



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 07:30 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1CNM / pdb_00001cnm
Title : ENHANCEMENT OF CATALYTIC EFFICIENCY OF PROTEINASE K
THROUGH EXPOSURE TO ANHYDROUS ORGANIC SOLVENT AT 70
DEGREES CELSIUS
Authors : Gupta, M.N.; Tyagi, R.; Sharma, S.; Karthikeyan, S.; Singh, T.P.
Deposited on : 1999-05-20
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

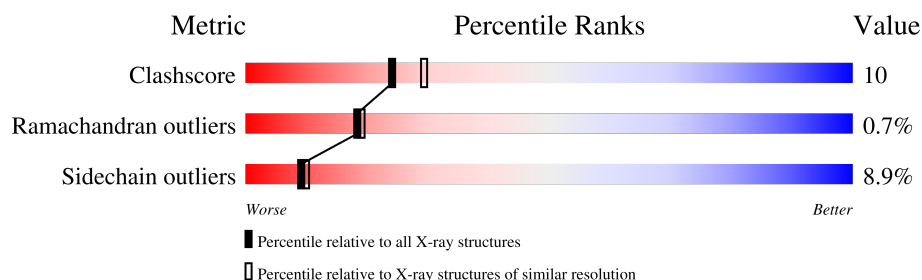
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	279	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2176 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

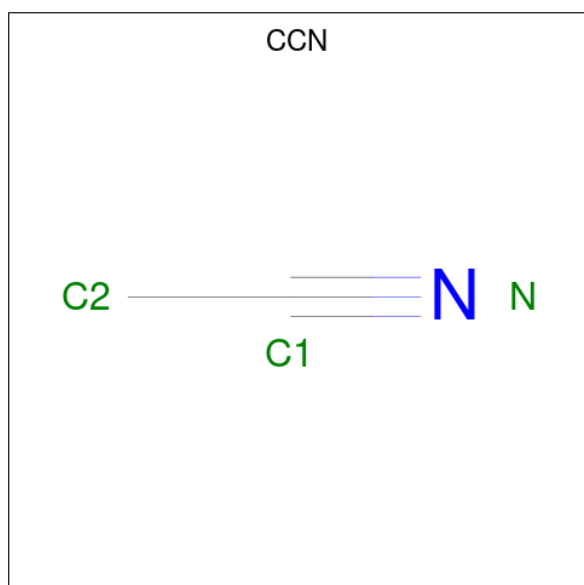
- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN (PROTEINASE K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	279	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2030	1247	357	416	10			

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total	Ca	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 3 is ACETONITRILE (CCD ID: CCN) (formula: C₂H₃N).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			3	2	1		
3	A	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			3	2	1		

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			3	2	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	135	Total	O	0	0
			135	135		

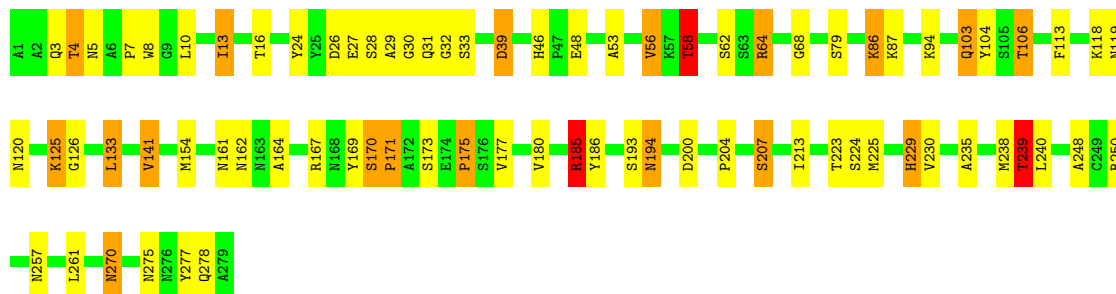
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (PROTEINASE K)

Chain A:  72% 20% 6%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	68.32Å 68.32Å 108.37Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.0 (15.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.04	Depositor
Refinement program	CCP4	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.168 , 0.231	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2176	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CCN, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.75	2/2069 (0.1%)	2.21	49/2810 (1.7%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	171	PRO	N-CD	13.17	1.66	1.47
1	A	171	PRO	N-CA	-6.51	1.39	1.47

All (49) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	170	SER	CA-C-N	33.13	161.25	119.84
1	A	170	SER	C-N-CA	33.13	161.25	119.84
1	A	170	SER	O-C-N	30.71	151.36	121.57
1	A	171	PRO	N-CA-CB	27.15	131.75	103.25
1	A	171	PRO	CA-N-CD	-20.88	82.77	112.00
1	A	170	SER	CA-C-O	-14.44	103.22	120.41
1	A	185	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	12.54	141.95	124.40
1	A	171	PRO	N-CD-CG	12.49	121.94	103.20
1	A	200	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-9.96	102.64	112.60
1	A	170	SER	C-N-CD	-9.48	86.11	125.00
1	A	58	THR	CB-CA-C	-9.38	89.77	109.38

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	58	THR	N-CA-CB	8.51	126.86	111.37
1	A	278	GLN	N-CA-CB	7.52	122.57	110.77
1	A	113	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-7.37	106.43	113.80
1	A	275	ASN	CA-CB-CG	7.10	119.70	112.60
1	A	223	THR	CA-C-N	7.04	130.42	120.28
1	A	223	THR	C-N-CA	7.04	130.42	120.28
1	A	200	ASP	CB-CA-C	-6.87	97.21	109.24
1	A	56	VAL	N-CA-CB	-6.64	103.15	112.12
1	A	185	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.60	128.10	121.50
1	A	26	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-6.55	106.05	112.60
1	A	39	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.54	119.14	112.60
1	A	180	VAL	N-CA-C	6.48	117.24	108.17
1	A	161	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-6.42	116.18	122.60
1	A	177	VAL	CA-C-O	-6.13	113.11	120.78
1	A	239	THR	N-CA-CB	6.08	119.70	110.28
1	A	39	ASP	N-CA-CB	-6.05	100.26	110.49
1	A	4	THR	CB-CA-C	6.04	119.73	109.53
1	A	257	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.90	100.23	109.25
1	A	53	ALA	CA-C-O	-5.86	114.50	120.71
1	A	103	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	5.83	128.43	122.60
1	A	56	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.80	116.33	110.65
1	A	194	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.71	103.39	110.41
1	A	185	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.63	114.14	119.20
1	A	169	TYR	CA-CB-CG	-5.55	103.91	113.90
1	A	120	ASN	CB-CA-C	-5.50	101.42	110.72
1	A	133	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.50	135.53	116.30
1	A	193	SER	N-CA-C	5.40	118.06	110.23
1	A	186	TYR	CA-CB-CG	-5.36	104.25	113.90
1	A	5	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	5.27	124.31	116.40
1	A	5	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.26	117.34	122.60
1	A	141	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.20	105.47	110.72
1	A	223	THR	N-CA-C	-5.19	106.20	112.54
1	A	207	SER	N-CA-CB	5.18	120.46	111.40
1	A	175	PRO	CA-C-O	-5.12	111.76	119.55
1	A	86	LYS	N-CA-C	5.09	118.59	112.38
1	A	229	HIS	O-C-N	5.08	127.94	122.15
1	A	119	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.08	117.67	112.60
1	A	171	PRO	N-CA-C	-5.06	102.05	112.47

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	170	SER	Mainchain,Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2030	0	1935	40	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	9	0	9	0	0
4	A	135	0	0	1	2
All	All	2176	0	1944	40	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

All (40) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:207:SER:HB3	4:A:575:HOH:O	1.65	0.96
1:A:261:LEU:H	1:A:270:ASN:HD21	1.13	0.95
1:A:46:HIS:HD2	1:A:48:GLU:H	1.26	0.80
1:A:126:GLY:HA3	1:A:238:MET:HE2	1.64	0.79
1:A:64:ARG:HH21	1:A:94:LYS:HE2	1.52	0.75
1:A:58:THR:HG21	1:A:62:SER:O	1.88	0.72
1:A:125:LYS:HG3	1:A:239:THR:HB	1.73	0.70
1:A:261:LEU:N	1:A:270:ASN:HD21	1.92	0.64
1:A:28:SER:O	1:A:31:GLN:HG2	1.98	0.64
1:A:103:GLN:HG2	1:A:106:THR:CG2	2.28	0.64
1:A:103:GLN:HG2	1:A:106:THR:HG23	1.80	0.62
1:A:164:ALA:H	1:A:194:ASN:ND2	1.99	0.60
1:A:64:ARG:NH2	1:A:94:LYS:HE2	2.16	0.59
1:A:68:GLY:HA2	1:A:213:ILE:HG23	1.87	0.56
1:A:29:ALA:HB3	1:A:87:LYS:HD2	1.87	0.55
1:A:164:ALA:H	1:A:194:ASN:HD22	1.56	0.54
1:A:235:ALA:O	1:A:239:THR:HG23	2.08	0.53
1:A:8:TRP:CH2	1:A:204:PRO:HB3	2.45	0.51
1:A:225:MET:O	1:A:229:HIS:HD2	1.92	0.51

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:58:THR:HG23	1:A:94:LYS:HB3	1.92	0.51
1:A:33:SER:HB3	1:A:239:THR:HG22	1.93	0.51
1:A:58:THR:HG23	1:A:94:LYS:HD3	1.94	0.50
1:A:48:GLU:HB3	1:A:79:SER:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:A:162:ASN:H	1:A:194:ASN:ND2	2.10	0.49
1:A:185:ARG:H	1:A:185:ARG:NH1	2.11	0.49
1:A:3:GLN:HE22	1:A:86:LYS:NZ	2.11	0.48
1:A:173:SER:O	1:A:175:PRO:HD3	2.14	0.48
1:A:46:HIS:CD2	1:A:48:GLU:H	2.17	0.47
1:A:24:TYR:HB3	1:A:277:TYR:CD2	2.50	0.47
1:A:58:THR:CG2	1:A:94:LYS:HD3	2.45	0.46
1:A:30:GLY:C	1:A:239:THR:HG21	2.41	0.46
1:A:125:LYS:HB3	1:A:239:THR:HA	1.99	0.45
1:A:32:GLY:HA3	1:A:125:LYS:HG2	1.98	0.44
1:A:62:SER:OG	1:A:64:ARG:HD3	2.18	0.43
1:A:13:ILE:HD11	1:A:229:HIS:HB3	2.00	0.42
1:A:103:GLN:HG2	1:A:106:THR:HG22	2.00	0.42
1:A:104:TYR:CD1	1:A:141:VAL:HG21	2.55	0.41
1:A:7:PRO:HD2	1:A:10:LEU:HD12	2.02	0.41
1:A:154:MET:HG3	1:A:248:ALA:HB3	2.03	0.41
1:A:162:ASN:H	1:A:194:ASN:HD21	1.68	0.40

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:615:HOH:O	4:A:615:HOH:O[8_665]	1.07	1.13
4:A:600:HOH:O	4:A:600:HOH:O[8_665]	1.88	0.32

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	277/279 (99%)	269 (97%)	6 (2%)	2 (1%)	18 19

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	171	PRO
1	A	39	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	213/213 (100%)	194 (91%)	19 (9%)	9 10

All (19) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	4	THR
1	A	13	ILE
1	A	16	THR
1	A	27	GLU
1	A	56	VAL
1	A	58	THR
1	A	64	ARG
1	A	106	THR
1	A	118	LYS
1	A	125	LYS
1	A	133	LEU
1	A	167	ARG
1	A	185	ARG
1	A	224	SER
1	A	230	VAL
1	A	239	THR
1	A	240	LEU
1	A	250	ARG
1	A	270	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	GLN
1	A	46	HIS
1	A	162	ASN
1	A	194	ASN
1	A	229	HIS
1	A	257	ASN
1	A	270	ASN
1	A	276	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	CCN	A	303	-	2,2,2	0.62	0	1,1,1	1.09	0
3	CCN	A	302	-	2,2,2	0.54	0	1,1,1	2.92	1 (100%)
3	CCN	A	301	-	2,2,2	0.69	0	1,1,1	3.19	1 (100%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	301	CCN	C2-C1-N	-3.19	150.29	175.06
3	A	302	CCN	C2-C1-N	-2.92	152.38	175.06

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.