



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 02:45 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5CFK / pdb_00005cfk
Title : Crystal structure of Proliferating Cell Nuclear Antigen from Leishmania donovani at 3.2 Å resolution
Authors : Shukla, P.K.; Yadav, S.P.; Sharma, P.; Kaur, P.; Sharma, S.; Singh, T.P.
Deposited on : 2015-07-08
Resolution : 3.20 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

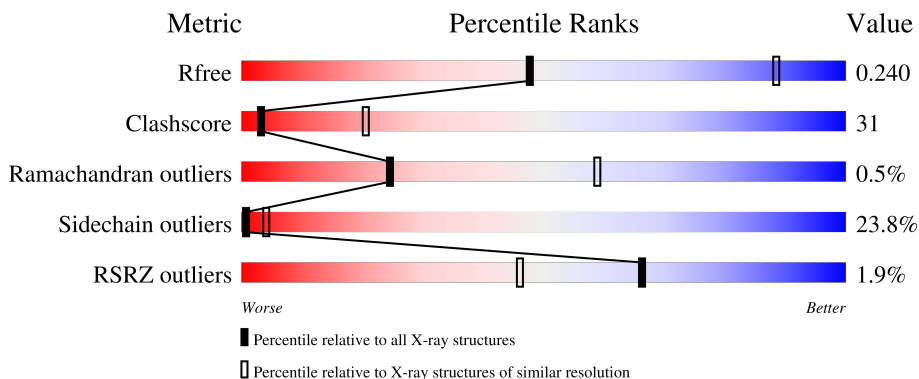
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



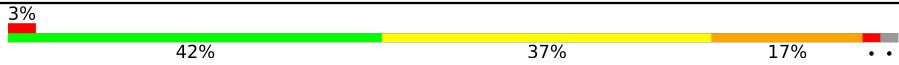
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1466 (3.20-3.20)
Clashscore	190562	1573 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1548 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1547 (3.20-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1466 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	259	
1	B	259	
1	C	259	
1	D	259	
1	E	259	

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	259	 <p>3% 42% 37% 17% . .</p>

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11739 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Proliferating cell nuclear antigen, Proliferating cell nuclear antigen.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1955	1230	325	385	15			
1	B	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1955	1230	325	385	15			
1	C	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1955	1230	325	385	15			
1	D	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1955	1230	325	385	15			
1	E	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1955	1230	325	385	15			
1	F	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1955	1230	325	385	15			

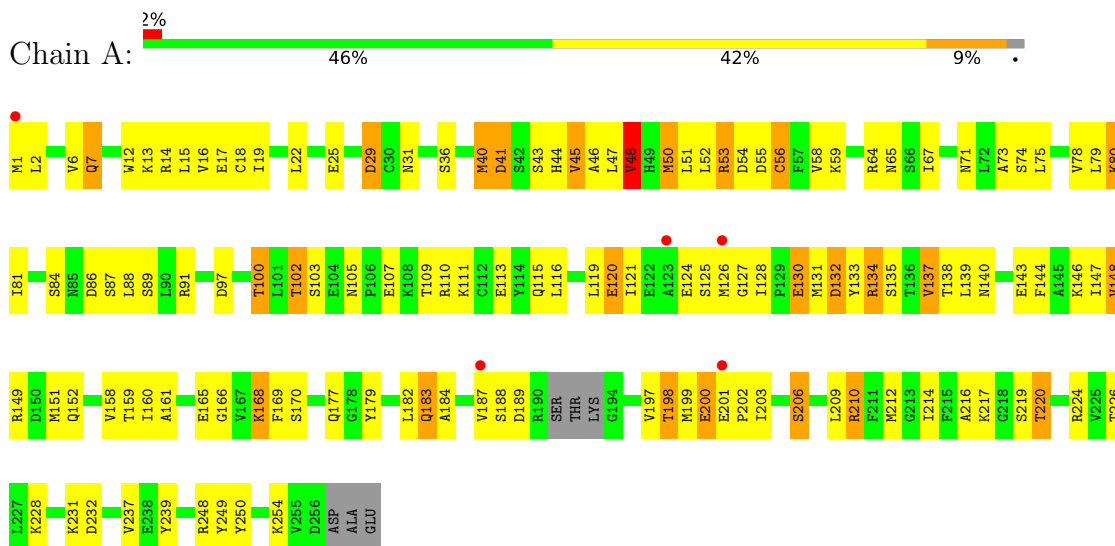
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		
2	B	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		
2	D	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		
2	F	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		

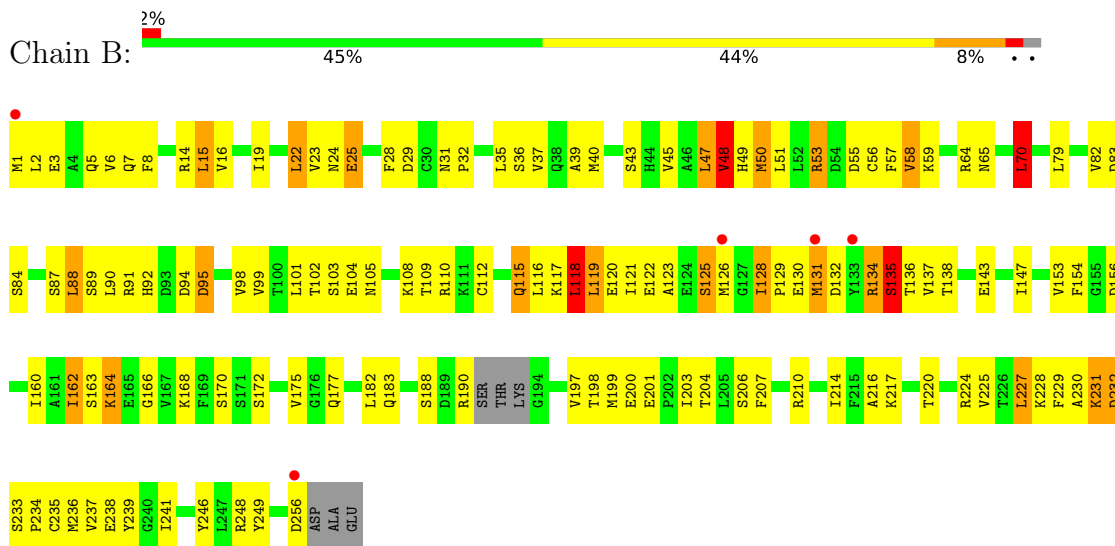
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen,Proliferating cell nuclear antigen

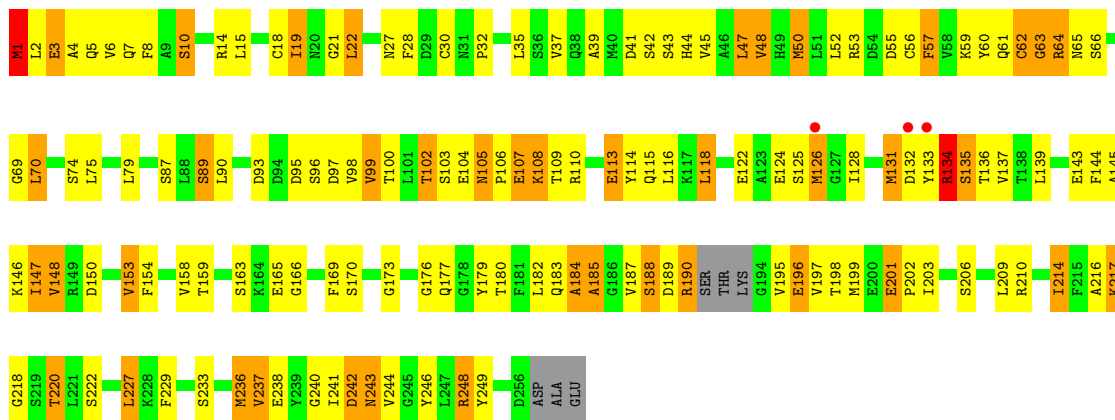


- Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen,Proliferating cell nuclear antigen

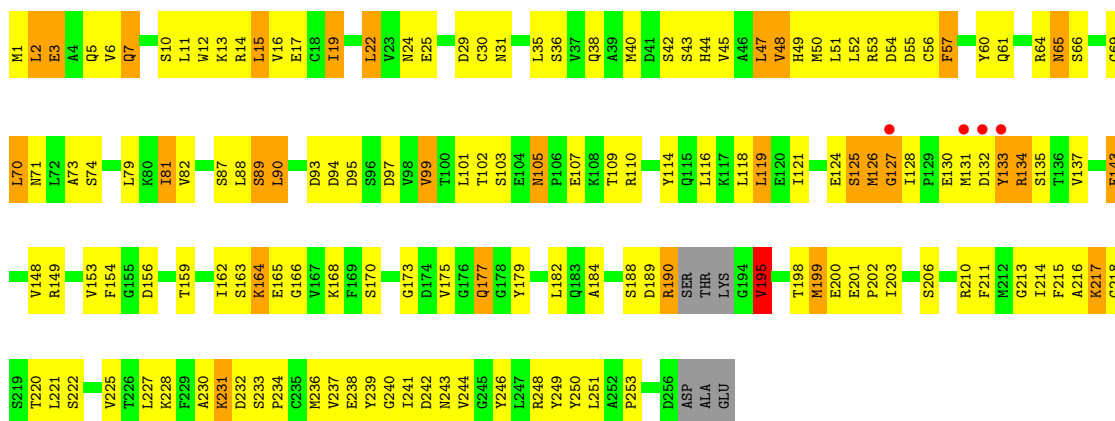


- Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen,Proliferating cell nuclear antigen

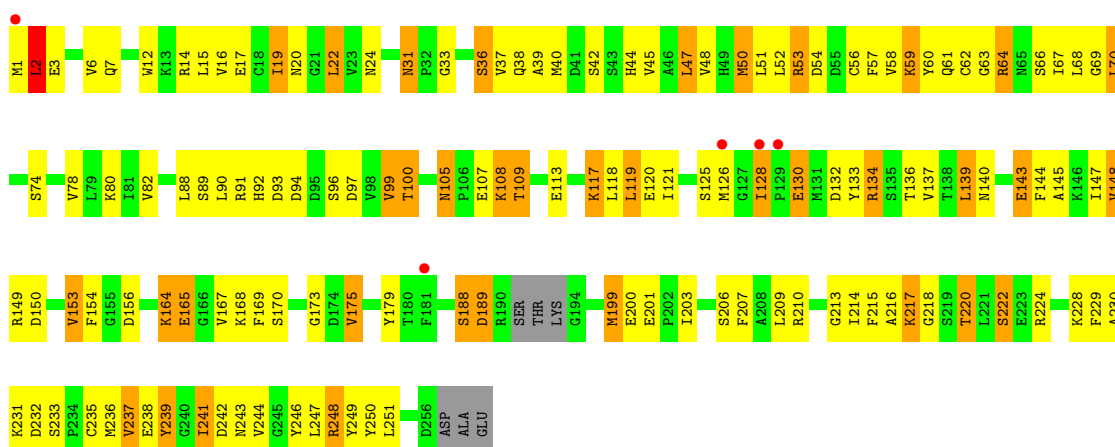




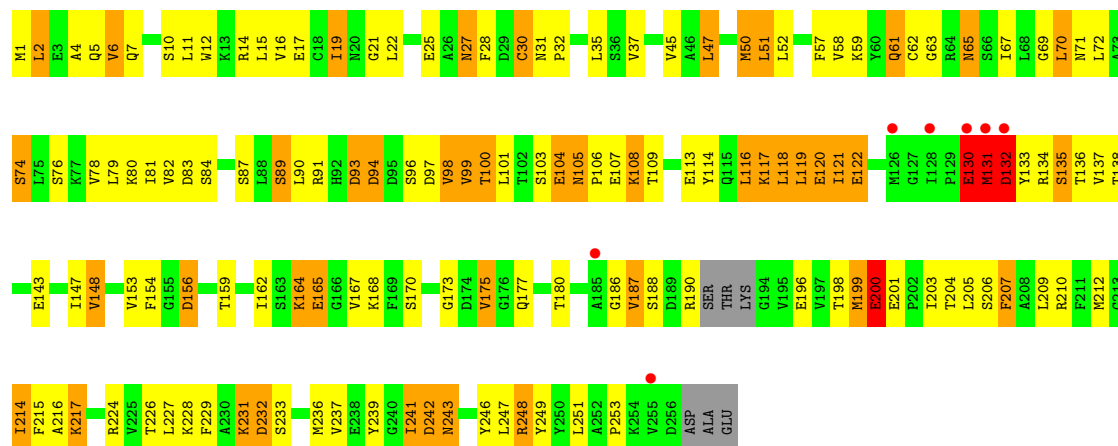
• Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen,Proliferating cell nuclear antigen



• Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen,Proliferating cell nuclear antigen



• Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen,Proliferating cell nuclear antigen



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	132.44Å 150.21Å 169.77Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 3.20 50.00 – 3.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (50.00-3.20) 99.6 (50.00-3.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.12	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.65 (at 3.19Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.191 , 0.238 0.192 , 0.240	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2854 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	93.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.371	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 62.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	11739	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	106.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.40% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.14	5/1983 (0.3%)	1.32	13/2675 (0.5%)
1	B	1.00	1/1983 (0.1%)	1.27	13/2675 (0.5%)
1	C	0.93	0/1983	1.31	16/2675 (0.6%)
1	D	0.96	2/1983 (0.1%)	1.25	9/2675 (0.3%)
1	E	0.92	1/1983 (0.1%)	1.26	13/2675 (0.5%)
1	F	1.10	14/1983 (0.7%)	1.25	10/2675 (0.4%)
All	All	1.01	23/11898 (0.2%)	1.28	74/16050 (0.5%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	1
All	All	0	2

The worst 5 of 23 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	F	130	GLU	CD-OE1	10.01	1.44	1.25
1	D	190	ARG	C-O	9.53	1.42	1.23
1	F	188	SER	CB-OG	8.80	1.59	1.42
1	F	130	GLU	C-O	7.71	1.34	1.23
1	F	132	ASP	CG-OD1	7.62	1.39	1.25

The worst 5 of 74 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	185	ALA	N-CA-C	14.17	131.62	110.64
1	C	185	ALA	CB-CA-C	-13.95	92.64	109.80
1	B	48	VAL	CB-CA-C	-12.03	94.02	110.98

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	184	ALA	N-CA-C	9.15	124.02	112.03
1	D	188	SER	N-CA-C	9.00	123.89	111.74

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	124	GLU	Peptide
1	B	134	ARG	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1955	0	1948	77	0
1	B	1955	0	1948	105	0
1	C	1955	0	1948	125	0
1	D	1955	0	1948	140	0
1	E	1955	0	1948	121	0
1	F	1955	0	1948	165	0
2	A	4	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
2	D	1	0	0	0	0
2	F	3	0	0	1	0
All	All	11739	0	11688	724	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 31.

The worst 5 of 724 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:241:ILE:HG21	1:E:244:VAL:HG22	1.27	1.17
1:F:51:LEU:HD23	1:F:246:TYR:CE1	1.82	1.14
1:B:131:MET:CG	1:B:132:ASP:HA	1.80	1.11

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:10:SER:HB3	1:F:14:ARG:NH1	1.66	1.09
1:D:134:ARG:HB3	1:D:200:GLU:HB2	1.28	1.08

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	249/259 (96%)	228 (92%)	21 (8%)	0	100	100
1	B	249/259 (96%)	227 (91%)	22 (9%)	0	100	100
1	C	249/259 (96%)	216 (87%)	32 (13%)	1 (0%)	30	62
1	D	249/259 (96%)	221 (89%)	26 (10%)	2 (1%)	16	50
1	E	249/259 (96%)	217 (87%)	29 (12%)	3 (1%)	10	42
1	F	249/259 (96%)	219 (88%)	29 (12%)	1 (0%)	30	62
All	All	1494/1554 (96%)	1328 (89%)	159 (11%)	7 (0%)	24	59

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	63	GLY
1	D	127	GLY
1	E	54	ASP
1	D	95	ASP
1	E	2	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	220/225 (98%)	168 (76%)	52 (24%)	1	4
1	B	220/225 (98%)	177 (80%)	43 (20%)	1	8
1	C	220/225 (98%)	166 (76%)	54 (24%)	1	3
1	D	220/225 (98%)	170 (77%)	50 (23%)	1	5
1	E	220/225 (98%)	168 (76%)	52 (24%)	1	4
1	F	220/225 (98%)	157 (71%)	63 (29%)	0	2
All	All	1320/1350 (98%)	1006 (76%)	314 (24%)	1	4

5 of 314 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	148	VAL
1	F	130	GLU
1	E	170	SER
1	F	51	LEU
1	F	180	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 42 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	183	GLN
1	E	115	GLN
1	D	243	ASN
1	E	38	GLN
1	F	27	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	253/259 (97%)	-0.52	5 (1%) 65 45	57, 85, 159, 259	0
1	B	253/259 (97%)	-0.49	5 (1%) 65 45	57, 89, 164, 215	0
1	C	253/259 (97%)	-0.39	3 (1%) 76 58	60, 97, 165, 261	0
1	D	253/259 (97%)	-0.30	4 (1%) 70 51	68, 102, 166, 249	0
1	E	253/259 (97%)	-0.26	5 (1%) 65 45	69, 105, 178, 235	0
1	F	253/259 (97%)	-0.21	7 (2%) 55 35	67, 108, 169, 244	0
All	All	1518/1554 (97%)	-0.36	29 (1%) 66 46	57, 98, 169, 261	0

The worst 5 of 29 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	127	GLY	4.0
1	E	129	PRO	3.6
1	A	126	MET	3.2
1	C	126	MET	3.2
1	F	126	MET	3.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.