



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 01:34 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4CBG / pdb_00004cbg
Title : Pestivirus NS3 helicase
Authors : Tortorici, M.A.; Duquerroy, S.; Kwok, J.; Vonrhein, C.; Perez, J.; Lamp, B.; Bricogne, G.; Rumenapf, T.; Vachette, P.; Rey, F.A.
Deposited on : 2013-10-14
Resolution : 2.82 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

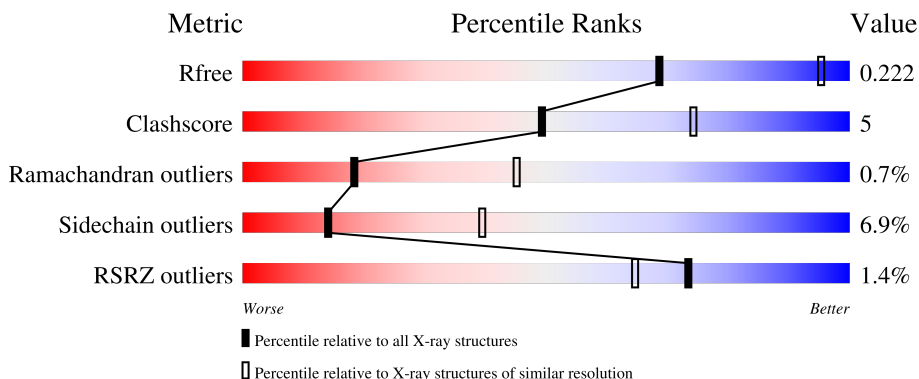
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.82 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4591 (2.84-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	5010 (2.84-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4916 (2.84-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4918 (2.84-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4594 (2.84-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	516	 2% 73% 14% • 11%
1	B	516	 2% 74% 14% • 11%
1	C	516	 % 73% 15% • 10%
1	D	516	 % 70% 17% •• 9%

2 Entry composition i

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14861 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called SERINE PROTEASE NS3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S	Se			
1	A	460	Total 3648	C 2316	N 624	O 686	S 3	Se 19	0	0	1
1	B	461	Total 3655	C 2321	N 625	O 687	S 3	Se 19	0	0	1
1	C	466	Total 3700	C 2348	N 630	O 700	S 3	Se 19	0	0	1
1	D	470	Total 3728	C 2364	N 634	O 708	S 3	Se 19	0	0	0

There are 68 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	176	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	177	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	184	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	185	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	186	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	187	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	188	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	189	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	190	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	191	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	176	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	177	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712

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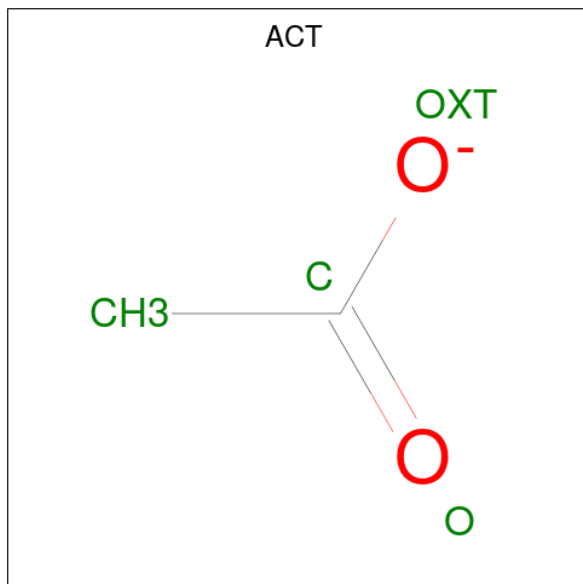
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	184	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	185	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	186	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	187	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	188	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	189	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	190	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	191	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	176	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	177	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	184	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	185	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	186	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	187	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	188	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	189	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	190	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	191	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	176	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	177	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	184	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	185	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	186	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	187	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	188	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	189	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	190	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	191	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P19712

- Molecule 2 is ACETATE ION (CCD ID: ACT) (formula: C₂H₃O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	C	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

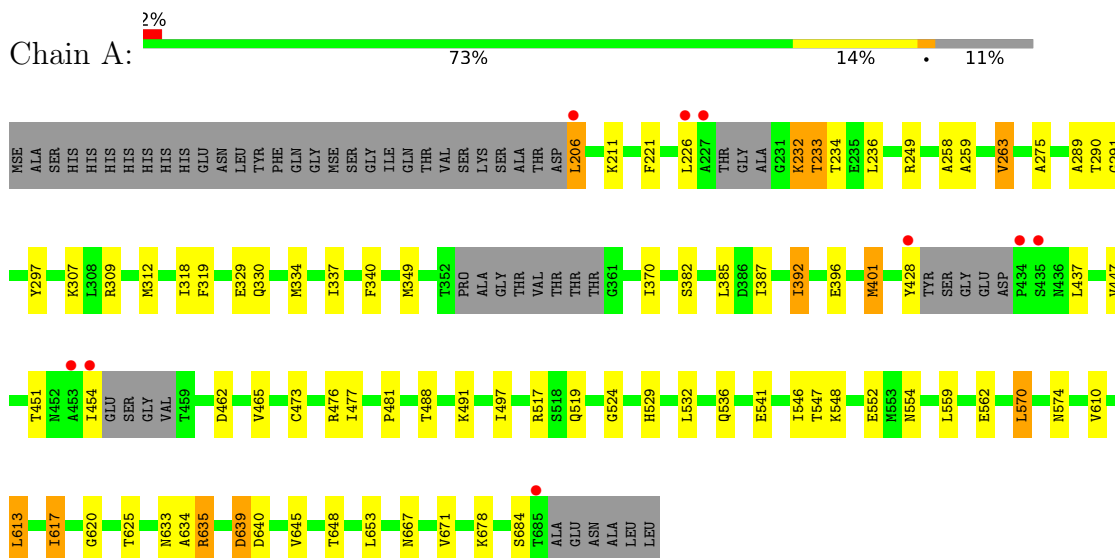
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	39	Total O 39 39	0	0
3	B	33	Total O 33 33	0	0
3	C	18	Total O 18 18	0	0
3	D	32	Total O 32 32	0	0

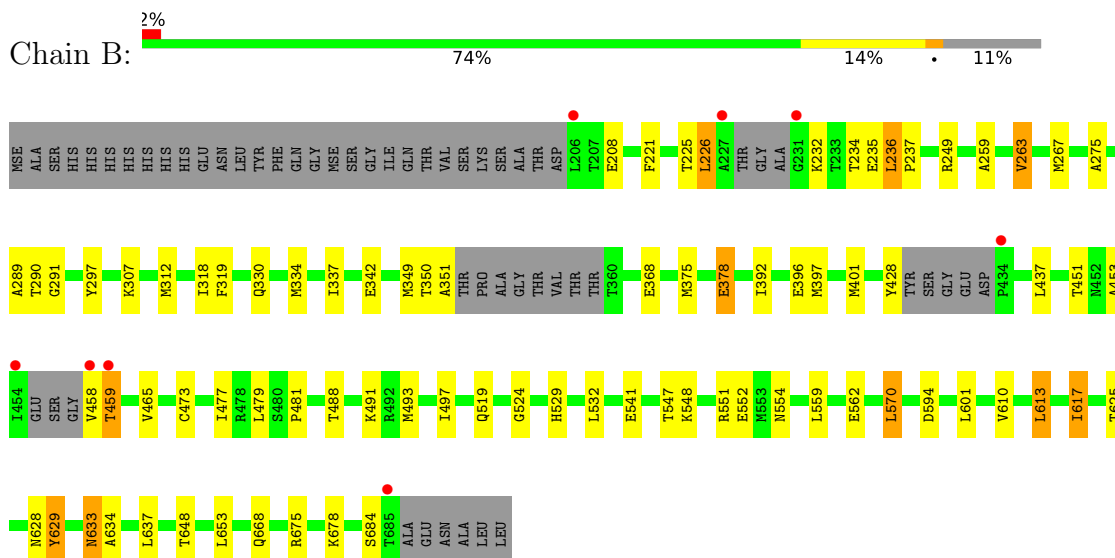
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

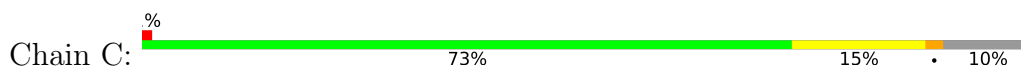
- Molecule 1: SERINE PROTEASE NS3

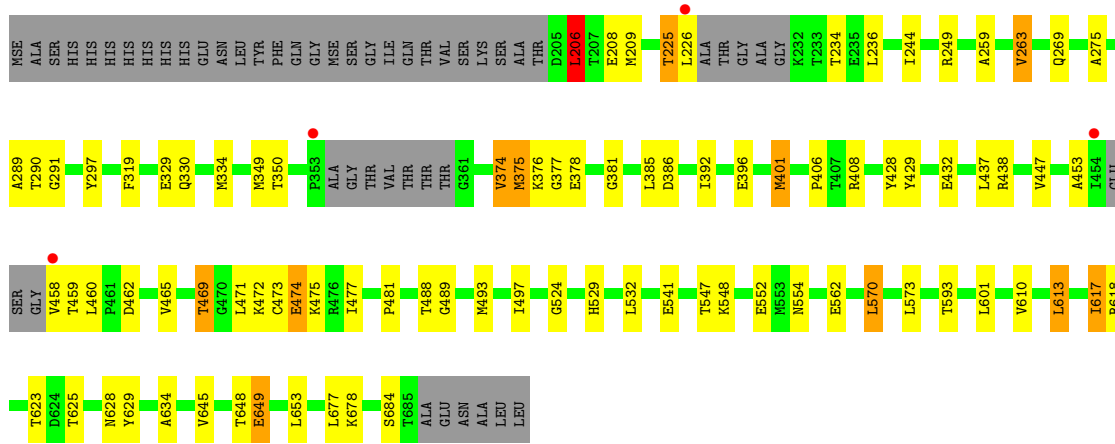


- Molecule 1: SERINE PROTEASE NS3

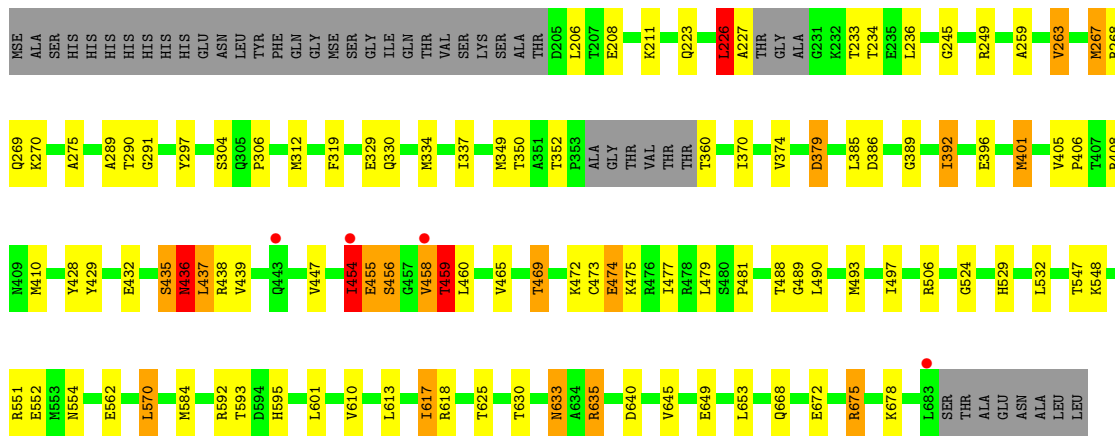


- Molecule 1: SERINE PROTEASE NS3





• Molecule 1: SERINE PROTEASE NS3



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	70.55Å 168.36Å 98.80Å 90.00° 98.52° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.52 – 2.82 49.52 – 2.83	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.7 (49.52-2.82) 91.1 (49.52-2.83)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.13	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.91 (at 2.81Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.13.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.166 , 0.205 0.185 , 0.222	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2532 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	41.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	1.021	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 75.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	14861	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	66.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.99% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ACT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.87	2/3697 (0.1%)	1.33	14/4966 (0.3%)
1	B	0.85	2/3704 (0.1%)	1.33	14/4976 (0.3%)
1	C	0.81	2/3752 (0.1%)	1.35	19/5045 (0.4%)
1	D	0.82	1/3781 (0.0%)	1.34	19/5085 (0.4%)
All	All	0.84	7/14934 (0.0%)	1.34	66/20072 (0.3%)

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	401	MSE	SE-CE	-6.18	1.76	1.95
1	A	401	MSE	SE-CE	-5.83	1.77	1.95
1	A	684	SER	C-N	-5.50	1.25	1.33
1	B	684	SER	C-N	-5.44	1.25	1.33
1	B	493	MSE	SE-CE	5.41	2.11	1.95

The worst 5 of 66 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	290	THR	N-CA-C	12.90	125.42	111.36
1	C	290	THR	N-CA-C	12.69	125.19	111.36
1	D	290	THR	N-CA-C	11.47	125.13	111.82
1	B	290	THR	N-CA-C	11.03	124.62	111.82
1	D	226	LEU	N-CA-C	8.44	120.40	111.03

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3648	0	3672	33	0
1	B	3655	0	3681	33	0
1	C	3700	0	3711	36	0
1	D	3728	0	3736	59	0
2	C	4	0	3	0	0
2	D	4	0	3	0	0
3	A	39	0	0	0	0
3	B	33	0	0	1	0
3	C	18	0	0	0	0
3	D	32	0	0	1	0
All	All	14861	0	14806	159	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 159 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:593:THR:HG22	1:D:595:HIS:H	1.29	0.96
1:B:477:ILE:HG22	1:B:488:THR:HG22	1.49	0.91
1:D:477:ILE:HG22	1:D:488:THR:HG22	1.63	0.79
1:B:312:MSE:HE2	1:B:337:ILE:HG21	1.69	0.73
1:A:330:GLN:HG2	1:A:334:MSE:HE3	1.71	0.73

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	450/516 (87%)	435 (97%)	13 (3%)	2 (0%)	30	58
1	B	451/516 (87%)	440 (98%)	10 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	71
1	C	458/516 (89%)	439 (96%)	12 (3%)	7 (2%)	8	26
1	D	464/516 (90%)	446 (96%)	15 (3%)	3 (1%)	21	48
All	All	1823/2064 (88%)	1760 (96%)	50 (3%)	13 (1%)	18	45

5 of 13 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	233	THR
1	B	629	TYR
1	C	453	ALA
1	C	459	THR
1	C	629	TYR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	397/421 (94%)	373 (94%)	24 (6%)	17	45
1	B	398/421 (94%)	374 (94%)	24 (6%)	17	45
1	C	404/421 (96%)	379 (94%)	25 (6%)	16	44
1	D	406/421 (96%)	369 (91%)	37 (9%)	9	27
All	All	1605/1684 (95%)	1495 (93%)	110 (7%)	14	39

5 of 110 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	385	LEU
1	C	625	THR
1	D	675	ARG
1	D	570	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	438	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 32 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	600	GLN
1	D	609	GLN
1	B	536	GLN
1	B	500	GLN
1	D	633	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	ACT	D	1684	-	3,3,3	0.86	0	3,3,3	1.05	0
2	ACT	C	1685	-	3,3,3	1.24	0	3,3,3	0.84	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	441/516 (85%)	-0.33	9 (2%) 65 55	24, 57, 98, 125	0
1	B	442/516 (85%)	-0.32	8 (1%) 67 58	26, 59, 101, 134	0
1	C	447/516 (86%)	-0.21	4 (0%) 81 74	31, 68, 115, 150	0
1	D	451/516 (87%)	-0.19	4 (0%) 81 74	27, 68, 117, 151	0
All	All	1781/2064 (86%)	-0.26	25 (1%) 73 64	24, 61, 111, 151	0

The worst 5 of 25 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	227	ALA	5.0
1	B	454	ILE	4.4
1	A	226	LEU	3.5
1	C	458	VAL	3.5
1	C	353	PRO	3.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	ACT	D	1684	4/4	0.86	0.16	61,63,64,65	0
2	ACT	C	1685	4/4	0.91	0.19	60,61,63,65	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.