



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 04:53 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1CC1 / pdb_00001cc1
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF A REDUCED, ACTIVE FORM OF THE NI-
FE-SE HYDROGENASE FROM DESULFOMICROBIUM BACULATUM
Authors : Garcin, E.; Vernede, X.; Hatchikian, E.C.; Volbeda, A.; Frey, M.; Fontecilla-
Camps, J.C.
Deposited on : 1999-03-03
Resolution : 2.15 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

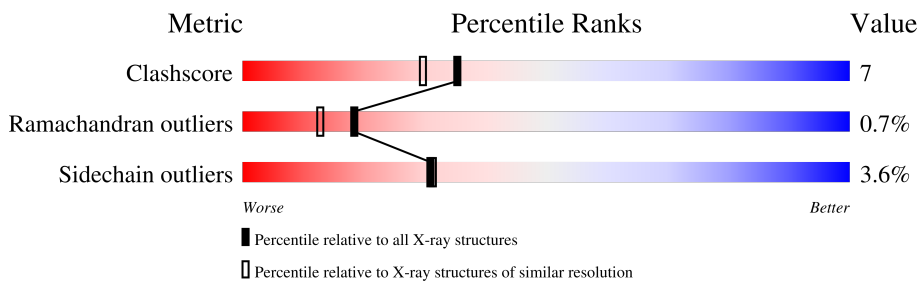
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2159 (2.16-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2134 (2.16-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2133 (2.16-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	S	283	
2	L	498	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
6	FCO	L	499	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6214 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HYDROGENASE (SMALL SUBUNIT).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	S	275	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2077	1324	345	390	18			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
S	99	ALA	GLY	conflict	UNP P13063

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HYDROGENASE (LARGE SUBUNIT).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	L	487	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			3784	2419	652	696	16	1			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	381	ARG	VAL	conflict	UNP P13065

- Molecule 3 is IRON/SULFUR CLUSTER (CCD ID: SF4) (formula: Fe₄S₄).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	S	1	Total	Fe	S	0	0
			8	4	4		
3	S	1	Total	Fe	S	0	0
			8	4	4		
3	S	1	Total	Fe	S	0	0
			8	4	4		

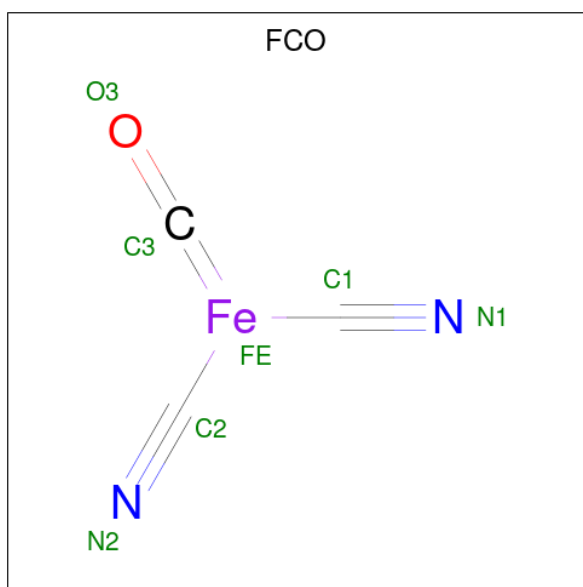
- Molecule 4 is NICKEL (II) ION (CCD ID: NI) (formula: Ni).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	L	1	Total	Ni	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is FE (II) ION (CCD ID: FE2) (formula: Fe).

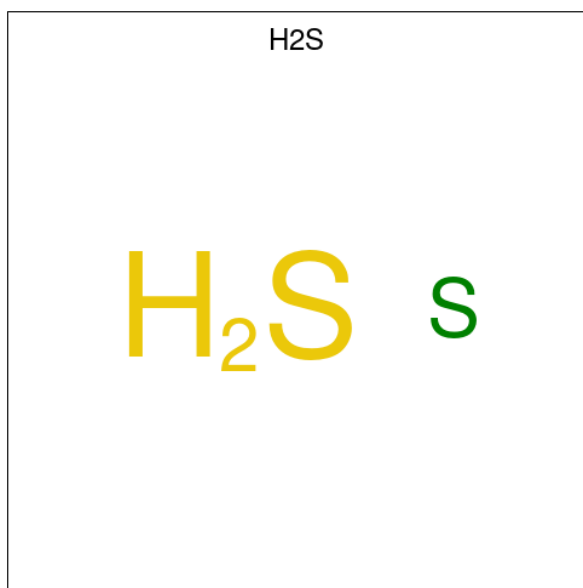
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	L	1	Total	Fe	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 6 is CARBONMONOXIDE-(DICYANO) IRON (CCD ID: FCO) (formula: C₃FeN₂O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	L	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			7	3	1	2	1		

- Molecule 7 is HYDROSULFURIC ACID (CCD ID: H2S) (formula: H₂S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	L	1	Total	S	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 8 is water.

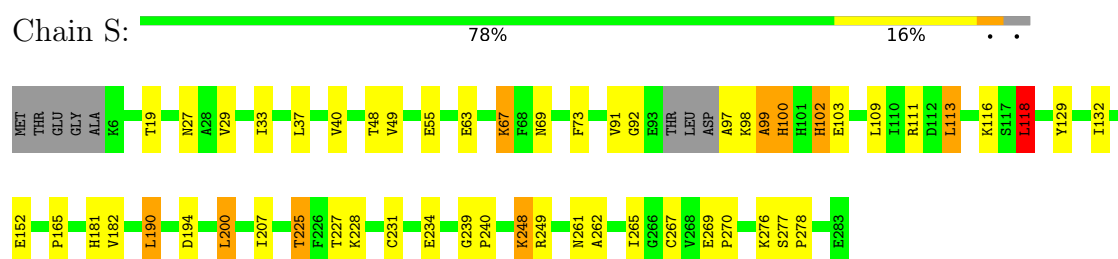
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	S	115	Total 115	O 115	0	0
8	L	204	Total 204	O 204	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

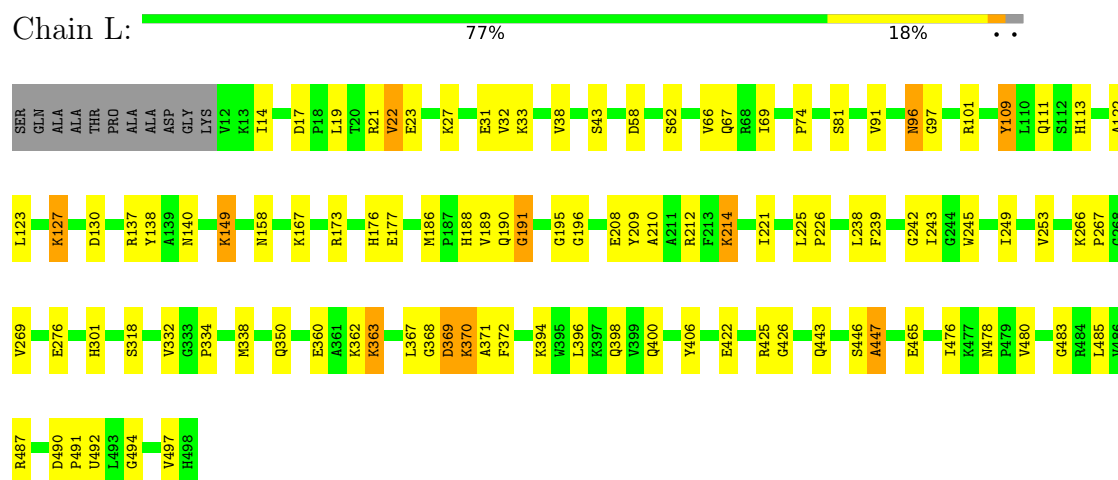
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: HYDROGENASE (SMALL SUBUNIT)



• Molecule 2: HYDROGENASE (LARGE SUBUNIT)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	110.39Å 63.70Å 99.58Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.15	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.1 (8.00-2.15)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.08	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.857	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.194 , 0.248	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	6214	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	25.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SEC, H2S, FE2, NI, FCO, SF4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	S	0.61	0/2131	1.10	8/2901 (0.3%)
2	L	0.62	0/3869	1.15	25/5246 (0.5%)
All	All	0.62	0/6000	1.13	33/8147 (0.4%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (33) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	L	371	ALA	N-CA-C	-16.70	92.52	113.23
2	L	446	SER	N-CA-C	11.81	127.78	108.52
2	L	370	LYS	N-CA-C	11.38	129.34	107.71
2	L	191	GLY	N-CA-C	8.78	124.33	114.67
2	L	367	LEU	N-CA-C	-7.67	103.18	112.54
2	L	480	VAL	N-CA-C	7.45	119.12	110.62
1	S	118	LEU	N-CA-C	-7.44	103.25	111.36
2	L	266	LYS	N-CA-C	7.43	120.17	109.84
1	S	40	VAL	N-CA-C	7.38	118.69	111.67
1	S	113	LEU	N-CA-C	7.31	119.33	111.36
2	L	239	PHE	N-CA-C	-7.02	104.33	113.17
2	L	122	ALA	N-CA-C	6.99	119.75	111.71
1	S	49	VAL	N-CA-C	6.56	119.96	113.53
2	L	58	ASP	N-CA-C	-6.55	100.04	109.48
2	L	406	TYR	N-CA-C	6.43	119.39	108.90
2	L	369	ASP	CA-C-N	-6.42	112.84	123.37
2	L	369	ASP	C-N-CA	-6.42	112.84	123.37
2	L	177	GLU	N-CA-C	-6.39	104.39	111.36
2	L	22	VAL	N-CA-C	-6.33	98.63	108.44
2	L	267	PRO	N-CA-C	-6.17	101.58	111.38
2	L	19	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.89	98.92	108.41
1	S	33	ILE	N-CA-C	5.70	117.12	110.62

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	L	221	ILE	N-CA-C	5.64	115.83	110.53
2	L	69	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.59	105.08	110.72
1	S	103	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.50	100.32	109.46
1	S	267	CYS	N-CA-C	5.47	119.06	112.38
1	S	92	GLY	N-CA-C	5.29	118.43	110.18
2	L	109	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.26	105.54	111.28
2	L	494	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.26	106.41	112.73
2	L	301	HIS	N-CA-C	-5.18	103.19	110.50
2	L	245	TRP	N-CA-C	5.17	116.99	111.36
2	L	497	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.12	105.75	111.80
2	L	31	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.05	100.66	108.90

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	S	2077	0	1991	28	0
2	L	3784	0	3734	63	0
3	S	24	0	0	0	0
4	L	1	0	0	0	0
5	L	1	0	0	0	0
6	L	7	0	0	3	0
7	L	1	0	0	0	0
8	L	204	0	0	5	0
8	S	115	0	0	2	0
All	All	6214	0	5725	86	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (86) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:L:127:LYS:H	2:L:158:ASN:HD21	1.05	0.93
2:L:253:VAL:HB	2:L:422:GLU:HB2	1.64	0.80
1:S:225:THR:HG21	8:S:325:HOH:O	1.81	0.79
2:L:369:ASP:O	2:L:370:LYS:HG3	1.83	0.78
2:L:96:ASN:HD21	2:L:400:GLN:H	1.30	0.77
2:L:138:TYR:HB3	2:L:478:ASN:HD22	1.50	0.76
2:L:363:LYS:HB2	2:L:363:LYS:NZ	2.09	0.67
1:S:63:GLU:O	1:S:67:LYS:HE3	1.97	0.64
2:L:249:ILE:HG13	2:L:269:VAL:HG22	1.79	0.63
2:L:370:LYS:HG2	2:L:372:PHE:HB2	1.81	0.63
2:L:91:VAL:HG11	2:L:195:GLY:HA2	1.82	0.61
1:S:225:THR:HB	1:S:228:LYS:HG3	1.82	0.61
2:L:14:ILE:HD11	2:L:476:ILE:HG23	1.82	0.61
2:L:149:LYS:HE2	8:L:625:HOH:O	2.00	0.61
2:L:243:ILE:HG12	2:L:370:LYS:CD	2.32	0.60
2:L:350:GLN:OE1	2:L:362:LYS:HE3	2.02	0.59
1:S:55:GLU:HG2	1:S:98:LYS:CB	2.33	0.59
2:L:33:LYS:HB3	2:L:38:VAL:HG11	1.84	0.58
2:L:210:ALA:O	2:L:214:LYS:HD3	2.03	0.58
1:S:248:LYS:HG3	1:S:249:ARG:N	2.18	0.58
2:L:32:VAL:HG11	2:L:476:ILE:HD11	1.88	0.55
2:L:101:ARG:HD3	2:L:196:GLY:O	2.06	0.54
2:L:67:GLN:HE22	2:L:189:VAL:H	1.55	0.54
1:S:181:HIS:CD2	1:S:190:LEU:HD13	2.42	0.54
1:S:27:ASN:HA	2:L:173:ARG:HG3	1.90	0.54
2:L:243:ILE:HG12	2:L:370:LYS:HD3	1.91	0.53
1:S:118:LEU:HD11	1:S:182:VAL:HG21	1.91	0.53
2:L:447:ALA:HB3	6:L:499:FCO:N1	2.24	0.52
2:L:97:GLY:O	2:L:101:ARG:HG3	2.10	0.51
2:L:67:GLN:HE21	2:L:74:PRO:HB2	1.75	0.51
2:L:425:ARG:HD2	6:L:499:FCO:C2	2.41	0.50
2:L:96:ASN:ND2	2:L:400:GLN:H	2.06	0.49
2:L:369:ASP:C	2:L:370:LYS:HG3	2.38	0.49
2:L:243:ILE:HD13	2:L:370:LYS:HE3	1.95	0.49
1:S:91:VAL:HG21	1:S:109:LEU:HD22	1.94	0.49
2:L:62:SER:O	2:L:66:VAL:HG22	2.13	0.48
2:L:368:GLY:O	2:L:369:ASP:C	2.56	0.48
1:S:73:PHE:CE1	1:S:118:LEU:HD22	2.49	0.47
2:L:67:GLN:HE22	2:L:189:VAL:N	2.12	0.47
2:L:74:PRO:HG2	2:L:186:MET:HE1	1.97	0.47
2:L:140:ASN:H	2:L:478:ASN:ND2	2.13	0.47
1:S:225:THR:CG2	1:S:227:THR:H	2.28	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:L:127:LYS:N	2:L:158:ASN:HD21	1.90	0.46
2:L:363:LYS:HB2	2:L:363:LYS:HZ2	1.81	0.46
1:S:261:ASN:HD21	2:L:191:GLY:N	2.14	0.46
2:L:67:GLN:NE2	2:L:188:HIS:HA	2.32	0.45
2:L:23:GLU:HB3	2:L:492:SEC:HA	1.97	0.45
1:S:129:TYR:CD2	1:S:270:PRO:HA	2.52	0.45
2:L:394:LYS:O	2:L:398:GLN:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:S:277:SER:HA	1:S:278:PRO:C	2.42	0.44
2:L:332:VAL:CG2	2:L:426:GLY:HA3	2.46	0.44
2:L:243:ILE:HG23	2:L:370:LYS:HD3	1.98	0.44
2:L:490:ASP:N	2:L:491:PRO:HD3	2.32	0.44
2:L:111:GLN:HG3	2:L:176:HIS:CD2	2.52	0.44
1:S:269:GLU:HG3	1:S:276:LYS:NZ	2.33	0.44
2:L:209:TYR:CD2	2:L:396:LEU:HD21	2.53	0.44
1:S:69:ASN:HD22	1:S:116:LYS:HB3	1.82	0.44
1:S:111:ARG:HD3	1:S:152:GLU:OE1	2.18	0.44
2:L:425:ARG:HG2	2:L:490:ASP:O	2.18	0.43
2:L:447:ALA:HB3	6:L:499:FCO:C1	2.48	0.43
1:S:97:ALA:N	1:S:102:HIS:O	2.52	0.43
2:L:43:SER:HA	2:L:318:SER:HB2	1.99	0.43
2:L:123:LEU:HD23	2:L:123:LEU:HA	1.86	0.43
2:L:113:HIS:HD2	8:L:505:HOH:O	2.01	0.43
2:L:242:GLY:HA3	2:L:485:LEU:HD23	1.99	0.43
2:L:465:GLU:HG3	8:L:544:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:S:265:ILE:HG12	2:L:190:GLN:HE22	1.83	0.43
2:L:130:ASP:OD1	2:L:137:ARG:NH2	2.51	0.43
1:S:261:ASN:HD22	2:L:190:GLN:HB2	1.84	0.42
2:L:167:LYS:NZ	8:L:684:HOH:O	2.50	0.42
2:L:17:ASP:HB2	2:L:27:LYS:HG3	2.01	0.42
2:L:225:LEU:HB2	2:L:226:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.42
2:L:443:GLN:NE2	8:L:523:HOH:O	2.51	0.42
1:S:48:THR:O	2:L:21:ARG:HA	2.20	0.42
1:S:19:THR:HG22	1:S:19:THR:O	2.20	0.41
2:L:334:PRO:O	2:L:338:MET:HG2	2.20	0.41
1:S:269:GLU:HA	1:S:270:PRO:HD3	1.94	0.41
1:S:239:GLY:N	1:S:240:PRO:CD	2.84	0.41
2:L:483:GLY:O	2:L:487:ARG:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:S:194:ASP:HB3	1:S:200:LEU:HD13	2.03	0.41
2:L:208:GLU:CD	2:L:212:ARG:HH12	2.29	0.41
1:S:29:VAL:O	1:S:29:VAL:HG12	2.20	0.41
1:S:234:GLU:HB2	8:S:290:HOH:O	2.19	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:L:67:GLN:HE22	2:L:189:VAL:HG22	1.86	0.40
1:S:99:ALA:O	1:S:100:HIS:C	2.65	0.40
2:L:66:VAL:HG21	2:L:81:SER:HB2	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	S	271/283 (96%)	259 (96%)	8 (3%)	4 (2%)	8	4
2	L	484/498 (97%)	469 (97%)	14 (3%)	1 (0%)	43	44
All	All	755/781 (97%)	728 (96%)	22 (3%)	5 (1%)	18	13

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	S	100	HIS
1	S	102	HIS
2	L	447	ALA
1	S	99	ALA
1	S	262	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	S	220/233 (94%)	208 (94%)	12 (6%)	19	15
2	L	396/410 (97%)	386 (98%)	10 (2%)	42	45
All	All	616/643 (96%)	594 (96%)	22 (4%)	31	31

All (22) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	S	37	LEU
1	S	67	LYS
1	S	113	LEU
1	S	118	LEU
1	S	132	ILE
1	S	165	PRO
1	S	190	LEU
1	S	200	LEU
1	S	207	ILE
1	S	225	THR
1	S	231	CYS
1	S	248	LYS
2	L	22	VAL
2	L	96	ASN
2	L	109	TYR
2	L	127	LYS
2	L	149	LYS
2	L	214	LYS
2	L	238	LEU
2	L	276	GLU
2	L	360	GLU
2	L	363	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (19) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	S	30	HIS
1	S	69	ASN
1	S	219	ASN
1	S	261	ASN
2	L	52	GLN
2	L	64	GLN
2	L	67	GLN
2	L	96	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	L	102	ASN
2	L	113	HIS
2	L	119	HIS
2	L	140	ASN
2	L	158	ASN
2	L	188	HIS
2	L	289	HIS
2	L	441	ASN
2	L	443	GLN
2	L	460	GLN
2	L	478	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic and 1 is modelled with single atom - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	SF4	S	284	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		
6	FCO	L	499	2	0,6,6	-	-	-		

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	SF4	S	286	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		
3	SF4	S	285	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	SF4	S	284	1	-	-	0/6/5/5
3	SF4	S	286	1	-	-	0/6/5/5
3	SF4	S	285	1	-	-	0/6/5/5

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	L	499	FCO	3	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.