



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 06:00 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4CON / pdb\_00004con  
Title : Crystal structure of the anaerobic ribonucleotide reductase from *Thermotoga maritima* with citrate in the active site  
Authors : Aurelius, O.; Johansson, R.; Bagenholm, V.; Beck, T.; Balhuizen, A.; Lundin, D.; Sjoberg, B.M.; Mulliez, E.; Logan, D.T.  
Deposited on : 2014-01-29  
Resolution : 2.12 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

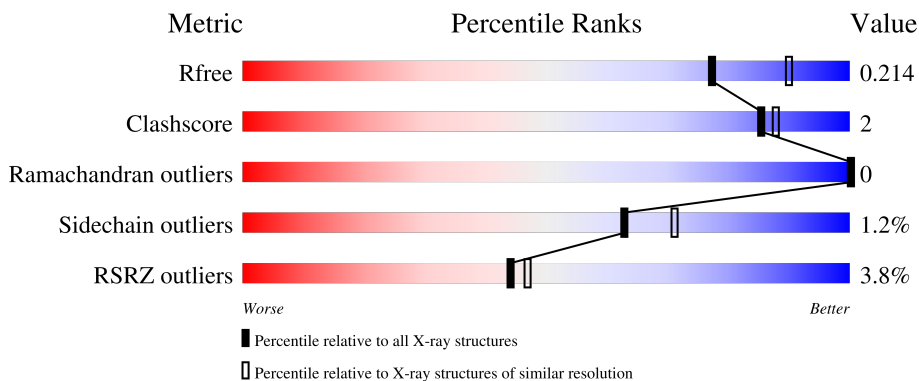
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.12 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	8290 (2.14-2.10)
Clashscore	190562	8817 (2.14-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8738 (2.14-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8739 (2.14-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	8294 (2.14-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	651	 4% 79% 17%
1	B	651	 3% 79% 6% 15%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	CIT	B	1590	-	X	-	-

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

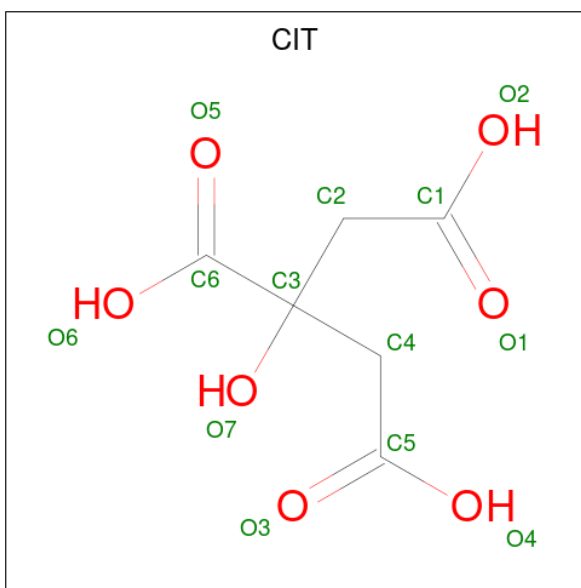
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9230 atoms, of which 10 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ANAEROBIC RIBONUCLEOSIDE-TRIPHOSPHATE REDUCTASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	543	Total 4467	C 2894	N 730	O 822	S 21	0	1	0
1	B	553	Total 4539	C 2935	N 742	O 840	S 22	0	1	0

- Molecule 2 is CITRIC ACID (CCD ID: CIT) (formula:  $C_6H_8O_7$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	H	O		
2	A	1	Total 18	C 6	H 5	O 7	0	0
2	B	1	Total 18	C 6	H 5	O 7	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

<b>Mol</b>	<b>Chain</b>	<b>Residues</b>	<b>Atoms</b>		<b>ZeroOcc</b>	<b>AltConf</b>
3	A	88	Total 88	O 88	0	0
3	B	100	Total 100	O 100	0	0



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	78.55Å 97.74Å 86.58Å 90.00° 112.13° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.73 – 2.12 41.73 – 2.12	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (41.73-2.12) 99.4 (41.73-2.12)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.06	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.80 (at 2.12Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.182 , 0.218 (Not available) , 0.214	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1713 reflections (2.51%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	36.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.836	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 48.4	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	9230	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	62.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.16% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CIT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.55	0/4577	0.74	1/6175 (0.0%)
1	B	0.56	0/4649	0.76	2/6273 (0.0%)
All	All	0.55	0/9226	0.75	3/12448 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	122	MET	N-CA-C	7.10	114.61	108.22
1	B	264	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.20	105.30	111.69
1	B	122	MET	N-CA-C	5.03	113.92	108.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4467	0	4402	19	0
1	B	4539	0	4468	22	0
2	A	13	5	5	0	0
2	B	13	5	5	0	0
3	A	88	0	0	2	0
3	B	100	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	9220	10	8880	40	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (40) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:388:GLU:OE1	3:A:2062:HOH:O	2.12	0.66
1:B:351:LYS:NZ	1:B:482:GLU:OE1	2.37	0.54
1:A:196:ILE:HG21	1:A:204:TYR:CD2	2.42	0.54
1:B:190:ASP:HB3	1:B:196:ILE:CD1	2.38	0.54
1:A:303:ARG:NH2	1:A:568:GLU:OE1	2.41	0.53
1:B:96:LYS:NZ	1:B:100:ASP:OD2	2.42	0.52
1:A:374:VAL:HG22	1:A:401:ILE:CD1	2.41	0.51
1:B:196:ILE:HG12	1:B:204:TYR:CD2	2.46	0.51
1:A:565:LYS:N	1:A:569:GLU:OE1	2.46	0.48
1:A:122:MET:HB2	1:A:123:PRO:HD2	1.94	0.48
1:A:528:VAL:CG1	1:A:539:ARG:HG3	2.44	0.48
1:A:125:CYS:SG	1:A:356[A]:MET:HE1	2.54	0.48
1:B:198:ARG:CG	1:B:198:ARG:HH11	2.28	0.46
1:B:454:THR:OG1	1:B:455:GLU:N	2.50	0.44
1:B:15:MET:HE3	1:B:27:PHE:HE2	1.82	0.44
1:A:392:GLN:HG3	3:A:2063:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:131:LYS:HB3	1:B:132:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.44
1:B:190:ASP:HB3	1:B:196:ILE:HD12	1.99	0.44
1:A:46:VAL:HG23	1:B:420:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.43
1:A:276:GLU:HG3	1:A:312:TRP:HZ2	1.83	0.43
1:B:521:GLU:C	1:B:522:ILE:HG13	2.44	0.43
1:B:29:MET:HE1	1:B:508:GLN:C	2.44	0.43
1:B:122:MET:HB2	1:B:123:PRO:HD2	1.99	0.43
1:B:196:ILE:HG22	1:B:197:PRO:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:25:GLU:HG3	1:A:512:PHE:CZ	2.54	0.42
1:B:528:VAL:HG11	1:B:534:THR:HG21	2.00	0.42
1:B:41:PHE:CD1	1:B:41:PHE:C	2.97	0.42
1:B:327:ALA:C	1:B:329:CYS:H	2.28	0.42
1:B:318:TYR:C	1:B:318:TYR:CD1	2.98	0.42
1:A:374:VAL:HG22	1:A:401:ILE:HD12	2.02	0.41
1:A:138:LEU:HD22	1:A:140:PHE:CZ	2.55	0.41
1:B:184:TRP:CE2	1:B:259:ASP:HB3	2.56	0.41
1:B:432:ASN:OD1	1:B:432:ASN:N	2.54	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:204:TYR:CZ	1:A:208:HIS:HE1	2.39	0.41
1:A:234:ASP:OD1	1:A:234:ASP:C	2.64	0.41
1:A:318:TYR:CD1	1:A:318:TYR:C	2.99	0.41
1:B:376:LEU:HB2	1:B:377:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.40
1:B:223:THR:HG23	1:B:224:GLN:N	2.36	0.40
1:A:25:GLU:HG3	1:A:512:PHE:CE1	2.56	0.40
1:A:41:PHE:CD1	1:A:41:PHE:C	3.00	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

### 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	534/651 (82%)	522 (98%)	12 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	544/651 (84%)	533 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1078/1302 (83%)	1055 (98%)	23 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	481/577 (83%)	477 (99%)	4 (1%)	73	80

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	490/577 (85%)	482 (98%)	8 (2%)	55	63
All	All	971/1154 (84%)	959 (99%)	12 (1%)	63	71

All (12) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	115	ASP
1	A	195	ILE
1	A	318	TYR
1	A	518	GLN
1	B	115	ASP
1	B	198	ARG
1	B	271	VAL
1	B	318	TYR
1	B	323	ILE
1	B	518	GLN
1	B	521	GLU
1	B	573	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	158	HIS
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	278	GLN
1	A	365	ASN
1	A	426	ASN
1	B	207	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	CIT	B	1590	-	12,12,12	1.06	0	17,17,17	5.21	9 (52%)
2	CIT	A	1589	-	12,12,12	1.16	0	17,17,17	1.09	2 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	CIT	B	1590	-	-	9/16/16/16	-
2	CIT	A	1589	-	-	2/16/16/16	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	1590	CIT	O7-C3-C6	-15.07	87.58	108.96
2	B	1590	CIT	C2-C3-C6	-10.29	87.28	110.03
2	B	1590	CIT	C4-C3-C6	-6.36	95.97	110.03
2	B	1590	CIT	O7-C3-C2	5.34	121.56	109.38
2	B	1590	CIT	O7-C3-C4	4.10	118.72	109.38
2	B	1590	CIT	C4-C3-C2	4.06	119.72	109.31
2	B	1590	CIT	O1-C1-C2	-2.91	114.71	122.95
2	A	1589	CIT	O6-C6-C3	2.74	118.40	113.14
2	B	1590	CIT	O6-C6-C3	2.47	117.88	113.14

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	1590	CIT	O2-C1-C2	2.36	121.83	114.35
2	A	1589	CIT	O3-C5-C4	-2.12	116.94	122.95

There are no chirality outliers.

All (11) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	1590	CIT	C1-C2-C3-O7
2	B	1590	CIT	O7-C3-C4-C5
2	B	1590	CIT	C1-C2-C3-C6
2	A	1589	CIT	C3-C4-C5-O4
2	A	1589	CIT	C3-C4-C5-O3
2	B	1590	CIT	O2-C1-C2-C3
2	B	1590	CIT	C2-C3-C6-O5
2	B	1590	CIT	C2-C3-C6-O6
2	B	1590	CIT	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	B	1590	CIT	C4-C3-C6-O5
2	B	1590	CIT	C4-C3-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	543/651 (83%)	0.47	23 (4%) 40 43	31, 61, 107, 129	1 (0%)
1	B	553/651 (84%)	0.28	19 (3%) 48 51	25, 55, 92, 127	1 (0%)
All	All	1096/1302 (84%)	0.37	42 (3%) 44 47	25, 57, 102, 129	2 (0%)

All (42) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	219	PRO	5.3
1	B	279	MET	4.0
1	B	218	GLN	3.9
1	A	223	THR	3.8
1	B	522	ILE	3.8
1	B	326	VAL	3.6
1	B	223	THR	3.5
1	A	196	ILE	3.4
1	A	63	VAL	3.3
1	A	203	TRP	3.2
1	A	46	VAL	3.2
1	A	327	ALA	3.1
1	A	530	LEU	3.1
1	B	329	CYS	3.0
1	B	566	THR	3.0
1	B	589	THR	3.0
1	A	559	ASN	2.7
1	A	531	MET	2.7
1	B	196	ILE	2.6
1	A	588	ASN	2.5
1	B	198	ARG	2.5
1	A	200	LYS	2.5
1	A	191	LEU	2.4
1	A	24	TYR	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	184	TRP	2.4
1	A	197	PRO	2.3
1	A	3	VAL	2.3
1	A	312	TRP	2.3
1	B	533	ASN	2.2
1	A	1	MET	2.2
1	B	327	ALA	2.2
1	A	219	PRO	2.2
1	B	64	THR	2.2
1	B	272	SER	2.1
1	A	34	ASP	2.1
1	A	47	ARG	2.1
1	A	194	GLY	2.1
1	B	1	MET	2.0
1	A	139	PRO	2.0
1	B	54	THR	2.0
1	B	38	VAL	2.0
1	B	24	TYR	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	CIT	B	1590	13/13	0.88	0.12	62,70,90,90	0
2	CIT	A	1589	13/13	0.90	0.09	53,66,85,85	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.