



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 5CL1 / pdb_00005cl1
Title : Complex structure of Norrin with human Frizzled 4
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Deposited on : 2015-07-16
Resolution : 3.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

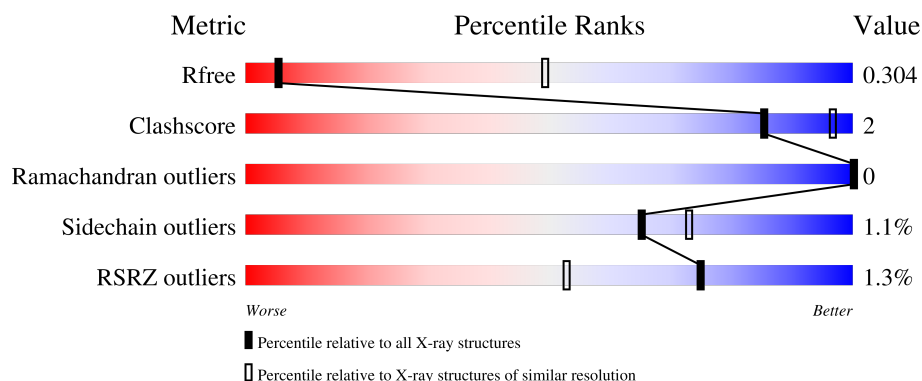
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1065 (3.96-3.64)
Clashscore	190562	1012 (3.94-3.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1048 (3.96-3.64)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1043 (3.96-3.64)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1064 (3.96-3.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	483	0% 91% 7% •
1	B	483	0% 94% • •
2	C	131	2% 81% 8% 11%
2	D	131	0% 77% 13% 10%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9227 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Maltose-binding periplasmic protein,Norrin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	472	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3669	2333	622	693	21			
1	B	470	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3653	2324	620	689	20			

There are 26 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
A	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
A	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
A	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
A	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
A	367	ASN	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	368	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	369	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	370	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
B	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
B	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
B	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
B	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
B	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
B	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
B	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
B	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P0AEY0
B	367	ASN	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	368	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	369	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	370	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0

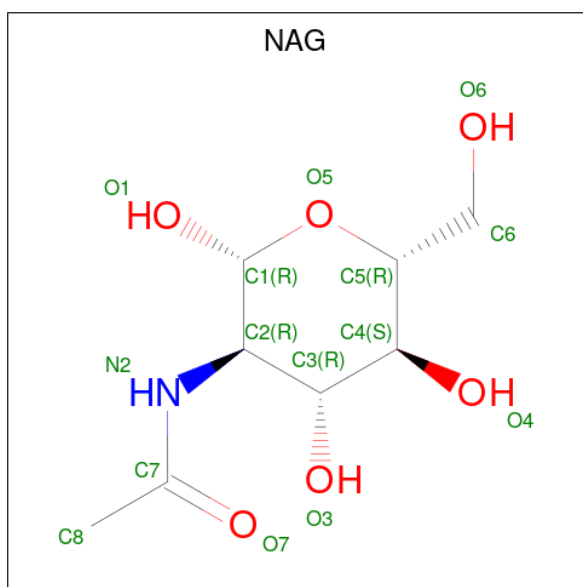
- Molecule 2 is a protein called Frizzled-4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	117	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			919	581	155	167	16			
2	D	118	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			930	587	159	168	16			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

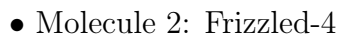
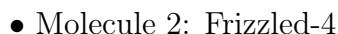
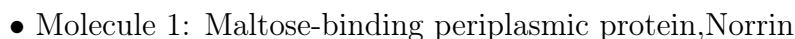
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
C	31	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
C	32	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
C	33	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
C	34	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
C	35	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
C	36	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
C	37	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
D	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
D	31	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
D	32	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
D	33	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
D	34	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
D	35	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
D	36	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1
D	37	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ULV1

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: C₈H₁₅NO₆).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

- Molecule 1: Maltose-binding periplasmic protein, Norrin



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	143.29Å 150.59Å 92.32Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 3.80 50.00 – 3.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	89.5 (50.00-3.80) 89.9 (50.00-3.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.26	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.62 (at 3.77Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0073	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.262 , 0.310 0.263 , 0.304	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	889 reflections (4.35%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	86.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.286	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.28 , 36.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.42$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.25$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.046 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.88	EDS
Total number of atoms	9227	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	113.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.50% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.38	0/3754	0.65	0/5083
1	B	0.38	0/3738	0.64	0/5062
2	C	0.42	0/942	0.65	0/1276
2	D	0.41	0/953	0.66	0/1290
All	All	0.39	0/9387	0.65	0/12711

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3669	0	3625	21	0
1	B	3653	0	3612	7	0
2	C	919	0	893	6	0
2	D	930	0	906	14	0
3	C	28	0	26	0	0
3	D	28	0	26	1	0
All	All	9227	0	9088	40	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 40 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:45:CYS:SG	2:D:60:VAL:HG12	2.40	0.62
2:D:82:PHE:C	2:D:84:PRO:HD2	2.30	0.56
1:A:1048:ILE:HD12	1:A:1060:VAL:HG21	1.88	0.55
1:B:301:ALA:HB1	1:B:321:MET:HE2	1.90	0.54
2:D:151:GLN:HG2	2:D:152:ASN:N	2.23	0.54

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	468/483 (97%)	447 (96%)	21 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	466/483 (96%)	447 (96%)	19 (4%)	0	100	100
2	C	115/131 (88%)	111 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
2	D	116/131 (88%)	111 (96%)	5 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1165/1228 (95%)	1116 (96%)	49 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	389/399 (98%)	385 (99%)	4 (1%)	68	74
1	B	387/399 (97%)	382 (99%)	5 (1%)	61	71
2	C	108/121 (89%)	107 (99%)	1 (1%)	70	74
2	D	109/121 (90%)	108 (99%)	1 (1%)	70	74
All	All	993/1040 (96%)	982 (99%)	11 (1%)	65	73

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	288	GLU
1	B	1085	LEU
2	D	106	CYS
2	C	106	CYS
1	B	8	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	55	ASN
2	D	144	ASN
1	A	1050	HIS
1	A	1094	HIS
1	B	49	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAG	C	202	-	14,14,15	0.50	0	17,19,21	0.68	0
3	NAG	D	202	-	14,14,15	0.52	0	17,19,21	0.67	0
3	NAG	C	201	-	14,14,15	0.45	0	17,19,21	0.88	1 (5%)
3	NAG	D	201	-	14,14,15	0.60	0	17,19,21	0.86	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	C	202	-	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	D	202	-	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	201	-	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	D	201	-	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	201	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.55	115.61	112.19
3	D	201	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.20	114.25	111.02

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	D	202	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	C	202	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	D	201	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	C	202	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	D	201	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	D	202	NAG	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	472/483 (97%)	0.03	5 (1%) 78 56	72, 100, 138, 174	0
1	B	470/483 (97%)	0.16	7 (1%) 72 50	77, 116, 153, 195	0
2	C	117/131 (89%)	0.18	2 (1%) 69 47	108, 130, 148, 155	0
2	D	118/131 (90%)	0.11	1 (0%) 82 62	87, 107, 136, 148	0
All	All	1177/1228 (95%)	0.10	15 (1%) 75 53	72, 109, 150, 195	0

The worst 5 of 15 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	341	TYR	3.2
2	C	102	TYR	3.0
1	A	4	GLU	2.9
1	B	1059	MET	2.9
1	B	370	ALA	2.9

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	NAG	D	202	14/15	0.48	0.12	139,142,145,148	0
3	NAG	C	202	14/15	0.50	0.12	143,148,151,152	0
3	NAG	D	201	14/15	0.60	0.12	131,138,139,140	0
3	NAG	C	201	14/15	0.74	0.10	140,146,150,150	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.