



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Apr 19, 2026 – 05:40 AM UTC

PDB ID : 7CHC / pdb\_00007chc  
Title : Crystal structure of the SARS-CoV-2 S RBD in complex with BD-629 Fab and BD-368-2 Fab  
Authors : Du, S.; Xiao, J.Y.  
Deposited on : 2020-07-05  
Resolution : 2.71 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

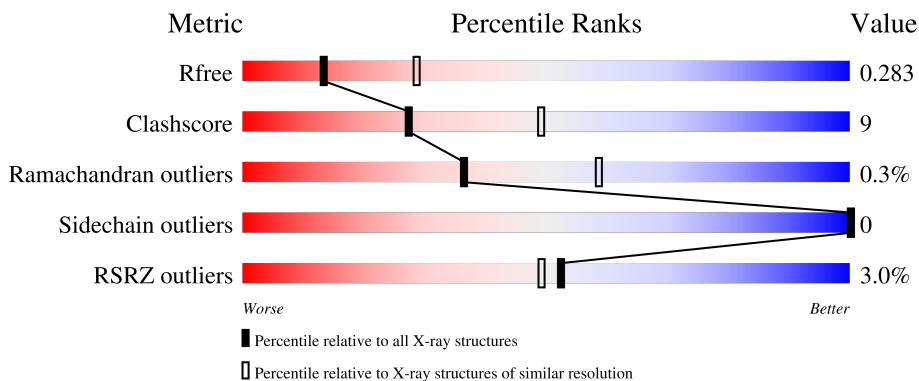
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.71 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	4348 (2.74-2.70)
Clashscore	190562	4665 (2.74-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4584 (2.74-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4585 (2.74-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4348 (2.74-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	H	222	
2	L	214	
3	R	223	
4	A	230	
5	B	219	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7985 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BD-629 Fab H.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	H	211	1595	1009	265	315	6	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called IGK@ protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	L	213	1630	1017	281	328	4	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	R	183	1462	937	243	275	7	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is a protein called BD-368-2 Fab H.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
4	A	219	1639	1036	278	319	6	0	0	0

- Molecule 5 is a protein called BD-368-2 Fab L.

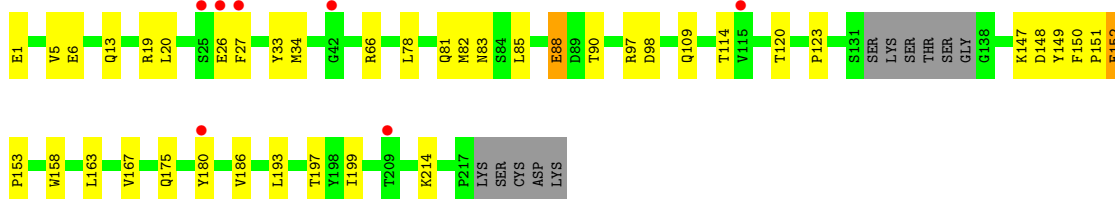
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
5	B	216	1659	1038	281	334	6	0	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

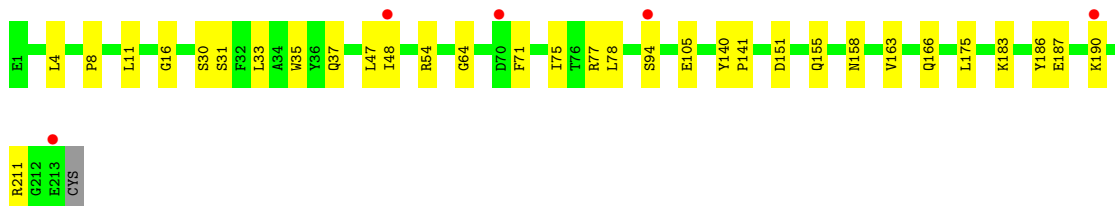
- Molecule 1: BD-629 Fab H

Chain H: 3% 77% 18% 5%



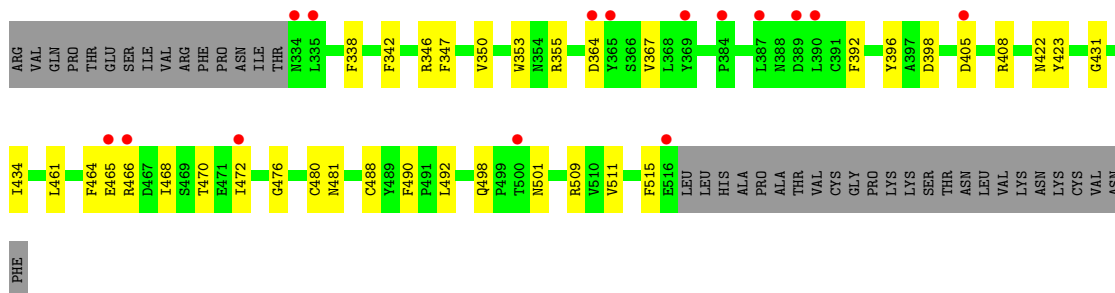
- Molecule 2: IGK@ protein

Chain L: 2% 85% 15%



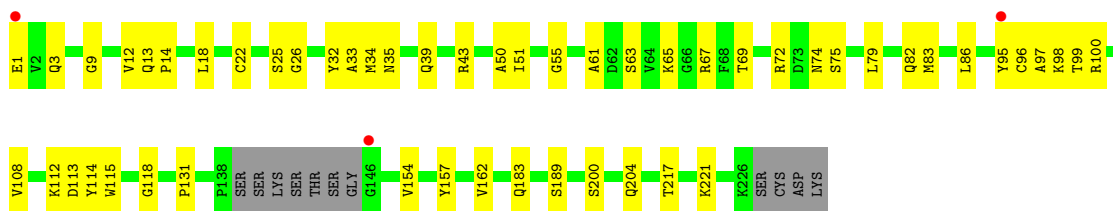
- Molecule 3: Spike protein S1

Chain R: 7% 66% 16% 18%



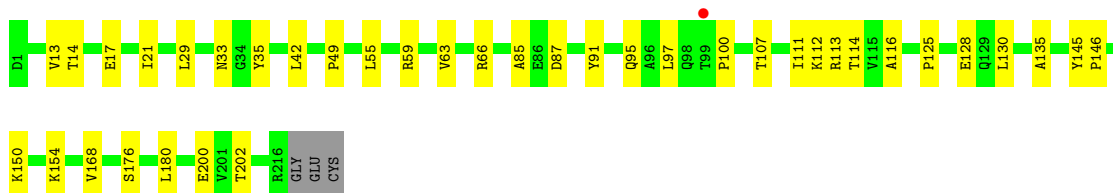
- Molecule 4: BD-368-2 Fab H

Chain A: 72% 23% 5%



● Molecule 5: BD-368-2 Fab L

Chain B: 81% 17%



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	101.90Å 105.70Å 110.50Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.96 – 2.71 48.96 – 2.71	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.4 (48.96-2.71) 99.7 (48.96-2.71)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	4.20 (at 2.69Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.18.2_3874	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.212 , 0.286 0.212 , 0.283	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1650 reflections (4.42%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	38.3	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.299	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.35 , 34.4	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.017 for k,h,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	7985	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	31.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.32% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	H	0.20	0/1633	0.54	2/2225 (0.1%)
2	L	0.21	0/1665	0.50	0/2259
3	R	0.20	0/1503	0.54	0/2043
4	A	0.27	0/1678	0.53	0/2284
5	B	0.24	0/1695	0.53	0/2303
All	All	0.22	0/8174	0.53	2/11114 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	H	152	GLU	CA-CB-CG	7.07	128.23	114.10
1	H	152	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-5.08	103.95	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	H	1595	0	1549	29	0
2	L	1630	0	1588	19	0
3	R	1462	0	1378	39	0
4	A	1639	0	1602	34	0
5	B	1659	0	1618	27	0
All	All	7985	0	7735	143	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 143 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:R:464:PHE:HA	3:R:466:ARG:HH21	1.30	0.95
3:R:423:TYR:HA	3:R:466:ARG:NH1	1.88	0.88
5:B:14:THR:HB	5:B:17:GLU:HG3	1.55	0.87
3:R:353:TRP:HE1	3:R:466:ARG:HG2	1.38	0.86
1:H:27:PHE:HE2	1:H:97:ARG:HG3	1.46	0.79

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	207/222 (93%)	200 (97%)	5 (2%)	2 (1%)	12	30
2	L	211/214 (99%)	202 (96%)	8 (4%)	1 (0%)	24	46
3	R	181/223 (81%)	170 (94%)	11 (6%)	0	100	100
4	A	215/230 (94%)	203 (94%)	12 (6%)	0	100	100
5	B	214/219 (98%)	208 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	1028/1108 (93%)	983 (96%)	42 (4%)	3 (0%)	36	59

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	L	94	SER
1	H	88	GLU
1	H	120	THR

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	178/188 (95%)	178 (100%)	0	100	100
2	L	183/184 (100%)	183 (100%)	0	100	100
3	R	159/196 (81%)	159 (100%)	0	100	100
4	A	178/188 (95%)	178 (100%)	0	100	100
5	B	190/192 (99%)	190 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	888/948 (94%)	888 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	B	43	GLN
5	B	98	GLN
3	R	440	ASN
3	R	501	ASN
4	A	176	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	H	211/222 (95%)	0.31	7 (3%) 49 45	16, 32, 51, 62	0
2	L	213/214 (99%)	0.20	5 (2%) 61 58	18, 32, 46, 54	0
3	R	183/223 (82%)	0.44	15 (8%) 17 15	14, 26, 64, 80	0
4	A	219/230 (95%)	0.21	3 (1%) 73 71	17, 29, 52, 60	0
5	B	216/219 (98%)	0.09	1 (0%) 87 86	16, 29, 44, 52	0
All	All	1042/1108 (94%)	0.24	31 (2%) 52 49	14, 30, 52, 80	0

The worst 5 of 31 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	R	466	ARG	6.0
3	R	465	GLU	4.1
1	H	27	PHE	3.8
4	A	95	TYR	3.7
2	L	94	SER	3.4

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.