



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 01:26 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4CBM / pdb_00004cbm
Title : Pestivirus NS3 helicase
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Deposited on : 2013-10-14
Resolution : 3.27 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

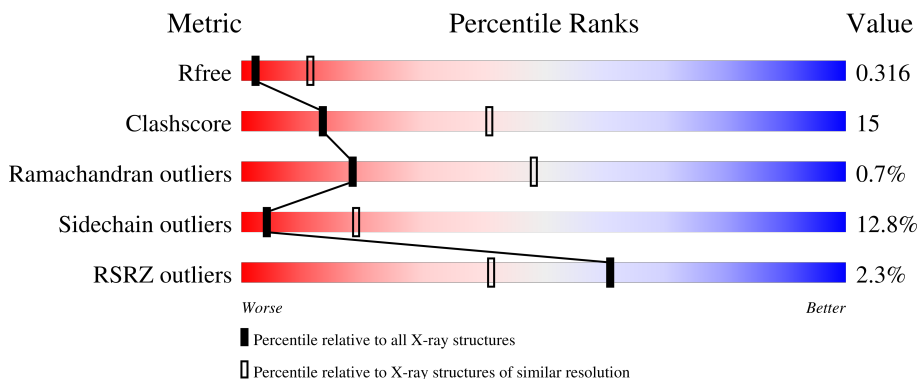
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.27 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1303 (3.30-3.26)
Clashscore	190562	1354 (3.30-3.26)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1334 (3.30-3.26)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1333 (3.30-3.26)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1303 (3.30-3.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	516	
1	B	516	
1	C	516	
1	D	516	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14616 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called SERINE PROTEASE NS3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	467	Total 3704	C 2349	N 632	O 702	S 21	0	0	0
1	B	458	Total 3641	C 2310	N 622	O 688	S 21	0	0	0
1	C	461	Total 3672	C 2331	N 624	O 695	S 22	0	0	0
1	D	453	Total 3598	C 2282	N 611	O 683	S 22	0	0	0

There are 72 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	176	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	177	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	184	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	185	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	186	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	187	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	188	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	189	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	190	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	191	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
A	600	LYS	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P19712
B	176	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	177	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P19712

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	184	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	185	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	186	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	187	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	188	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	189	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	190	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	191	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
B	600	LYS	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P19712
C	176	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	177	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	184	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	185	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	186	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	187	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	188	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	189	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	190	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	191	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
C	600	LYS	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P19712
D	176	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	177	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	181	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	183	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	184	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	185	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	186	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	187	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	188	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	189	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	190	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	191	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P19712
D	600	LYS	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P19712

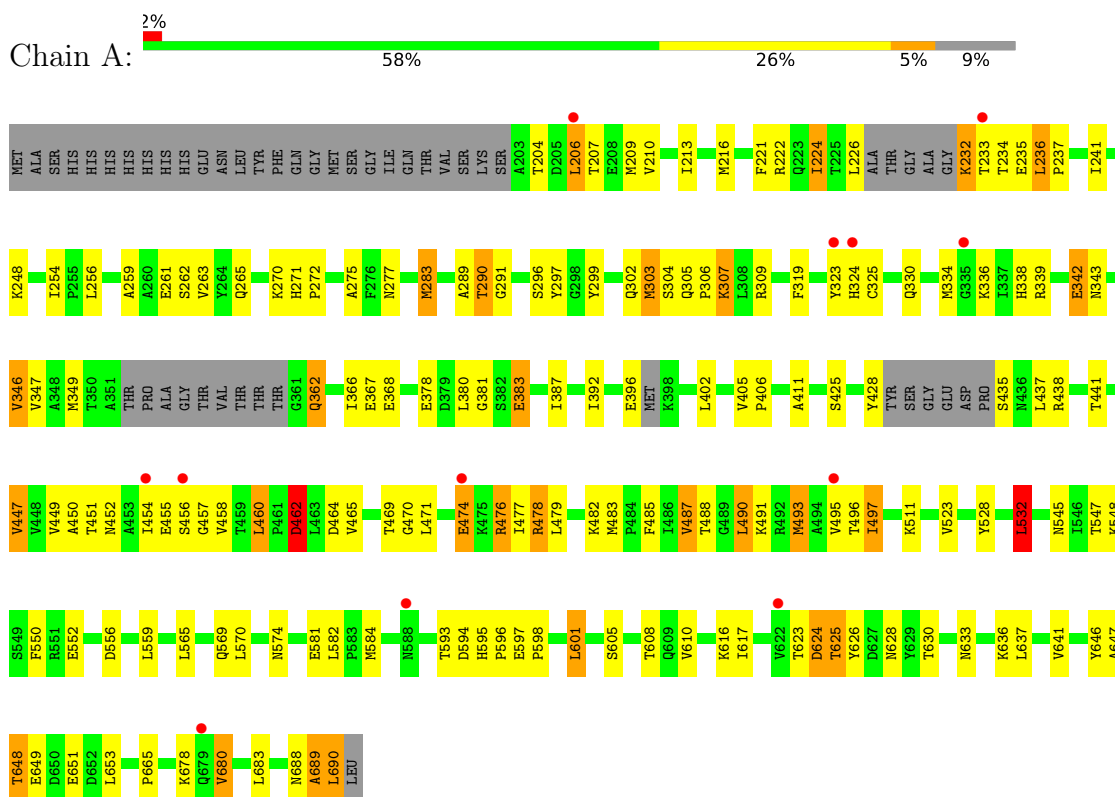
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total O 1 1	0	0

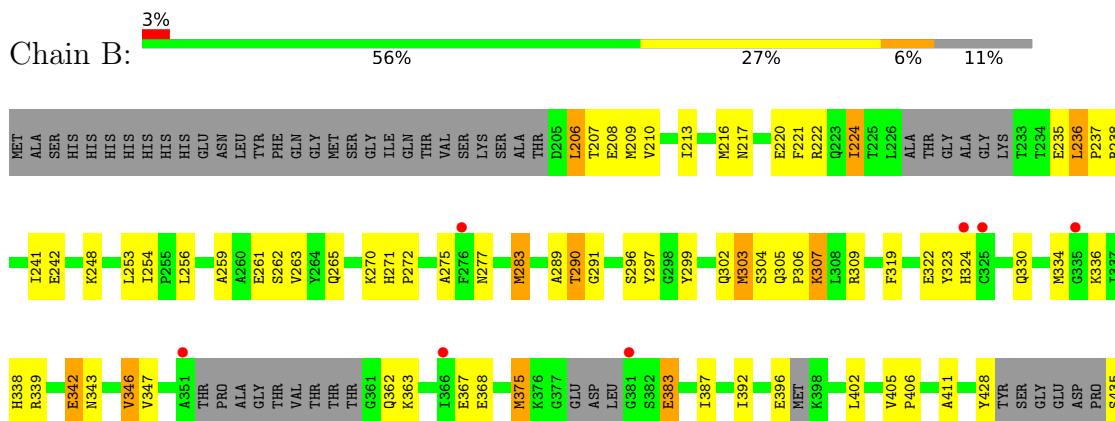
3 Residue-property plots

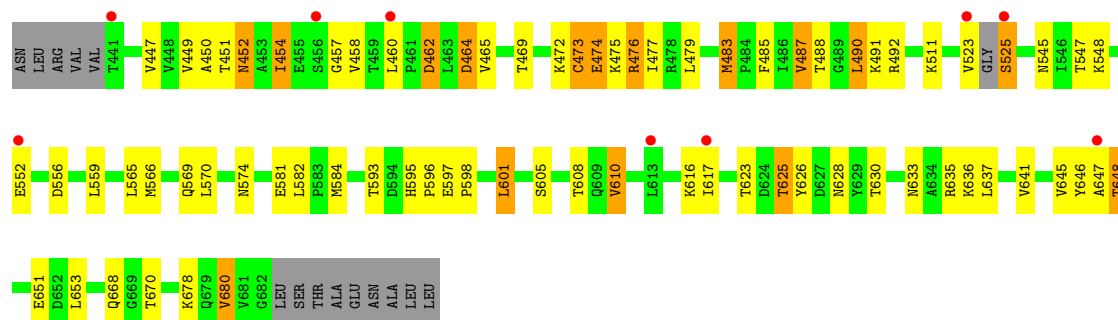
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: SERINE PROTEASE NS3



• Molecule 1: SERINE PROTEASE NS3





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	70.10Å 159.59Å 99.23Å 90.00° 97.24° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 3.27 20.00 – 3.27	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.0 (20.00-3.27) 93.6 (20.00-3.27)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.13	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.28 (at 3.29Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.11.4	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.233 , 0.283 0.264 , 0.316	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1585 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	51.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	1.199	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 60.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.44$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.26$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.88	EDS
Total number of atoms	14616	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	64.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.94% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.80	2/3771 (0.1%)	1.25	20/5098 (0.4%)
1	B	0.83	1/3706 (0.0%)	1.24	18/5007 (0.4%)
1	C	0.84	4/3743 (0.1%)	1.27	23/5062 (0.5%)
1	D	0.79	2/3664 (0.1%)	1.19	11/4951 (0.2%)
All	All	0.81	9/14884 (0.1%)	1.24	72/20118 (0.4%)

The worst 5 of 9 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	483	MET	SD-CE	-9.60	1.55	1.79
1	C	454	ILE	CA-C	8.39	1.63	1.52
1	C	483	MET	SD-CE	-7.48	1.60	1.79
1	B	493	MET	SD-CE	-6.98	1.62	1.79
1	A	493	MET	SD-CE	-6.18	1.64	1.79

The worst 5 of 72 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	497	ILE	N-CA-C	-15.07	89.00	108.89
1	A	462	ASP	CA-CB-CG	15.02	127.62	112.60
1	B	497	ILE	N-CA-C	-14.82	89.33	108.89
1	B	462	ASP	CA-CB-CG	14.48	127.08	112.60
1	C	454	ILE	CA-C-N	11.14	141.76	121.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3704	0	3724	122	0
1	B	3641	0	3657	122	0
1	C	3672	0	3685	104	0
1	D	3598	0	3602	102	0
2	A	1	0	0	2	0
All	All	14616	0	14668	430	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 15.

The worst 5 of 430 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:450:ALA:CB	1:A:454:ILE:HG21	1.46	1.44
1:A:450:ALA:HB1	1:A:454:ILE:CG2	1.47	1.43
1:B:450:ALA:CB	1:B:454:ILE:HG21	1.48	1.42
1:B:450:ALA:HB1	1:B:454:ILE:CG2	1.49	1.41
1:C:324:HIS:HD2	1:C:350:THR:OG1	1.10	1.33

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	457/516 (89%)	437 (96%)	17 (4%)	3 (1%)	18 48
1	B	444/516 (86%)	432 (97%)	12 (3%)	0	100 100
1	C	455/516 (88%)	434 (95%)	15 (3%)	6 (1%)	9 35
1	D	441/516 (86%)	422 (96%)	15 (3%)	4 (1%)	14 43

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	1797/2064 (87%)	1725 (96%)	59 (3%)	13 (1%)	18	48

5 of 13 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	458	VAL
1	C	432	GLU
1	C	454	ILE
1	C	455	GLU
1	C	458	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	403/442 (91%)	353 (88%)	50 (12%)	4	20
1	B	397/442 (90%)	348 (88%)	49 (12%)	4	20
1	C	401/442 (91%)	349 (87%)	52 (13%)	4	18
1	D	392/442 (89%)	339 (86%)	53 (14%)	4	17
All	All	1593/1768 (90%)	1389 (87%)	204 (13%)	4	19

5 of 204 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	378	GLU
1	C	633	ASN
1	D	646	TYR
1	C	392	ILE
1	C	476	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 41 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	595	HIS
1	D	424	ASN
1	C	668	GLN
1	D	324	HIS
1	D	519	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	467/516 (90%)	0.59	12 (2%) 57 38	23, 58, 96, 119	0
1	B	458/516 (88%)	0.58	13 (2%) 55 36	15, 60, 89, 116	0
1	C	461/516 (89%)	0.57	8 (1%) 69 50	25, 63, 96, 126	0
1	D	453/516 (87%)	0.61	10 (2%) 62 43	25, 67, 106, 135	0
All	All	1839/2064 (89%)	0.59	43 (2%) 61 41	15, 62, 98, 135	0

The worst 5 of 43 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	324	HIS	4.4
1	A	233	THR	3.6
1	A	588	ASN	3.3
1	B	325	CYS	3.0
1	C	209	MET	3.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.