:HD13	1:A:126:ILE:HG12	2.00	0.43
1:B:124:PHE:O	1:B:139:VAL:HG23	2.18	0.43
1:A:138:MET:HE2	1:A:208:LEU:CD2	2.49	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:148:LEU:HD23	1:B:148:LEU:HA	1.91	0.42
1:A:109:MET:CG	1:B:124:PHE:CZ	2.91	0.42
1:B:218:LYS:HD2	1:B:218:LYS:N	2.34	0.42
1:A:162:LYS:CB	1:A:163:LEU:HD23	2.50	0.41
1:B:125:TYR:HA	1:B:137:PHE:O	2.20	0.41
1:B:116:ILE:HG22	1:B:124:PHE:HD2	1.84	0.41
1:A:211:MET:O	1:A:212:SER:C	2.61	0.41
1:B:115:ILE:HG23	1:B:228:ILE:HG12	2.01	0.41
1:A:112:GLY:O	1:A:230:ASN:HA	2.21	0.41
1:A:113:GLU:HA	1:A:229:LEU:O	2.21	0.41
1:B:117:ALA:O	1:B:118:ARG:C	2.64	0.41
1:A:216:ARG:O	1:A:217:PHE:HD1	2.02	0.41
1:B:163:LEU:HB2	1:B:165:TYR:CE1	2.56	0.41
1:A:137:PHE:HB3	1:A:209:LEU:HB2	2.03	0.41
1:A:109:MET:HB3	1:A:234:ALA:HA	2.03	0.40
1:A:183:LEU:O	1:A:194:ASN:HA	2.20	0.40
1:A:147:ALA:CB	1:A:204:LEU:HD21	2.51	0.40
1:B:119:ASN:N	1:B:123:HIS:O	2.47	0.40
1:B:121:ASP:OD2	1:B:125:TYR:OH	2.38	0.40
1:B:125:TYR:CE1	1:B:138:MET:HG3	2.56	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:220:PHE:O	1:B:220:PHE:O[16_555]	1.89	0.31

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	111/134 (83%)	97 (87%)	13 (12%)	1 (1%)	14 30

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	118/134 (88%)	96 (81%)	15 (13%)	7 (6%)	1	1
All	All	229/268 (85%)	193 (84%)	28 (12%)	8 (4%)	3	4

All (8) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	117	ALA
1	B	223	ASP
1	B	224	LYS
1	B	111	VAL
1	B	189	GLY
1	B	132	ASN
1	B	226	LEU
1	A	189	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	95/112 (85%)	87 (92%)	8 (8%)	10	23
1	B	101/112 (90%)	83 (82%)	18 (18%)	2	3
All	All	196/224 (88%)	170 (87%)	26 (13%)	4	8

All (26) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	118	ARG
1	A	151	GLU
1	A	155	LYS
1	A	185	SER
1	A	188	ILE
1	A	216	ARG
1	A	217	PHE
1	A	235	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	124	PHE
1	B	126	ILE
1	B	132	ASN
1	B	133	VAL
1	B	141	THR
1	B	154	GLN
1	B	164	LYS
1	B	188	ILE
1	B	201	LEU
1	B	204	LEU
1	B	213	LEU
1	B	215	GLU
1	B	218	LYS
1	B	222	ILE
1	B	224	LYS
1	B	226	LEU
1	B	227	LEU
1	B	229	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	176	ASN
1	A	198	HIS
1	B	119	ASN
1	B	132	ASN
1	B	154	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	115/134 (85%)	0.22	1 (0%) 81 78	46, 79, 123, 142	0
1	B	120/134 (89%)	0.57	11 (9%) 14 11	59, 90, 147, 185	0
All	All	235/268 (87%)	0.40	12 (5%) 33 28	46, 84, 136, 185	0

All (12) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	112	GLY	3.9
1	B	206	ILE	2.7
1	B	142	GLY	2.7
1	B	220	PHE	2.6
1	B	145	ASP	2.4
1	B	223	ASP	2.3
1	A	201	LEU	2.2
1	B	227	LEU	2.2
1	B	224	LYS	2.2
1	B	204	LEU	2.2
1	B	111	VAL	2.1
1	B	143	ALA	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	NA	A	301	1/1	0.88	0.14	88,88,88,88	0

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.